Report on the

46th

National Debate Tournament



Miami University

April 2-6, 1992

American

Forensic





April 1992

To those participating in the National Debate Tournament:

Welcome to the 46th National Debate Tournament. The American Forensic Association takes pride in this tournament which we have sponsored for the past quarter century. To those students who have qualified to compete at this tournament, congratulations: we recognize the talent and the hard work you have devoted to intercollegiste debate. To their coaches, the forensic educators who have aided this achievement, we acknowledge the significance of your contribution, both to your own students and to our professional field.

This is the year when our nation is celebrating the bicentermial of the Bill of Rights. The First Amendment right of free speech, guaranteed two hundred years ago with a simplicity and universality which many people ignore or reject today, is epitomized by the intercollegiate debate activity. Debate—the clash of ideas, the respect for opposing viewpoints, the careful and responsible analysis of reasoning and evidence—is the time-honored method for resolving disputes and for making decisions in a democratic society. Whether or not we accept the idealistic concept of a free and open marketplace of ideas, a concept on which the First Amendment is based, we cannot escape the practical and philosophical conclusion that debate without restriction is more likely to lead the citizens of a democratic society toward Truth than is its opposite, the suppression of viewpoints by those who believe they already possess the Truth.

This tournament is taking place because of the hard work of dozens of members of the American Forensic Association: the National Debate Tournament Committee and the District Committees, the Board of Trustees, the Tournament Director and staff, and our hosts at Miamu University of Ohio. To all of you, I express the very sincere thanks of the membership of the American Forensic Association for contributing to a tradition of rewarding excellence in intercollegiate debate.

Yours sincerely,

James W. Pratt, President American Forensic Association



MIAMI UNIVERSITY

Department of Communication 162 Bachelor Hall Oxford, Ohio 45056-1604 511 529-7472

April 2, 1992

TO ALL THE DEBATERS, COACHES, JUDGES AND ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS OF THE 1992 NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT:

It is a singular pleasure for me to welcome all of you to Miami University, your host for the 46th National Debate Tournament. The Department of Communication, which it has been my pleasure to chair for the past eleven years, is the host department and many of its members are contributing to the needed services for this event.

Everyone in attendance at this tournament has already reached a degree of excellence or you would not be here. Having been an undergraduate debater, I know that it is hard to accept the fact that everybody who attends this tournament is a winner when only one first-place trophy will be awarded. However, this is the culmination of a winning year for all of you and you should be proud of this achievement.

Finally, please indulge me in a bit of nostalgia. Forty-five years ago, it was my pleasure to be in the winner's circle, along with my colleague Scott Nobles, and to receive the first awarding of the Larmon Trophy from General Maxwell Taylor of the United States Military Academy at West Point. Though I entered the field of academe and forensics as a second career, I have followed the progress of this tournament from its beginning. It was our pleasure to host this event in 1989 and one of the high moments of my career is being able to co-host this tournament as one of my final official acts as Chair of this Department at Miami University. At five p.m. on Friday, August 28, I will retire and welcome the other co-host of this tournament, Jack Ehodes, as the new Chair of the Department of Communication.

Godspeed.

Gerald H. Janders

THE NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT

The National Debate Tournament began at the United States Military Academy in 1947. It was organized and conducted by the academy at West Point for its first twenty Initial tournament rules were years. **Point** West by the determined Administration in consultation with such debate coaches as A. Craig Baird of the University of Iowa, G.M. Musgrave of Des Moines, Alan Nichols of USC, E.R. Nichols of the University of Redlands, and Joseph O'Brien of Pennsylvania State University.

the first tournament 1947, in twenty-nine colleges participated in five "seeding" rounds and four elimination rounds ova a three day period. Some of the features of the tournament were that no school would meet a school within five hundred miles of itself during the seeding rounds and that no coach would judge a school from his or her own district. Many traditions were started at West Point that year, some of which still remain today: the "big board", oral announcement of round pairings, cadet escorts for each team, teams for each debate meeting under the banner of the affirmative team, and team signs in the rooms.

In 1967, the National Debate Tournament entered a new era as the American Forensic professional the national Association, organization of forensics educators, assumed responsibility for the tournament. The NDT was moved from West Point and has been hosted by a different school every year since. Control of the tournament became the responsibility of a national committee elected by those schools supporting the tournament. As debate has developed in recent years other refinements have been added to the tournament: the ten-minute preparation time rule, elaborate procedures for assigning judges, judge qualifications and published critiques of the final debate. Over the years, the tournament has expanded in size, with various procedures used for selecting the participants. In the early days, teams were chosen by district nominating committees. This method was replaced by some form of qualifying tournaments in most districts. For the first twenty years of NDT competition the tournament host and previous year's winner received automatic invitations. Post-district at-large bids were initiated in 1968 and pre-district bids in 1971. Since 1970, it has been possible for a school to qualify as many as two teams for the NDT. This year seventy-four teams participated in the NDT. Beginning in 1992, a limited number of third teams from a school were able to qualify.

Debate National The Forty-Sixth Tournament was sponsored by the American Forensic Association with support from the Ford Motor Company Fund. The NDT is also indebted to Mr. Sigurd S. Larmon (1891-1987) for donating the rotating Larmon Trophy, emblematic of the national debate championship; to Mr. and Mrs. George Walker for donating the rotating second-place Walker Memorial Trophy in memory of their son; to Mr. Robert Feldhake, top speaker in the 1976 NDT and now an attorney in Los Angeles for donating the Wayne Brockriede Top Speaker Award; and to District IX for donating the rotating Top Speaker Trophy, and to the Copeland Family for donating the Rex Copeland First Team At Large Trophy.

District and national committees expended considerable time and effort to insure that the tournament reflects the highest quality debating throughout the nation. Sixteen teams were selected at-large by the National Debate Tournament Committee on the basis

of outstanding records prior to the District Tournaments. Forty-four teams representing the eight Districts were invited on the basis of qualifying through their respective district procedures. Eighteen additional teams were selected by the National Committee on an at-large basis after the District Tournaments.

All teams with minimum preliminary round 5-3 records, and 13 or more ballots, participated in the elimination rounds. Seeding was determined by win-loss records, total ballots, and adjusted team points after dropping high and low. The first elimination round featured a partial bracket so that sixteen teams remained after its conclusion, a format that the National Committee enacted for the 1987 NDT. Four subsequent elimination rounds culminated in the selection of one team as the national champion. Awards are given to the outstanding individual speakers after the eight rounds of preliminary competition.

The 1991-92 Debate topic was: Resolved: That one or more Supreme Court decisions recognizing a constitutional right to privacy should be overruled.

The most popular cases of the year were about abortion, especially reversing the decision in Webster v. Reproductive Services. Other cases in this area reversed parental notification for minors considering abortion, and cases to allow abortion in international family planning efforts.

Additional cases focused on reversing sodomy statutes, search and seizure cases under the Fourth Amendment, and even cases on returning Richard Nixon's papers.

I would like to thank Heather Aldridge, Karla Leeper, David Levasseur, Ben Voth, John Bart, Geri Lamer, and Erin Parson for help in program preparation, picture identification, report information.

Donn W. Parson, Editor Lawrence, Kansas July, 1993

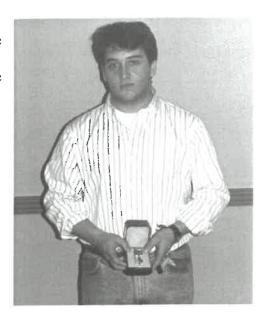


1992 TOP SPEAKERS



Dr. Lucy Keele presents the First Place speaker awards to Charles Smith of the University of Iowa. They include the Wayne Brockriede First Place Watch donated by Robert Feldhake (1976 Top Speaker) and the Travelling Tiffany Bowl naming all the NDT's top speakers.

Second Speaker at the 1992 National Debate Tournament was Ryan Goodman from the University of Texas, shown here with the Second Speaker Watch.





Awards for the First and Second Place Teams and Top Speakers at the 1992 NDT.

THE 1992 NDT FINAL ROUND

The 1992 NDT Championship Team of Georgetown University. With delighted coach Jeff Parcher at left, debaters Kevin Kuswa and Ahilan Arulanantham pose with the Larmon NDT Trophy and the 92 First Place Permanent Trophy.



The final round of 1992 took place between the teams of Georgetown University (Ahilan Arulanantham and Kevin Kuswa) and Harvard University (Fred Karem and Rebecca Tushnet). Georgetown, ranked 8th after the prelims, earned its place in the finals by defeating Redlands University (Paul Derby and Kevin Tessier) in the semi-finals; Harvard, ranked 15th after the prelims, earned its place in the finals by defeating Dartmouth College (Kenny Agran and Ara Lovitt) in the semi-final round.

Georgetown won the flip and elected to debate on the affirmative.

Seven judges were chosen to decide the final round: Rodger Cole, Erik Doxtader, Kevin Hamrick, Lyn Robbins, Marc Rubinstein, Ross Smith and Walter Ulrich. After considerable deliberation the panel produced a 6-1 decision for Georgetown University on the affirmative, and all looked forward to Ross Smith's critique.



The 1992 Second Place Team, Harvard University, shown with coach Dallas Perkins at left. Debaters Rebecca Tusnet and Fred Karem are joined by coach Matt Schnall. They display travelling the Second Place Walker Trophy and the permanent Second Place 1992 award.

1992 ELIMINATION ROUND RESULTS

1 Iowa CS-A 1 Iowa CS-A 16 Baylor UW-N (5-0)16 Northwestern BK-N 8 Georgetown AK-A 17 Northwestern BK-A (3-2)(4-1)8 Georgetown AK-A 8 Georgetown AK-A 8 Georgetown AK-N (5-0)25 Georgia-N (7-0)9 Baylor PT-A 24 Boston CS-N (3-2)24 Boston CS-N 8 Georgetown AK-A (7-0)4 Redlands-A 4 Redlands-A 13 Wake Forest LR-N (4-1)20 Iowa GS-N 4 Redlands-N (5-0)20 Iowa GS-A (4-1)5 Augustana LM-A 21 Northwestern MS-N 12 Wake Forest FG-N 21 Northwestern MS-N (3-2)(4-1)21 Northwestern MS-A National Champions: Georgetown (6-1)2 Texas GM-A 15 Harvard KT-A 15 Harvard KT-A (5-0)15 Harvard KT-N (5-0)18 Pittsburgh-N 15 Harvard KT-A (7-0)7 Texas MW-N 10 Wayne St AG-N 10 Wayne St AG-A (3-2)10 Wayne St AG-A (5-0)23 Georgetown ST 15 Harvard KT-N (7-0)3 Dartmouth AL 3 Dartmouth AL-N 14 West Georgia-N (4-1)9 James Madison HL-A (3-2)9 James Madison HL-A 3 Dartmouth AL-N (4-1)6 Michigan KS-A 6 Michigan KS-A 11 North Carolina GR-N 11 North Carolina GR-N (5-0)(5-0)22 Stanford-A

1992 NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT RESULTS

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE RANKINGS

1. Dartmouth College	Agran & Lovitt	10
2. Georgetown Univ.	Arulanantham & Kuswa	24 - 19 - 16
3. University of Iowa	Coco & Smith	24 - 19 - 17
4. Univ. of Redlands	Derby & Tessier	43
5. University of Texas	Goodman & Martin	44
6. Wake Forest Univ.	Lain & Ridge	64 - 51
7. University of Iowa	Guevara & Sandler	64 - 52
8. University of Texas	McBride & Wyrick	89
9. Augustana College (SD)	LeMay & Moorhead	93
10 Univ of North Carolina	Rhyne & Goldstein	100
11 Harvard University	Karem & Tushnet	106
12 Wayne State Univ.	Arquette & Gaffrey	115
13 Baylor University	Phares & Trapani	143
14 Georgetown Univ.	Malani & McRae	144
15 Northwestern Univ.	Brocken & Keller	148
16 Wake Forest Univ.	Fledderman & Grant	165

TOP SPEAKERS

1. Charles Smith	University of Iowa CS	631.0
2. Ryan Goodman	University of Texas GM	628.0
3. Nathan Coco	University of Iowa CS	626.0
4. Paul Derby	University of Redlands	625.0
5. Kenny Agran	Dartmouth College AK	622.5
6. Matt Shors	University of Michigan KS	621.5
7. Michael Hester	West Georgia College	620.5 - 564.5
8. Omar Guevara III	University of Iowa GS	620.5 - 564.0
9. Kevin Kuswa	Georgetown University AK	620
10. Mike Ridge	Wake Forest Univ. LR	619.5 - 563.5

Pictured with the Copeland Memorial Trophy is the Dartmouth College team of Kenny Agran and Ara Lovitt. The trophy, awarded to the Top First Round at Large team each year, is named for Rex Copeland, a Samford Debater killed in 1990, and donated by his family.



1992 TOP QUALIFYING TEAMS

1. Iowa (Coco & Smith)	8-0	24	1256.5
2. Texas (Goodman & Martin)	7-1	19	1243-1355
3. Dartmouth (Agran & Lovitt)	7-1	19	1243-1354
4. Redlands (Tessier & Derby)	7-1	18	1243.5
5. Augustana SD (LeMay & Moorhead)	6-2	19	1216
6. Michigan (Kahl & Shors)	6-2	18	1240
7. Texas (McBride & Wyrick)	6-2	18	1230.5
8. Georgetown (Arulanantham & Kuswa)	6-2	17	1237
9. Baylor (Phares & Trapani)	6-2	16	1230
10. Wayne State (Arquette & Gaffrey)	6-2	16	1229.5
11. North Carolina (Goldstein & Rhyne)	6-2	16	1221
12. Wake Forest (Fledderman & Grant)	6-2	15	1228.5
13. Wake Forest (Lain & Ridge)	5-3	17	1235
14. West Georgia (Hester & Turner)	5-3	17	1223.5
15. Harvard (Karem & Tushnet)	5-3	16	1215
16. Baylor (Unick & Wade)	5-3	16	1203
17. Northwestern (Brocken & Keller)	5-3	15	1214
18. Pittsburgh (Bauschard & Rao)	5-3	15	1199.5
19. James Madison (Hall & Lacy)	5-3	15	1195.5
20. Iowa (Guevara & Sandler)	5-3	14	1233.5
21. Northwestern (Murphy & Sturgis)	5-3	14	1224.5
22. Stanford (Patil & Newman)	5-3	14	1184.5
23. Georgetown (Scharff & Truett)	5-3	13	1202
24. Boston Col (Cerniello & Schweibert)	5-3	13	1190.5
25. Georgia (Griswold & Neighbors)	5-3	13	1178



92 BANQUET



Gerald Sanders, former director of forensics and chair of the Communication Studies Department at Miami receives an award for his Distinguished Contribution to American Debate from Lucy Keele. Sanders was the first National Debate Tournament winner in 1947, and went on to a distinguished career including the Presidency of the American Forensic Association.



Repeating Genial Host Jack Rhodes, pictured on the left, begins the first of several "procedural announcements." He has hosted the National Debate Tournament three times (a record) and announced his retirement.

Al Johnson, pictured on the right, concluded his years as NDT Director, receiving a plaque and gift in appreciation of his work from the debate community.



1992 ADMINISTRATION

The 1992 BOARD OF TRUSTEES, minus one. Bill Henderson, Northern Iowa; Mike Hazen, Chair, Forest; George Wake Wayne Ziegelmueller, State; Lucy Keele, California-Fullerton; and Miami, Jerry Sanders, sitting in for a lost dean, Tim Hynes.

TAB ROOM. Donning outfits for the occasion, the tab room appears for its Back row: picture. Wayne Callaway, Wyoming; Tim Browning, Washington; Jack Kay, State; Paul Wayne Slappey, Iowa; and Neil NY. Buffalo, Phillips, Front row: Jack Rhodes, Miami Host; Al Johnson, Colorado College, Tournament Director; and Sharon Porter, Northern Arizona.

AFA HIERARCHY. Gathered together are past, future and present Presidents of the American Forensics Association, one of the sponsors of the NDT. From left: Jerry Sanders and Jack Rhodes, past presidents; Dale Herbeck, future president; and Jim Pratt, current president.







1992 NDT PARTICIPANTS TEAM PHOTOGRAPHS

DISTRICT I

California State University
at Fullerton
University of LaVerne
University of Redlands
University of Southern California
Stanford University

DISTRICT III

Baylor University
Houston Baptist University
University of Kansas
University of North Texas
University of Texas
Trinity University
Washburn University

DISTRICT IV

Augustana College (SD)
Concordia College
University of Iowa
University of Northern Iowa

DISTRICT V

Augustana College (IL)
Butler University
Illinois State University
Miami University
University of Michigan
Northwestern University
Wayne State University
Wright State University

DISTRICT VI

Emory University
University of Georgia
University of Kentucky
University of Louisville
University of North Carolina
Samford University
Wake Forest University
West Georgia College

DISTRICT VII

George Mason University
George Washington University
James Madison University
King's College
Liberty University
Mary Washington College
US Naval Academy
University of Pittsburgh

DISTRICT VIII

Boston College Dartmouth College Harvard University

DISTRICT IX

University of Nevada, Las Vegas University of Utah Weber State University



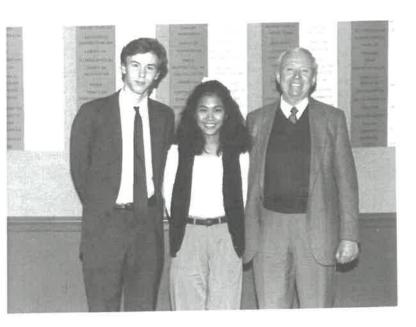
DISTRICT I

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY AT FULLERTON

COACHES: JEANINE CONGALTON, BOB GASS (DIR) & CHRIS DALEY

DEBATERS: MATTHEW FEELER & ERIC GARCIA





UNIVERSITY OF LaVERNE

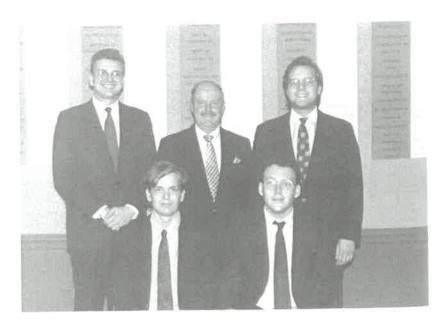
COACH: BOB RIVERA (DIR)

DEBATERS: JASON SANDFORD & CELIA MANGLICMOT

UNIVERSITY OF REDLANDS

COACHES: DAVID HERRICK, BILL SOUTHWORTH (DIR), & RODGER COLE

DEBATERS: KEVIN TESSIER & PAUL DERBY





UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA DS

COACHES: JERRY BURNS & JAMES HANSON

DEBATERS: SANGEETA SINGAL & JOHN DAY



UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA FL

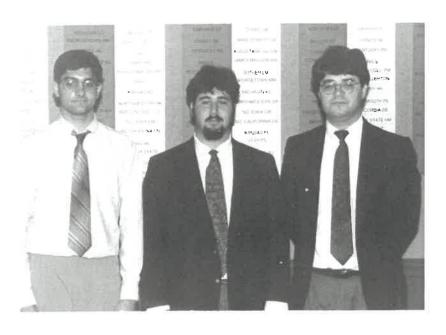
COACHES: JERRY BURNS & JAMES HANSON

DEBATERS: RENE LACARIC & BRIAN FLYNN

STANFORD UNIVERSITY

COACH: MATT FRASER (DIR)

DEBATERS: JASON PATIL & ABE NEWMAN



DISTRICT III

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY PT

COACHES: KELLY HAPPE, LYN ROBBINS, CARY VOSS, & RICH EDWARDS (DIR)

DEBATERS: ROD PHRAES & BILL TRAPANI





BAYLOR UNIVERSITY UW

COACHES: KELLY HAPPE, LYN ROBBINS, CARY VOSS, & RICH EDWARDS (DIR)

DEBATERS: GEORGE UNICK & TODD WADE

HOUSTON BAPTIST UNIVERSITY

COACH: MATT CALIGUR

DEBATERS: DAVID YOUNT & BRENT BENOIT





UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS BZ

COACHES: SCOTT HARRIS (DIR), BEN BIERMANN, BRENT BROSSMANN, & JOHN FRITCH

DEBATERS: CHRIS BARON & JOSH ZIVE



UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS FL

COACHES: SCOTT HARRIS (DIR), BEN VOTH, KARLA LEEPER, & HEATHER ALDRIDGE

DEBATERS: ANGELA LETTS & DAN FRANCIS

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS

COACHES: MARK DeLOACH (DIR), ERIC MUELLER, & JEFF RUTLEDGE

DEBATERS: JEFFREY NICODEMUS & JULIE EMMETT





UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS GM

COACHES: DAVID COALE, DEREK JINKS, BILL SHANAHAN & JOEL ROLLINS (DIR)

DEBATERS: RYAN GOODMAN & JAMES MARTIN



UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS MS

COACHES: DAVID COALE, DEREK JINKS, BILL SHANAHAN & JOEL ROLLINS (DIR)

DEBATERS: MARK McPHERSON & JUSTIN SHRADER

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS MW

COACHES: DAVID COALE, DEREK JINKS, BILL SHANAHAN & JOEL ROLLINS (DIR)

DEBATERS: BRIAN McBRIDE & DAVID WYRICK





TRINITY UNIVERSITY BK

COACHES: GREG HUDSON, FRANK HARRISON (DIR), & SCOTT HOUNSEL

DEBATERS: P. J. BARRY & LOGAN KLEIER



TRINITY UNIVERSITY DH

COACHES: SCOTT HOUNSEL, FRANK HARRISON (DIR), & GREG HUDSON

DEBATERS: MATT DEFFEBACH & GARRETT HAINES



COACHES: NICK BACKUS (DIR) & KIM RODEBAUGH

DEBATERS: TODD NEWMAN & CHERYL BURBACH



DISTRICT IV

AUGUSTANA COLLEGE (SD) LM

COACHES: GREG ABBOTT, JOHN BART (DIR), & HEATHER ALDRIDGE

DEBATERS: MICHAEL LeMAY & CHRIS MOORHEAD





AUGUSTANA COLLEGE (SD) MS

COACHES: GREG ABBOTT, JOHN BART (DIR), & HEATHER ALDRIDGE

DEBATERS: SHANE SEMMLER & SCOTT METCALF

CONCORDIA COLLEGE DS

COACHES: FRED STERNHAGEN (DIR), GAYLE BORCHERT, & JOE SCHMIDT

DEBATERS: LYNN SENTMAN & JEFF DIXON





CONCORDIA COLLEGE EM

COACHES: JOE SCHMIDT, FRED STERNHAGEN (DIR) & GAYLE BORCHERT

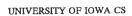
DEBATERS: RACHEL ENDORF & MATTHEW MAROHL



UNIVERSITY OF IOWA BK

COACHES: MICHAEL JANAS, BENITA DILLEY, DAVID HINGSTMAN (DIR), & SHAWN SHEARER

DEBATERS: JON BRODY & JEFF KUETER



COACHES: MICHAEL JANAS, BENITA DILLEY, DAVID HINGSTMAN (DIR), & SHAWN SHEARER

DEBATERS: NATHAN COCO & CHARLES SMITH





UNIVERSITY OF IOWA GS

COACHES: MICHAEL JANAS, BENITA DILLEY, DAVID HINGSTMAN (DIR) & SHAWN SHEARER

DEBATERS: OMAR GUEVARA III & RANDAL SANDLER



UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA EM

COACHES: JOHN HEINEMAN, WALTER ULRICH & BILL HENDERSON (DIR)

DEBATERS: JOHN MORPHEW & DEAN EYLER

UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA GM

COACHES: JOHN HEINEMAN, WALTER ULRICH & BILL HENDERSON (DIR)

DEBATERS: FARL GREENE & STEVEN MILLER



DISTRICT V

AUGUSTANA COLLEGE (ILL)

COACHES: DAVID SNOWBALL (DIR) & DAVID RHAESA

DEBATERS: ADAM GRISSOM & AARON LARSON





BUTLER UNIVERSITY LM

COACHES: GLEN CLATTERBUCK (DIR), DENNIS PAPENMEIER & JIM CHERNEY

DEBATERS: ROBERT LACHS & TODD McDORMAN

BUTLER UNIVERSITY WZ

COACHES: GLEN CLATTERBUCK (DIR), DENNIS PAPENMEIER & JIM CHERNEY

DEBATERS: TREVOR WELLS & JOE ZOMPETTI





ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY AN

COACHES: BARRY LISS, BOB CHANDLER (DIR), & DAN LINGEL

DEBATERS: DOUGLAS ALBRITTON & JON NEULEIB



ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY BW

COACHES: DAN LINGEL, BOB CHANDLER (DIR), & BARRY LISS

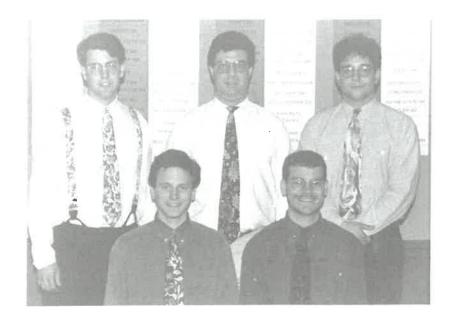
DEBATERS: JON WARREN & A. J. BARRON

MIAMI UNIVERSITY

COACHES: GERALD SANDERS (BOSS)
JACK RHODES (DIR),
DAVE ROMINELLI &
JEFF JOINER

DEBATERS: KRISTIN MILANO & DEREK ELETICH





UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN KS

COACHES: JUDD KIMBALL, STEVE MANCUSO (DIR), & DAVID BROWNELL

DEBATERS: MATT SHORS & COLIN KAHL



UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN LO

COACHES: JUDD KIMBALL, STEVE MANCUSO (DIR), & DAVID BROWNELL

DEBATERS: CARRIE LEONETTI & JENNI OUDING

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN MM

COACHES: JUDD KIMBALL, STEVE MANCUSO (DIR), & DAVID BROWNELL

DEBATERS: ROB MILLIMET & DANN MILLIMET





NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY BK

COACHES: SCOTT DEATHERAGE (DIR), KEVIN HAMRICK, ERIK DOXTADER, & STEVE ANDERSON

DEBATERS: BRIDGET BROCKEN & RUSSELL KELLER



NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY MS

COACHES: SCOTT DEATHERAGE (DIR) KEVIN HAMRICK, ERIK DOXTADER & STEVE ANDERSON

DEBATERS: ELIZABETH MURPHY & DANIEL STURGIS



COACHES: SCOTT DEATHERAGE (DIR) KEVIN HAMRICK, ERIK DOXTADER, & STEVE ANDERSON

DEBATERS: NATHAN SMITH & DANIEL WENNER





WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY AG

COACHES: EDE WARNER, SCOTT THOMSON, PATRICE AREND, KATHLEEN EDELMAYER, DAN BLOOMINGDALE, & GEORGE ZIEGELMUELLER (DIR)

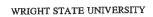
DEBATERS: TOBY ARQUETTE & DEREK GAFFREY



WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY HM

COACHES: EDE WARNER, SCOTT THOMSON, PATRICE AREND, KATHLEEN EDELMAYER, DAN BLOOMINGDALE, & GEORGE ZIEGELMUELLER (DIR)

DEBATERS: DAVID MITHOFER ELIZABETH HOLCOMB



COACH: SHELLEY JAMES

DEBATERS: BRYAN HINCH WILLIAM BAILEY

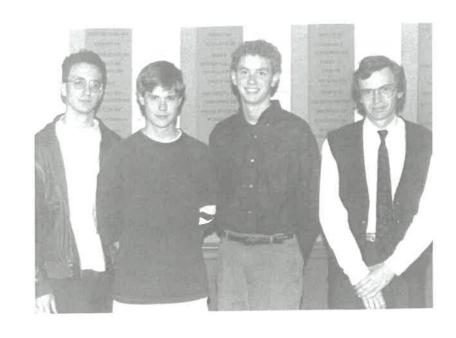


DISTRICT VI

EMORY UNIVERSITY HH

COACHES: FRANK LOWREY & BILL NEWNAM

DEBATERS: GREG HUBER & CHARLES HENN





EMORY UNIVERSITY JK

COACHES: MELISSA WADE (DIR), BILL NEWNAM, & FRANK LOWREY

DEBATERS: MARK KELSEY & AMY JOHNSON

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA

COACHES: PAT WHEATON, EDWARD PANETTA (DIR), & JOHN DELICATH

DEBATERS: LEN NEIGHBORS & JEFF GRISWOLD





UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY FK

COACHES: J.W. PATTERSON (DIR), MARIE DZURIS & ROGER SOLT

DEBATERS: CY KIANI & JAY FINCH



UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY RS

COACHES: J.W. PATTERSON (DIR), MARIE DZURIS & ROGER SOLT

DEBATERS: PAUL SKIERMONT & JONATHAN REEVE

UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE

COACH: GORDON MITCHELL (DIR)

DEBATERS: DARYL BURCH & KARTHIK CHANDRAMOULI





UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA GR

COACHES: LISA HOBBS, HEIDI HAMILTON, GEOFFREY BURGESS, AND CORI DAUBER (DIR)

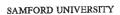
DEBATERS: JOY RHYNE & TOM GOLDSTEIN



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA LW

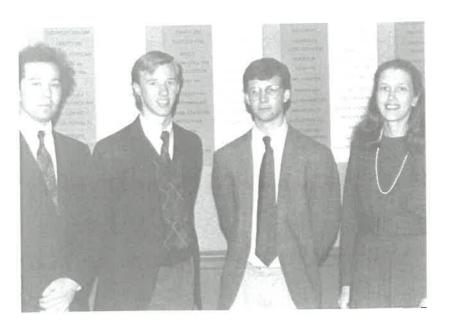
COACHES: LISA HOBBS, HEIDI HAMILTON, GEOFFREY BURGESS, AND CORI DAUBER (DIR)

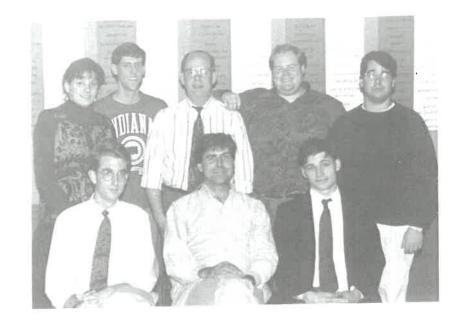
DEBATERS: JOSH LANNING & PHILLIP WERTZ



COACHES: FRANK BENDER AND JANET KEYS (DIR)

DEBATERS: SCOTT BARBER & MICHAEL JORDAN





WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY FG

COACHES: SUZANNE PESTER, ALAN COVERSTONE, ALLAN LOUDEN (DIR), JOE BELLON, MARC RUBENSTEIN, & ROSS SMITH

DEBATERS: MARK GRANT & RICK FLEDDERMAN



WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY LR

COACHES: SUZANNE PESTER, ALAN COVERSTONE, ALLAN LOUDEN (DIR), JOE BELLON, MARC RUBENSTEIN, & ROSS SMITH

DEBATERS: BRIAN LAIN & MIKE RIDGE



COACHES: SUZANNE PESTER, ALAN COVERSTONE, ALLAN LOUDEN (DIR), JOE BELLON, MARC RUBENSTEIN, & ROSS SMITH

DEBATERS: JORDANA STERNBERG & MARCIA TIERSKY





WEST GEORGIA COLLEGE

COACHES: BRUCE DANIEL (DIR) & CHESTER GIBSON (DIR)

DEBATERS: DANIEL TURNER & MICHAEL HESTER

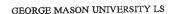


DISTRICT VII

GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY DG

COACHES: WARREN DECKER (DIR), DARREN SUMMERVILLE, COURTNEY McNAIR, NEIL BUTT, & STAR MUIR

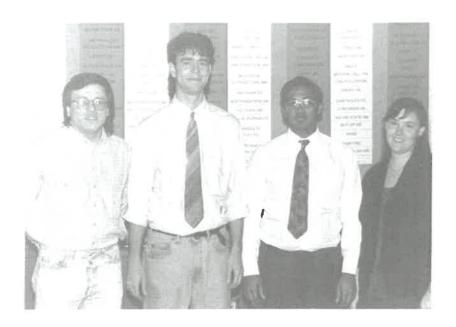
DEBATERS: MICHAEL DUTCHER & RYAN GALLOWAY



COACHES: WARREN DECKER (DIR), DARREN SUMMERVILLE, COURTNEY McNAIR, NEIL BUTT, & STAR MUIR

DEBATERS: GORDON STABLES & EDWARD LANG

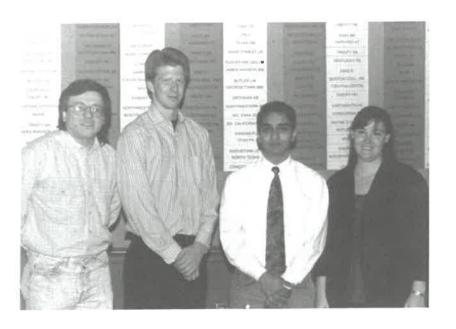




GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY AK

COACHES: JEFF PARCHER (DIR)
AND LAURA TUELL-PARCHER

DEBATERS: KEVIN KUSWA & AHILAN ARULANANTHAM



GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY MM

COACHES: JEFF PARCHER (DIR)
AND LAURA TUELL-PARCHER

DEBATERS: TIM McCRAE & ANUP MALANI

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY ST

COACHES: JEFF PARCHER (DIR) AND LAURA TUELL-PARCHER

DEBATERS: ERIC TRUETT & KEVIN SCHARFF





GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

DEBATERS: WILLIAM GRIFFITH &

GREG OSTFELD



JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY BW

COACHES: JOHN EUCHLER, CECILIA GRAVES, & ROB RUSSELL

DEBATERS: AMY WALKER & BONNIE BARUISH

JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY HL

COACHES: JOHN EUCHLER, CECILIA GRAVES, & ROB RUSSELL

DEBATERS: DAVE R. HALL & JEAN-PAUL LACY



Total Control Control

KINGS COLLEGE

COACH: MIKE BERRY

DEBATERS: JENNIFER HEWITT & MICHAEL YANTIS



LIBERTY UNIVERSITY EH

COACHES: ALAN STEWART & JANET PIERPOINT (DIR)

DEBATERS: TIM EDWARDS & MICHAEL HALL

LIBERTY UNIVERSITY HK

COACHES: ALAN STEWART & JANET PIERPOINT (DIR)

DEBATERS: LAYLA HINTON & DAVID KESTER





MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE

COACH: KRISTIN FLOWE

DEBATERS: JEANNE EDWARDS & JOHN THOMAS

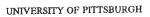


US NAVAL ACADEMY

COACH: LISA LUNDQUIST

DEBATERS: ROBERT KENNEDY &

JOHN SHARPE



COACHES: TERRY CHECK, RON WASTYN, PETE BSUMEK, & ARNIE MADSEN (DIR)

DEBATERS: STEPHAN BAUSCHARD & ANAND RAO



DISTRICT VIII

BOSTON COLLEGE CS

COACHES: JOHN KATSULAS, CHUCK MORRIS, & DALE HERBECK (DIR)

DEBATERS: DARREN SCHWEIBERT & CRAIG CERNIELLO





BOSTON COLLEGE FM

COACHES: JOHN KATSULUS, CHUCK MORRIS, & DALE HERBECK (DIR)

DEBATERS: JOHN FRANTZ & JACK MINNEAR

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE AL

COACHES: SHERRY HALL, ERNIE YOUNG, NEAL KATYAL, LYNN COYNE, & KEN STRANGE (DIR)

DEBATERS: ARA LOVITT & KENNY AGRAN





DARTMOUTH COLLEGE PS

COACHES: SHERRY HALL, ERNIE YOUNG, NEAL KATYAL, LYNN COYNE, & KEN STRANGE (DIR)

DEBATERS: STEVEN SKLAVER & EUGENE PARK



HARVARD UNIVERSITY

COACHES: MATT SCHNALL & DALLAS PERKINS (DIR)

DEBATERS: REBECCA TUSHNET & FRED KAREM

DISTRICT IX

UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA, LAS VEGAS

COACHES: BARB PICKERING (DIR) & JAMES MASON

DEBATERS: JASON GORDON & SEAN McCONVILLE





UNIVERSITY OF UTAH DJ

COACHES: REBECCA BJORK (DIR), JON BRUSCHKE, SHAWN WHALEN, & STEVE MILLER

DEBATERS: LISA DIX & ANN JOHNSON



UNIVERSITY OF UTAH PS

COACHES: REBECCA BJORK (DIR), JON BRUSCHKE, SHAWN WHALEN, & STEVE MILLER

DEBATERS: JASON SETTLE & BROCK PEASE



COACHES: MICHAEL BRYANT (DIR), & MICHAEL SHELTON

DEBATERS: D'ANDRA MILLSAP & GLEN SHU



SITES, HOSTS AND DIRECTORS OF PAST NDTs

From 1947 to 1966 the NDT was held at the United States Military Academy.

1967

Site: University of Chicago Host: Richard L. Lavarnway and

Thomas McClain
Director: Stanley G. Rives

1969

Site: Northern Illinois University Host: Charles M. Jack Parker Director: Roger Hufford

1971

Site: Macalester College Host: W. Scott Nobles Director: John C. Lehman

1973

Site: U.S. Naval Academy Host: Philip Warken Director: Merwyn A Hayes

1975

Site: University of the Pacific

Host: Paul Winters

Director: Michael David Hazen

1977

Site: Southwestern Missouri State Host: Rita Rice Flaningam Director: Michael David Hazen

1979

Site: University of Kentucky Host: J.W. Patterson

Director: Michael David Hazen

1981

Site: California Poly Univ Pomona

Host: Robert Charles

Director: Michael David Hazen

1983

Site: Colorado College Host: James A. Johnson Director: Michael David Hazen 1968

Site: Brooklyn College Host: Charles E. Parkhurst Director: Richard D. Rieke

1970

University of Houston Host: William B. English Director: David Matheny

1972

Site: University of Utah Host: Jack Rhodes Director: John C. Lehman

1974

Site: U.S. Air Force Academy Host: David Whitlock Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1976

Site: Boston College Host: Daniel M. Rohrer Director: Micahel David Hazen

1978

Site: Metropolitan State College, Denver Host: Gary Holbrook

Director: Michael David Hazen

1980

Site: University of Arizona Host: Tim A. Browning Director: Michael David Hazen

1982

Site: Florida State University Host: Marilyn J. Young Director: Michael David Hazen

1984

Site: University of Tennessee Host: Russell Taylor Church Director: David Zarefsky 1985

Site: Gonzaga University

Host: Darrell Scott and Joan Archer-Cronin

Director: David Zarefsky

1987

Site: Illinois State University

Host: Arnie Madsen Director: David Zarefsky

1989

Site: Miami University of Ohio

Host: Jack Rhodes Director: David Zarefsky

1991

Site: Trinity University Host: Frank Harrison Director: Al Johnson 1986

Site: Dartmouth College Host: Herbert L. James Director: David Zarefsky

1988

Site: Weber State College

Host: Randy Scott

Director: David Zarefsky

1990

Site: West Georgia College Host: Chester Gibson Director: Al Johnson

1992

Site: Miami University of Ohio

Host: Jack Rhodes Director: Al Johnson

1947 Southeastern State College
W. Scott Nobles and Gerald Sanders

Coach: T.A. Houston

1948 North Texas State College Keith Parks and David Cotton

Coach: S.B. McAlister

1949 University of Alabama

Oscar Newton and Mitchell Latoff Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

1950 University of Vermont

Richard O'Connell and Thomas Hayes

Coach: Robert B. Huber

1951 University of Redlands

James Wilson and Holt Spicer Coach: E.R. Nichols

1952 University of Redlands

James Wilson and Holt Spicer

Coach: E.R. Nichols

1953 University of Miami

Gerald Kogan and Lawrence Perlmutter

Coach: Donald Sprague

1954 University of Kansas

William Arnold and Hubert Bell

Coach: Kim Giffin

1955 University of Alabama

Dennis Holt and Elis Storey

Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

1956 United States Military Academy

George Walker and James Murphy

Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

1957 Augustana College

Norman Lefstein and Phillip Hubbard

Coach: Martin Holcomb

1958 Northwestern University

William Welsh and Richard Kirshberg

Coach: Russell R. Windes

1959 Northwestern University

William Welsh and Richard Kirshberg

Coach: Russell R. Windes

RUNNERS-UP

University of Southern California

Potter Kerfott and George Grover

Coach: Alan Nichols

University of Florida

Alan Weston and Gerald Gordon

Coach: Wayne Eubank

Baylor University

Thomas Webb and Joseph Allbritton

Coach: Glenn Capp

Augustana College

Dorothy Koch and Charles Lindberg

Coach: Martin Holcomb

Kansas State Teachers College

Robert Howard and Robert Kaiser

Coach: Charles Master

Baylor University

John Claypool and Calvin Cannon

Coach: Glenn Capp

College of the Holy Cross

Michael McNulty and John O'Connor

Coach: Henry J. Murphy, S.J.

University of Florida

Robert Shevin and Larry Sands

Coach: Douglas Ehninger

Wilkes College

Harold Flannery and James Neveras

Coach: Arthur Kruger

Saint Joseph's College

John Gough and J. Foley

Coach: Joseph Erhart, S.J.

United States Military Academy

James Murphy and George Walker

Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

Harvard University

David Bynum and James Kincaid

Coach: Robert O'Neill

Wisconsin State University of Eau Claire

James Shafer and Charles Bush

Coach: Grace Walsh

1960 Dartmouth College

Anthony Roisman and Saul Baernstein

Coach: Herbert L. James

1961 Harvard University

Laurence Tribe and Gene Clements

Coach: James Kincaid

1962 Ohio State University

Dale Williams and Sarah Benson

Coach: Richard Rieke

1963 Dartmouth College

Frank Wohl and Stephen Kessler

Coach: Herbert L. James

1964 University of the Pacific

Raoul Kennedy and Douglas Pipes

Coach: Paul Winters

1965 Carson-Newman College

John Wittig and Barnett Pearce

Coach: Forrest Conklin

1966 Northwestern University

Bill Snyder and Mike Denger

Coach: Thomas B. McClain

1967 Dartmouth College

Tom Brewer and John Isaacson

Coach: Herbert L. James

1968 Wichita State University

Robert Shields and Lee Thompson

Coaches: Quincalee Stiegel and Marvin Cox

1969 Harvard University

Richard Lewis and Joel Perwin

Coach: Laurence Tribe

1970 University of Kansas

Robert McCulloh and David Jeans

Coaches: Donn W. Parson and Jackson Harrell

1971 University of California, Los Angeles

Don Hornstein and Barrett McInerney

Coach: Patricia B. Long

1972 University of California, Santa Barbara

Mike Clough and Mike Fernandez

Coach: Kathy Corey

RUNNERS-UP

San Diego State College

John Raser and Robert Arnhym

Coach: John Ackley

King's College

Frank Harrison and Peter Smith

Coach: Robert Connelly

Baylor University

Calvin Kent and Michael Henke

Coach: Glenn Capp

Unviersity of Minnesota

Andre Zdrazil and David Krause

Coaches: Robert L. Scott and Donn W. Parson

Boston College

James J. Unger and Joseph McLaughlin

Coaches: John Lawton and Lee Huebner

Northeastern State College

David Johnson and Glen Strickland

Coach: Valgene Littlefield

Wayne State University

Douglas Frost and Kathleen McDonald

Coach: George Ziegelmueller

Wayne State University

Don Ritzenheim and Kathleen McDonald

Coach: George Ziegelmueller

Butler University

Donald Kiefer and Carl Flanigan

Coach: Nicholas Cripe

University of Houston

David Seikel and Michael Miller

Coach: William B. English

Canisius College

David Goss and David Wagner

Coach: Bert Gross

Oberlin College

Scoot Lassar and Joe Misner

Coach: Larry E. Larmer

University of Southern California

Ron Palmieri and Dennis Winston

Coach: John C. DeBross

1973 Northwestern University

Elliot Mincberg and Ron Marmer

Coach: David Zarefsky

1974 Harvard University

Greg A. Rosenbaum and Charles E. Garvin

Coach: Mark Arnold

1975 Baylor University

Jay Hurst and David Kent

Coach: Lee Polk

1976 University of Kansas

Robin Rowland and Frank Cross

Coaches: Donn W. Parson and Bill Balthrop

1977 Georgetown University

John Walker and David Ottoson

Coach: James J. Unger

1978 Northwestern University

Mark Cotham and Stuart Singer

Coach: G.Thomas Goodnight

1979 Harvard University

Michael B. King and John M. Bredehoft

Coaches: Charles E. Garvin and

Greg A. Rosenbaum

1980 Northwestern University

Don Dripps and Tom Fulkerson

Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

1981 University of Pittsburgh

Michael Alberty and Stephen Marzen

Coach: Thomas Kane

1982 University of Louisville

Dave Sutherland and Dan Sutherland

Coach: Tim Hynes

1983 University of Kansas

Mark Gidley and Rodger Payne

Coach: Donn W. Parson

1984 Dartmouth College

Leonard Gail and Mark Koulogeorge

Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, and

Tom Lyon

RUNNERS-UP

Georgetown University

Bradley Ziff and Stewart Jay

Coach: James J. Unger

Augustana College

Bob Feldhake and Rick Godfrey

Coach: Dan Bozik

University of Redlands

Greg Ballard and Bill Smelko

Coach: William Southworth

Georgetown University

Charles Chafer and David Ottoson

Coach: James J. Unger

University of Southern California

Leslie Sherman and Steven Combs

Coaches: John C. DeBross and Lee Garrison

University of Southern California

Steven Combs and Jon Cassanelli

Coaches: John C. DeBross and Lee Garrison

Northwestern University

Donn Dripps and Mark Cotham

Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

Harvard University

John M. Bredehoft and William C. Foutz

Coaches: Dallas Perkins and L. Jeffrey Pash

Dartmouth College

Cy Smith and Mark Weinhardt

Coaches: Herb James and Ken Strange

University of Redlands

Bill Isaacson and Jeff Wagner

Coach: William Southworth

Dartmouth College

Robin Jacobsohn and Tom Lyon

Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, and Steve

Mancuso

University of Louisville

Cindy Leiferman and Mark Whitehead

Coach: Tim Hynes

1985 Harvard University

Johathan Massey and Ed Swaine

Coaches: Dallas Perkins and Jonathan Wiener

1986 University of Kentucky

David Brownell and Ouita Papka

Coaches: J.W. Patterson and Roger Solt

1987 Baylor Univresity

Lyn Robbins and Griffin Vincent

Coaches: Robert Rowland, David B. Hingstman,

Cary Voss, Bob Gilmore, and Mark Dyer

1988 Dartmouth College

Shaun Martin and Rob Wick

Coaches: Ken Strange, John Culver, Jeff Leon,

Eric Jaffe, and Lenny Gail

1989 Baylor University

Daniel Plants and Martin Loeber

Coaches: Cary Voss, Lyn Robbins, David

Guardina, and Griffin Vincent

1990 Harvard University

David Coale and Alex Lennon

Coaches: Sherry Hall & Dallas Perkins

1991 University of Redlands

Rodger Cole and Marc Rubenstein

coaches: William Southworth and Judd Kimball

1992 Georgetown University

Kevin Kuswa and Ahilan Arulanantham

Coaches: Jeff Parcher and Laura Tuell-Parcher

RUNNERS-UP

University of Iowa

Robert Garman and Karla Leeper

Coaches: Robert Kemp, Dale Herbeck, Greg Phelps,

and John Katsulas

Georgetown University

Michael Mazarr and Stuart Rabin

Coach: Greg Mastel

Dartmouth College

Craig Budner and Chrissy Mahoney

Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, David

Rhaesa, and Erik Jaffe

Baylor University

Daniel Plants and Martin Loeber

Coaches: Cary Voss and Erik Walker

University of Michigan

Andrew Schrank and Joe Thompson

Coach: Steve Mancuso

University of Redlands

Rodger Cole and Marc Rubenstein

Coach: William Southworth

University of Michigan

Colin Kahl and Matt Shors

Coach: Steve Mancuso

Harvard University

Rebecca Tushnet and Fred Karem

Coaches: Dallas Perkins and Matt Schnall

TOP SPEAKERS, 1957-1992

1957 1st: Patricia Stallings, University of Houston 2nd: Phillip Hubbard, Augustana College (Ill.) 1958 1st: Michael Miller, University of Southern California 2nd: Phillip Hubbard, Augustana College (Ill.) 1959 1st: James Ray, United States Military Academy 2nd: Ray Nichols, University of Kansas 1960 1st: Don Herrick, William Jewell College 2nd: George Schell, Baylor University 1st: George Schell, Baylor University 2nd: Laurence Tribe, Harvard University 1962 1st - Tie: Lee Huebner, Northwestern University 1st - Tie: Harold Lawson, Kansas State Teachers College 1963 1st: Daniel Kolb, College of the Holy Cross 2nd: Robert Roberts, University of Alabama 1964 1st: Robert Roberts, University of Alabama 2nd: John Hempelmann, Georgetown University 1965 1st: Robert Shrum, Georgetown University 2nd: Douglas Pipes, University of the Pacific 1966 1st: William Snyder, Northwestern University 2nd: John Holcomb, Augustana College (Ill.) 1967 1st: Rick Flam, University of Southern California 2nd: Thomas Brewer, Dartmouth College 1968 1st: David Zarefsky, Northwestern University

2nd: Richard Brautigam, Michigan State University

1969

1st: David Seikel, University of Houston 2nd: Joel Perwin, Harvard University

1970

1st: Mike Miller, University of Houston

2nd - Tie: Jim Caforio, Loyola University (Los Angeles)

2nd - Tie: David Goss, Canisius College

1971

1st: Joe Loveland, University of North Carolina

2nd: Joseph Angland, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

1972

1st: Terry McNight, Canisius College

2nd: Ron Palmieri, University of Southern California

1973

1st: Elliot Mincberg, Northwestern University

2nd: Frank Kimball, University of California at Los Angeles

1974

1st: Michael Higelin, University of Southern California

2nd: Marvin Isgur, University of Houston

1975

1st: Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University

2nd: Robert Feldhake, Augustana College (Ill.)

1976

1st: Robert Feldhake, Augustana College (Ill.)

2nd: Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University

1977

1st: Gilbert Skillman, University of Kentucky

2nd: John Walker, Georgetown University

1978

lst: Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University

2nd: Stuart Singer, Northwestern University

1979

1st: Mark Fabiani, University of Redlands

2nd: Michael B. King, Harvard University

1980

1st: Steven Meagher, Dartmouth College

2nd: Don Dripps, Northwestern University

1981

1st: Jeff Jones, University of Kentucky

2nd - Tie: Paul Weathington, West Georgia College and

2nd - Tie: Scott Harris, Wayne State University

1982

1st: Steve Mancuso, University of Kentucky 2nd: John Barrett, Georgetown University

1983

1st: John Barrett, Georgetown University 2nd: Leonard Gail, Dartmouth College

1984

1st: Leonard Gail, Dartmouth College 2nd: Bill Brewster, Emory University

1985

1st: Danny Povinelli, University of Massachusetts

2nd: Doug Sigel, Northwestern University

1986

1st: Lyn Robbins, Baylor University 2nd: Scott Segal, Emory University

1987

1st: Lyn Robbins, Baylor University
2nd: John Culver, University of Kansas

1988

1st: Gloria Cabada, Wake Forest University 2nd: Barry Pickens, University of Kansas

1989

1st: Gordon Mitchell, Northwestern University

2nd: Daniel Plants, Baylor University

1990

1st: Marc Rubinstein, University of Redlands 2nd: David Hugin, University of Texas

1991

1st: T. A. McKinney, University of Kentucky 2nd: Marc Rubinstein, University of Redlands

1992

1st: Charles Smith, University of Iowa 2nd: Ryan Goodman, University of Texas

NDT Participants, 1947-1992

Abilene Christian College: 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65, 69, 70

University of Alabama: 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79

Albion College: 67,69 American University: 61

University of Arizona: 49, 50, 69, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85

Arizona State University: 47, 67, 87, 88, 89

University of Arkansas: 50 Auburn University: 85, 86

Augustana College (Illinois): 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75,

76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92

Augustana College (South Dakota): 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92

Bakersfield Community College: 90

Bates College: 48, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88

Baylor University: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 69, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85,

86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92

Boston College: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 79, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92

Boston University: 60, 73, 74, 75

Bowling Green State University: 50, 51, 70, 75, 76, 78

Bradley University: 51,69,79 Brandeis University: 65, 67

Brigham Young University: 55, 56, 60, 62, 63, 66, 78

Brooklyn College: 61

Brown University: 69, 70, 72

Butler University: 59, 61, 67, 68, 80, 81, 83, 88, 90, 91, 92

University of California at Berkeley: 68, 77, 81

University of California at Los Angeles: 48, 54, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78

University of California at Santa Barbara: 64, 71, 72, 73, 75

California State University, Fullerton: 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92

California State University, Los Angeles: 55, 56, 61, 66, 73, 76

California State University, Northridge: 65, 67, 68, 72, 74

California State University, Sacramento: 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82

California State University, San Diego: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72

Canisius College: 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79

Capital University: 48, 73, 74 Carson-Newman College: 64, 65, 66 Case Institute of Technology: 73

Catholic University: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78

University of Central Florida (Florida Tech): 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83

Central Michigan University 74, 76, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90

Central Oklahoma State University 52, 53, 54, 56, 61, 63, 72, 73, 85, 86, 87, 89

Champlain College: 49 University of Chicago: 48, 49

Claremont McKenna (Men's) College: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87

Coe College: 48

Colgate University: 51

Colorado College: 75, 77, 79 University of Colorado: 47, 48

Concordia College: 67, 68, 73, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92

Cornell University: 76

Dartmouth College: 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78,

79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92

David Lipscomb College: 55

University of Denver: 54, 67, 68, 69, 70, 85

DePaul University: 48, 49, 51, 57

University of Detroit: 67 Drury College: 72, 80

Duke University: 56, 57, 58, 61

Eastern Illinois University: 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89

Eastern Nazarene College: 58, 60, 61

Emory University: 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92 Emporia State University: 51, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82

Fairmont State College: 76, 78

University of Florida: 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 62, 68, 69, 70

Florida State University: 75 Fordham University: 57, 59, 66

Fordham University School of Education: 58, 59, 61

Fort Hays State College: 61

George Mason University: 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89,90, 91, 92

George Pepperdine College: 49, 50, 51, 52, 53

George Washington University: 49, 51, 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 81, 82, 83,

88, 89, 90, 91, 92

Georgetown College: 49

Georgetown University: 49, 52, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83,

84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92

University of Georgia: 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 90, 91, 92

Georgia State University 84, 85, 86, 88

Gonzaga University: 47, 48, 59, 60, 62, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 87

Greenville College: 56

Harvard University: 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92

Hiram College: 52

College of the Holy Cross: 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 63

University of Houston: 51, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83

Houston Baptist University: 87, 89, 90

Howard University: 52, 54 University of Idaho: 53, 57, 61 Idaho State University: 53, 57, 61

University of Illinois, Chicago Circle: 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 64, 65

Illinois College: 54

Illinois State University: 52, 54, 55, 62, 63, 72, 73, 81, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92

Indiana State University: 47, 73

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