

REPORT ON THE  
*48th*  
NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT



**University of Louisville**

**March 18-21, 1994**



## UNIVERSITY of LOUISVILLE

March 16, 1994

To the Participants of the 1994 National Debate Tournament:

On behalf of the University of Louisville community, the College of Arts and Sciences, the Department of Communication, and the University Debate program, I am delighted to welcome you here to Louisville. We have made every effort (within our control) to make this as pleasant an experience as possible. Sharing the Galt House with several other functions have made this a more challenging activity than I had originally imagined. Nonetheless, we will do everything we can to make your stay in Louisville a pleasant one.

Ms. Pam Gilkey of the Dean's staff has become familiar to many in the debate community. I want to publicly thank her for all of her dedication in making this tournament possible. Dave Baugh, also on the Arts and Sciences Dean's staff, has coordinated facility use on campus--and was especially influential in making NEXUS-LEXUS connections available during the tournament. All of us will profit from the generous contributions of our local friends at South Central Bell and The Cardinals' Inn.

Academic debate has been the central influence on my own personal and professional development. In this small way, I am pleased to have this opportunity to give back to the debate community all that it has given to me. I can only hope that each of you will bring from this event--and from this activity--as much as the activity has given me.

Best of luck to all of you. You have proven your success by your attendance.

Sincerely,

*Tim Hynes*

Thomas J. Hynes, Jr.  
Interim Dean



# THE NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT

The National Debate Tournament began at the United States Military Academy in 1947. It was organized and conducted by the academy at West Point for its first twenty years. Initial tournament rules were determined by the West Point Administration in consultation with such debate coaches as A. Craig Baird of the University of Iowa, G.M. Musgrave of Des Moines, Alan Nichols of USC, E.R. Nichols of the University of Redlands, and Joseph O'Brien of Pennsylvania State University.

At the first tournament in 1947, twenty-nine colleges participated in five "seeding" rounds and four elimination rounds over a three day period. Some of the features of the tournament were that no school would meet a school within five hundred miles of itself during the seeding rounds and that no coach would judge a school from his or her own district. Many traditions were started at West Point that year, some of which still remain today: the "big board", oral announcement of round pairings, cadet escorts for each team, teams for each debate meeting under the banner of the affirmative team, and team signs in the rooms.

In 1967, the National Debate Tournament entered a new era as the American Forensic Association, the national professional organization of forensics educators, assumed responsibility for the tournament. The NDT was moved from West Point and has been hosted by a different school every year since. Control of the tournament became the responsibility of a national committee elected by those schools supporting the tournament. As debate has developed in recent years other refinements have been added to the tournament: the ten-minute preparation time rule, elaborate procedures for assigning judges, judge qualifications

and published critiques of the final debate.

Over the years, the tournament has expanded in size, with various procedures used for selecting the participants. In the early days, teams were chosen by district nominating committees. This method was replaced by some form of qualifying tournaments in most districts. For the first twenty years of NDT competition the tournament host and previous year's winner received automatic invitations. Post-district at-large bids were initiated in 1968 and pre-district bids in 1971. Since 1970, it has been possible for a school to qualify as many-as-two teams for the NDT. This year seventy-four teams participated in the NDT. Beginning in 1992, a limited number of third teams from a school were able to qualify.

The Forty-Eighth National Debate Tournament was sponsored by the American Forensic Association with support from the Ford Motor Company Fund. The NDT is also indebted to Mr. Sigurd S. Larmon (1891-1987) for donating the rotating Larmon Trophy, emblematic of the national debate championship; to Mr. and Mrs. George Walker for donating the rotating second-place Walker Memorial Trophy in memory of their son; to Mr. Robert Feldhake, top speaker in the 1976 NDT and now an attorney in Los Angeles for donating the Wayne Brockriede Top Speaker Award; and to District IX for donating the rotating Top Speaker Trophy, and to the Copeland Family for donating the Rex Copeland First Team At Large Trophy.

District and national committees expended considerable time and effort to insure that the tournament reflects the highest quality debating throughout the nation. Sixteen teams were selected at-large by the National Debate Tournament Committee on the basis

of outstanding records prior to the District Tournaments. Forty-four teams representing the nine Districts were invited on the basis of their superior debating in District tournaments. Fourteen additional teams were selected by the National Committee on an at-large basis after the District Tournaments.

All teams with minimum preliminary round 5-3 records, and 13 or more ballots, participated in the elimination rounds. Seeding was determined by win-loss records, total ballots, and adjusted team points after dropping high and low. The first elimination round featured a partial bracket so that sixteen teams remained after its conclusion, a format that the National Committee enacted for the 1987 NDT. Four subsequent elimination rounds culminated in the selection of one team as the national champion. Awards are given to the outstanding individual speakers after the eight rounds of preliminary competition.

The 1992-93 Debate topic was: *Resolved: The Commander in Chief power of the president of the United States should be substantially curtailed.*

Popular affirmative cases for this year's topic addressed restrictions on covert operations, and the strategic use and testing of nuclear weapons. The final round analyzed options with regard to the use of nuclear weapons. Northwestern, on the affirmative, argued first-use policies with regard to American strategic nuclear weapons are unsound and dangerous. They proposed moving to a doctrine of last resort

(DLR) to avoid the United States from becoming reliant on the coercive power of our strategic nuclear weapons.

Many debates focused on the nature of the agent in the resolution and what party could or could not affect change to limit commander in chief powers. Other affirmatives on this year's topic included: arctic military conflict, extra-territorial extension of 4th Amendment rights, government conducted chemical research and restrictions on the ability of the president to select their physician.

The debate world was saddened by the death of Professor Vernon McGuire, long time Director of Forensics at Texas Tech University. He debated with Herb James at Wichita State University, and "Mac" was for many years an active and enthusiastic NDT coach with a number of excellent teams. He served on the NDT Board of Trustees.

The pictures in this edition are primarily the camera products of Tonya Chalfant of New Albany, Indiana. Additional pictures were loaned from the efforts of Bill Henderson of Northern Iowa, and Paul Slappety of the University of Iowa. I would like to thank Kelly McDonald and Geri Lamer for help in program preparation, picture identification, report information and artistic impression.

Donn W. Parson, Editor  
Lawrence, Kansas  
June 1993

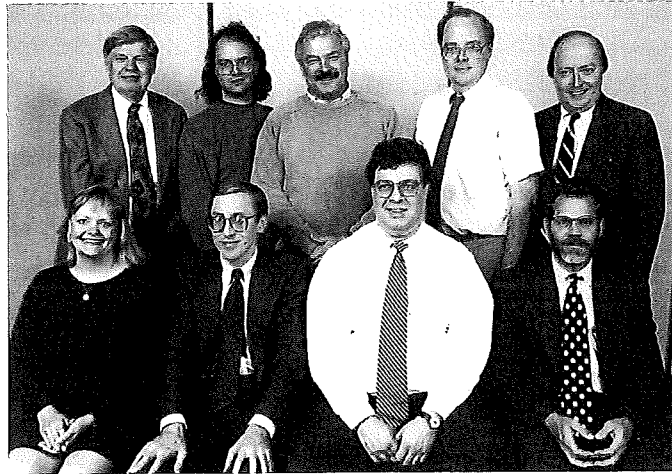


## 1994 NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT ADMINISTRATION

The 1993-94 National Debate Tournament Committee was active during the year and in planning the 1994 NDT. This was the first year following changes in tournament size and rules for qualification--which needed considerable interpretation.

Standing: J.W. Patterson, University of Kentucky (District VI); Nick Backus, Washburn University (District III); Warren Decker, George Mason University (District VII); David Snowball, Augustana College,

Ill (District V co-chair); Frank Harrison, Trinity University (NDT Committee Chair). Seated: Rebecca Bjork, University of Utah (District IX); David Hingstman, University of Iowa (AFA Midwestern); Steve Mancuso, University of Michigan (District V co-chair); Bob Gass, Cal-State, Fullerton (District I). Missing: Tennyson Williams (District IV); Dallas Perkins (District VIII); Bro. Edward Grinder (AFA Eastern); and Bill Southworth (AFA Western).



Finances and financial planning are conducted by the NDT Board of Trustees. Pictured standing: John Gossett, University of North Texas and Tim Hynes, University of Louisville (Tournament Host). Seated: George Ziegelmuller, Wayne

State University, Lucy Keele, Cal-State, Fullerton (Treasurer) and Bill Henderson, University of Northern Iowa (Chair). The picture was taken shortly before two members agreed to testify and enter the witness protection program.



## 48TH NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT RESULTS

### FIRST ROUND AT LARGE RANKINGS

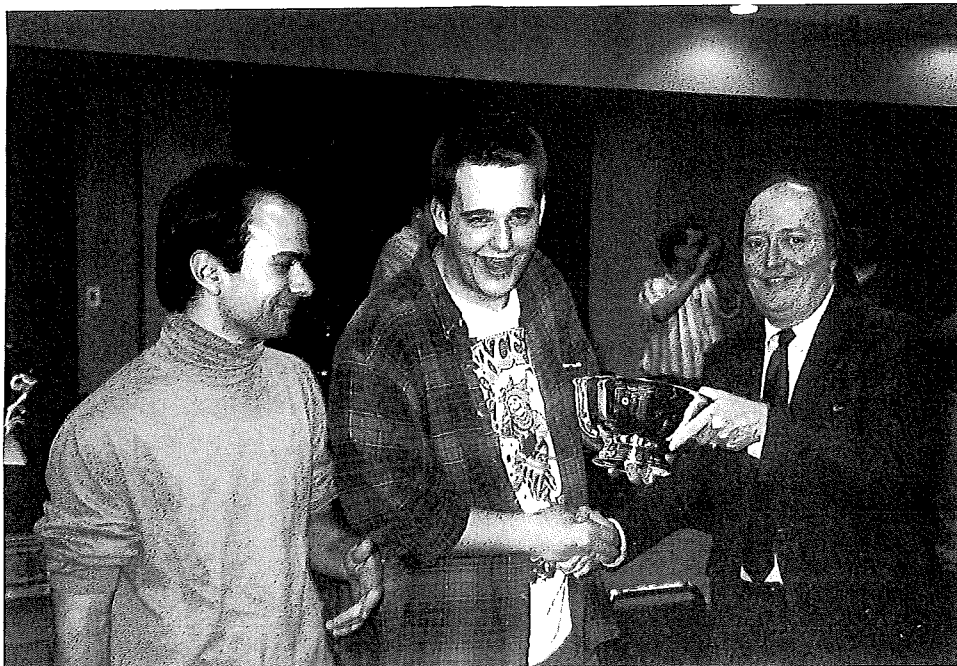
TEAM	DEBATERS	SUM OF RANKS
1. KENTUCKY PS	JASON PATIL & PAUL SKIERMONT	11.2
2. HARVARD HT	KAMI HAYASHI & REBECCA TUSHNET	26.8
3. EMORY HS	CHARLIE HENN & JON SHARP	47.0
4. HARVARD AK	STEPHEN ANDREWS & FRED KAREM	48.2
5. KANSAS BZ	RYAN BOYD & JOSH ZIVE	50.0
6. TEXAS MS	MARK McPHERSON & JUSTIN SHRADER	61.0
7. NORTHWESTERN MT	SEAN McCAFFITY & JODY TERRY	67.0
8. WAYNE STATE AK	TOBY ARQUETTE & JENNIFER KOWALSKI	73.0
9. GEORGE MASON GS	RYAN GALLOWAY & GORDON STABLES	73.0
10. IOWA EJ	TIFFANY EARL & MONTE JOHNSON	81.1
11. KENTUCKY RW	JASON RENZELMANN & TREVOR WELLS	111.3
12. REDLANDS BL	TIM BAROUCH & CHRIS LUNDBERG	116.2
13. TEXAS BE	JONATHAN BRODY & ERIC EMERSON	138.0
14. DARTMOUTH OW	JOHN O'SHEA & MARC WILSON	144.0
15. WAKE FOREST BT	ADRIENNE BROVERO & MARCIA TIERSKY	154.0
16. KENTUCKY FK	JAY FINCH & CY KIANI	160.3
17. NORTHWESTERN AM	SINAN ARAL & MASON MILLER	162.0

### 1994 TOP SPEAKERS

1. PAUL SKIERMONT	KENTUCKY	628.5		
2. FRED KAREM	HARVARD	628.0		
3. MONTE JOHNSON	IOWA	627.5		
4. JOSH ZIVE	KANSAS	622.5	566.5	510.5
5. JASON PATIL	KENTUCKY	622.5	566.5	509.5
6. SEAN McCAFFITY	NORTHWESTERN	622.5	566.0	
7. STEPHEN ANDREWS	HARVARD	622.5	565.5	
8. REBECCA TUSHNET	HARVARD	622.5	565.0	
9. TOBY ARQUETTE	WAYNE STATE	621.0	565.0	
10. JODY TERRY	NORTHWESTERN	621.0	564.5	
11. MARK McPHERSON	TEXAS	619.5		
12. TIFFANY EARL	IOWA	618.5	562.5	
13. JON SHARP	EMORY	618.5	562.0	
14. RYAN GALLOWAY	GEORGE MASON	618.0		
15. SINAN ARAL	NORTHWESTERN	617.0		
16. TIM BAROUCH	REDLANDS	616.5		
17. JOHN HUGHES	WAKE FOREST	616.0	560.5	
18. JUSTIN SHRADER	TEXAS	616.0	560.0	504.0
19. JORDANA STERNBERG	WAKE FOREST	616.0	560.0	504.0
20. KAMI HAYASHI	HARVARD	616.0	560.0	504.0

## 1994 QUALIFYING TEAMS

TEAM	DEBATERS	WINS	BALLOTS	POINTS
1. KENTUCKY PS	PATIL & SKIERMONT	7-1	20	1251.5
2. HARVARD AK	ANDREWS & KAREM	7-1	20	1251.0
3. KANSAS BZ	BOYD & ZIVE	7-1	20	1228.0
4. NORTHWESTERN MT	McCAFFITY & TERRY	7-1	19	1243.5
5. WAYNE STATE AK	ARQUETTE & KOWALSKI	6-2	19	1220.0
6. HARVARD HT	HAYASHI & TUSHNET	6-2	17	1237.5
7. EMORY HS	HENN & SHARP	6-2	17	1231.5
8. WAKE FOREST BT	BROVERO & TIERSKY	6-2	17	1223.5
9. GEORGE MASON DD	DAVIS & DUTCHER	6-2	17	1213.5
10. IOWA EJ	EARL & JOHNSON	6-2	16	1244.5
11. NORTHWESTERN AM	ARAL & MILLER	6-2	16	1231.0
12. TEXAS MS	McPHERSON & SHRADER	6-2	15	1235.5
13. IOWA WW	WAGNER & WERNER	5-3	17	1217.5
14. GEORGE MASON GS	GALLOWAY & STABLES	5-3	16	1231.0
15. KENTUCKY RW	RENZELMANN & WELLS	5-3	15	1224.5
16. MICHIGAN JS	JINDAL & SHAH	5-3	15	1221.5
17. WAYNE STATE LS	LaVIGNE & STEVENSON	5-3	15	1217.0
18. GEORGIA BN	BARSNESS & NEIGHBORS	5-3	15	1215.5
19. EMORY HM	HEIDT & McCOWN	5-3	15	1209.0
20. EMORY RS	REDMOND & SHUSTER	5-3	15	1208.5
21. MARY WASHINGTON GM	GORDON & McMULLEN	5-3	15	1186.5
22. DARTMOUTH OW	O'SHEA & WILSON	5-3	14	1228.5
23. REDLANDS BL	BAROUCH & LUNDBERG	5-3	14	1225.0
24. BAYLOR BW	BLANCHARD & WIEBEL	5-3	14	1203.0
25. GEORGETOWN BM	BERG & MARASHI	5-3	14	1196.0
26. WAKE FOREST HS	HUGHES & STERNBERG	5-3	13	1232.5



Accepting third place honors from Committee Chair Frank Harrison are University of Kansas debaters Ryan Boyd and Josh Zive.

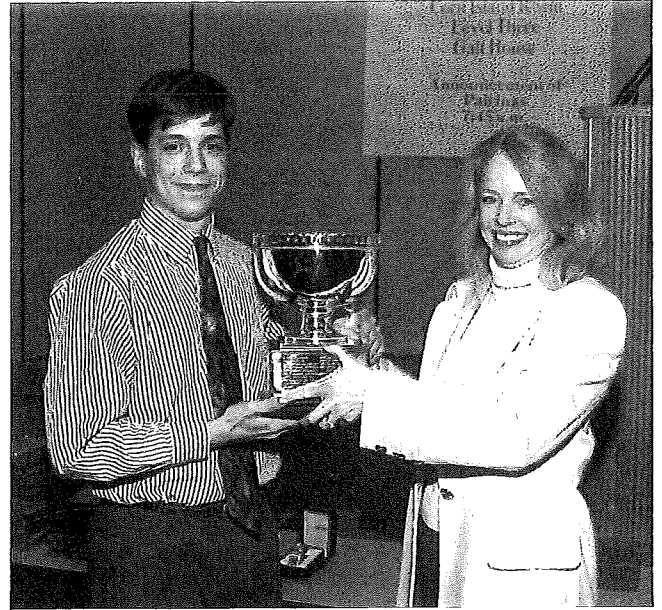
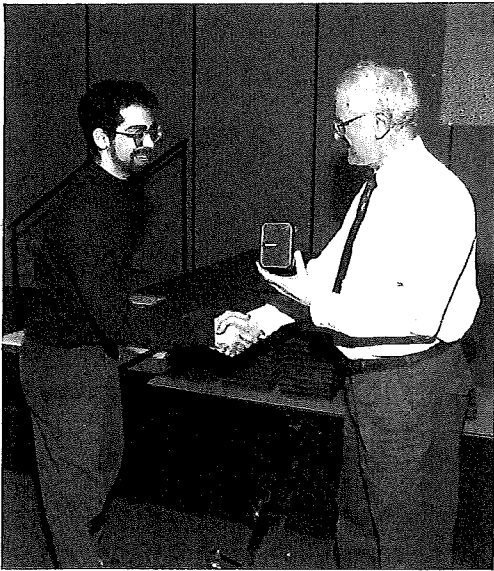
## 1994 ELIMINATION ROUND RESULTS

	1 Kentucky PS-N	Kentucky PS-N
16 Michigan JS-N	17 Wayne St. LS-A	(5-0)
17 Wayne St. LS-A	(3-2)	
		8 Wake Forest BT-N
8 Wake Forest BT-N		(4-1)
	8 Wake Forest BT-N	
25 Georgetown BM-A	(3-2)	8 Wake Forest BT-N
		(5-2)
9 George Mason DD-A		
	9 George Mason DD-A	
24 Baylor BW-N	(5-0)	
		4 Northwestern MT-A
		(5-0)
	4 Northwestern MT-A	
13 Iowa WW-N		4 Northwestern MT-A
	20 Emory RS-A	(5-0)
20 Emory RS-A	(3-2)	
		4 Northwestern MT-A
		(4-1)
	5 Wayne State AK-N	
12 Texas MS-N		5 Wayne State AK-A
	21 MWashington GM-A	(4-1)
21 MWashington GM-A	(3-2)	
		Northwestern MT
		(3-2)
	2 Harvard AK-A	
15 Kentucky RW-A		2 Harvard AK-A
	15 Kentucky RW-A	(5-0)
18 Georgia BN-N	(5-0)	
7 Emory HS-N		2 Harvard AK-A
	7 Emory HS-N	(4-1)
26 Wake Forest HS-A	(4-1)	
		10 Iowa EJ-N
10 Iowa EJ-N		(5-0)
	10 Iowa EJ-A	
23 Redlands BL-A	(4-1)	
		2 Harvard AK-N
		(3-2)
	3 Kansas BZ-N	
14 George Mason GS-N		3 Kansas BZ-A
	14 George Mason GS-A	(4-1)
19 Emory HM-A	(4-1)	
		3 Kansas BZ-Z
	6 Harvard HT-N	(5-2)
11 Northwestern AM-N		6 Harvard HT-N
	22 Dartmouth OW-A	(4-1)
22 Dartmouth OW-A	(3-2)	



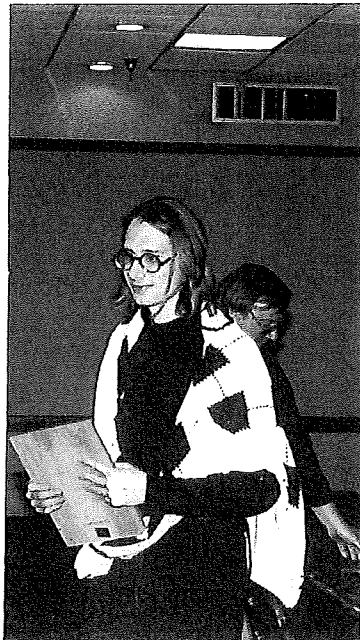
## 1994 TOP SPEAKERS

Dr. Lucy Keele presents the First Place speaker awards to Paul Skiermont of the University of Kentucky. These awards include the Wayne Bröckriede First Place Watch donated by Robert Feldhake (1976 Top Speaker) and the Travelling Tiffany Bowl naming all the NDT's top speakers.



Second Speaker at the 1994 NDT was Fred Karem of Harvard University receiving his watch from Bill Henderson, NDT Board of Trustees Chair.

Third and Fourth Speakers were Monte Johnson of the University of Iowa and Josh Zive of the University of Kansas (far right).



## THE 1994 FINAL ROUND



Winning debaters from Northwestern University Sean McCaffity and Jody Terry are pictured with the NDT Championship Larmon Trophy, the Permanent trophy and finalist watches. They are pictured with director, Scott Deatherage and a number of current and former coaches and supporters.

The 1994 final round took place between the teams of Northwestern MT (Jody Terry and Sean McCaffity) and Harvard AK (Stephen Andrews and Fred Karem). Northwestern moved into the final round with a 5-0 decision over Wake Forest University (Adrian Brovero and Marcie Tiersky); Harvard entered the finals after a 3-2 decision over the University of Kansas (Ryan Boyd and Josh Zive).

In the finals, Northwestern was affirmative and Dartmouth negative.

Five judges were chosen to observe the fray: Ross Smith, Wake Forest University, Bill Trapani, Baylor University, Marc Rubenstein, Cal-Berkeley, David Cheshier, University of Iowa, and Alan Coverstone, University of Michigan. Debate resulted in a 3-2 decision for the affirmative, Northwestern University.

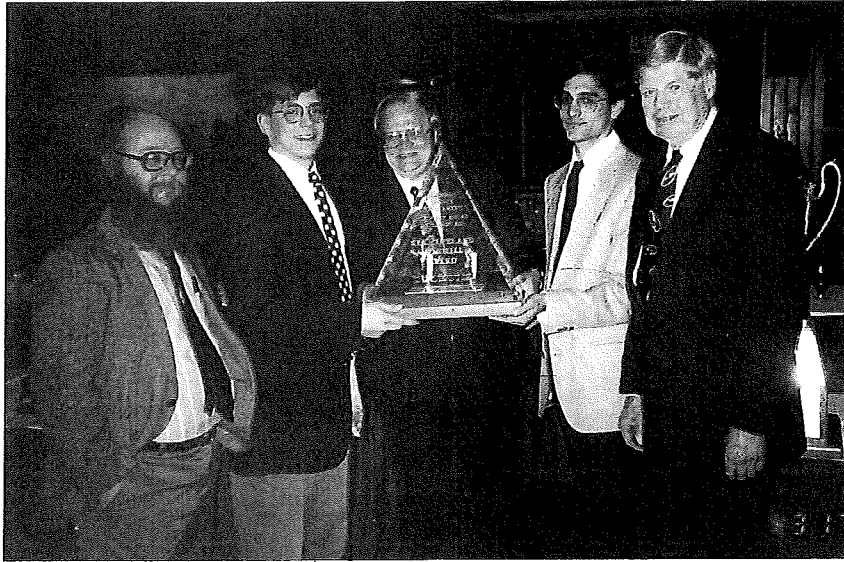


Second Place team Fred Karem and Stephen Andrews of Harvard University pose with the Second Place travelling Walker Trophy. Also pictured are Kami Hayashi and Rebecca Tushnet, Harvard HT who won quarterfinalist honors, and Harvard coaches Sherry Hall and Dallas Perkins.

## TOP FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

The University of Kentucky team of Jason Patil and Paul Skiermont are shown here being presented the Rex Copeland Memorial Trophy by 1995 host Chester Gibson. The award, named for the Samford

University debater who was killed in 1990, is given to the top ranked first round at-large team. They received all first place votes save two. They are shown here with coaches Roger Solt and J. W. Patterson.



## DISTINGUISHED COACHING AWARDS

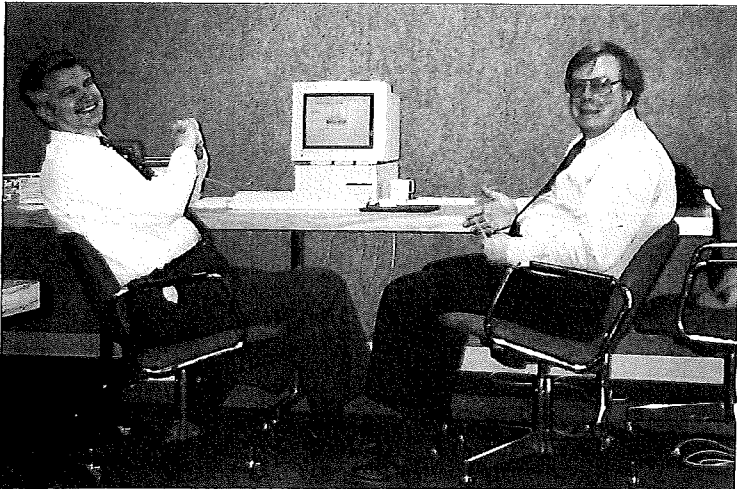
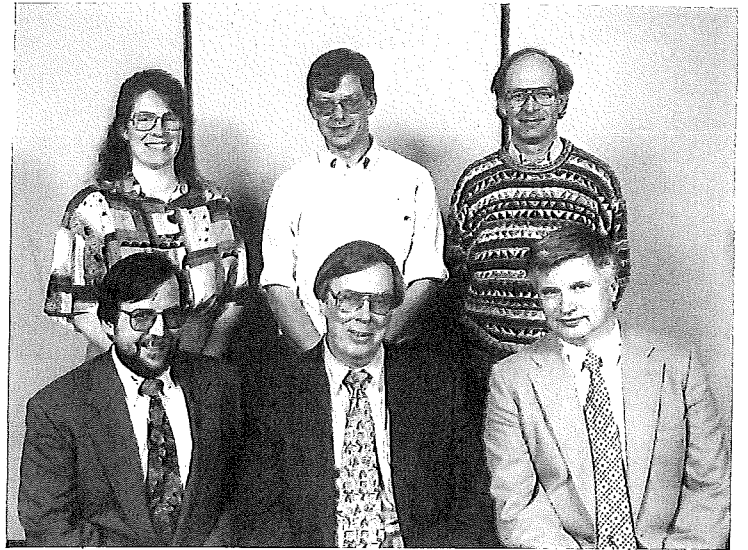
Two distinguished coaches received awards for a career devoted to forensics. Shown here are Annabel Hagood, being congratulated by George Ziegelmueller and Herb James, congratulated by Ken Strange. Hagood coached a number of excellent

teams at the University of Alabama, and her teams were NDT Champions in 1949 and 1955. James coached all his career at Dartmouth and had National Championship teams in 1960, 1963, 1967, and 1984.



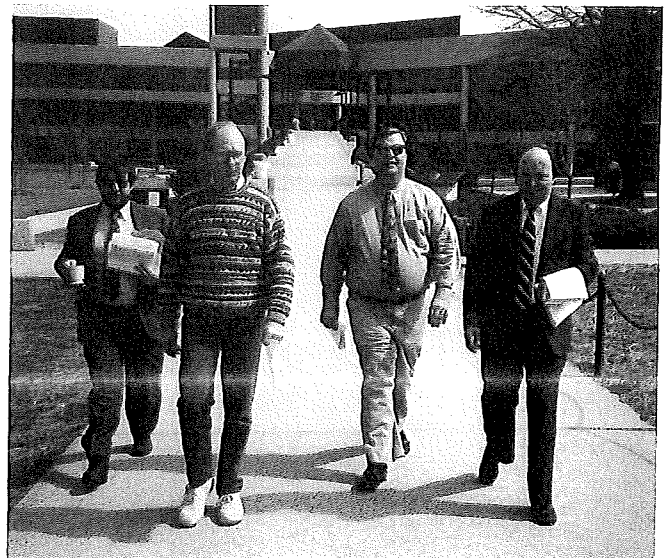
## 1994 TAB ROOM

The 1994 NDT tab room found several returning members from the 1993 experience. Catherine Palczewski, St. John's University, Charles Kauffman, a peripatetic from Des Moines, Iowa, Neil Phillips, a Buffalo, New York Plastics entrepreneur, and Donn W. Parson, University of Kansas, Director. Joining the staff this year were Arnie Madsen, University of Pittsburgh, and Rich Edwards, Baylor University.



Edwards, tab room program "inventor" and Parson negotiate with "Hal II" to retrieve a pairing.

Tab room members Phillips and Kauffman are joined by "Enforcers" John Gossett, NDT Board and Frank Harrison, NDT Committee Chair, to get the rounds started. They were unkindly dubbed "Los Quatros Caballeros."



# 1994 NDT PARTICIPANTS TEAM PHOTOGRAPHS

## DISTRICT I

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA  
AT BERKELEY  
CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY  
AT FULLERTON  
UNIVERSITY OF REDLANDS  
UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN  
CALIFORNIA

## DISTRICT III

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS  
SOUTHEAST OKLAHOMA STATE  
UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS  
TRINITY UNIVERSITY

## DISTRICT IV

CONCORDIA COLLEGE  
UNIVERSITY OF IOWA  
UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA

## DISTRICT V

AUGUSTANA COLLEGE (ILL)  
UNIVERSITY OF CENTRAL MICHIGAN  
ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN  
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY  
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY

## DISTRICT VI

EMORY UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA  
UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY  
UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE  
MERCER UNIVERSITY  
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA  
SAMPSON UNIVERSITY  
WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY  
WEST GEORGIA COLLEGE

## DISTRICT VII

GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY  
GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY  
GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY  
JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY  
LIBERTY UNIVERSITY  
MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE

## DISTRICT VIII

BOSTON COLLEGE  
DARTMOUTH COLLEGE  
HARVARD UNIVERSITY

## DISTRICT IX

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH  
WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY



Frank Harrison presents the Third Place award to Adrienne Brovero and Marcia Tiersky of Wake Forest University.

# DISTRICT I

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA  
AT BERKELEY BK

COACHES: MARC RUBENSTEIN,  
ERIK DOXTADER

DEBATERS: DAVID BRINEGAR &  
JOSEN KALRA



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA  
AT BERKELEY PS

COACHES: MARC RUBENSTEIN,  
ERIK DOXTADER

DEBATERS: MARK PEDRETTI &  
MARK SCHLOSBERG

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY  
AT FULLERTON CW

COACHES: BOB GASS (DIR), LUCY KEELE,  
NDT BOARD TREASURER, &  
JEANINE CONGALTON (DIR)

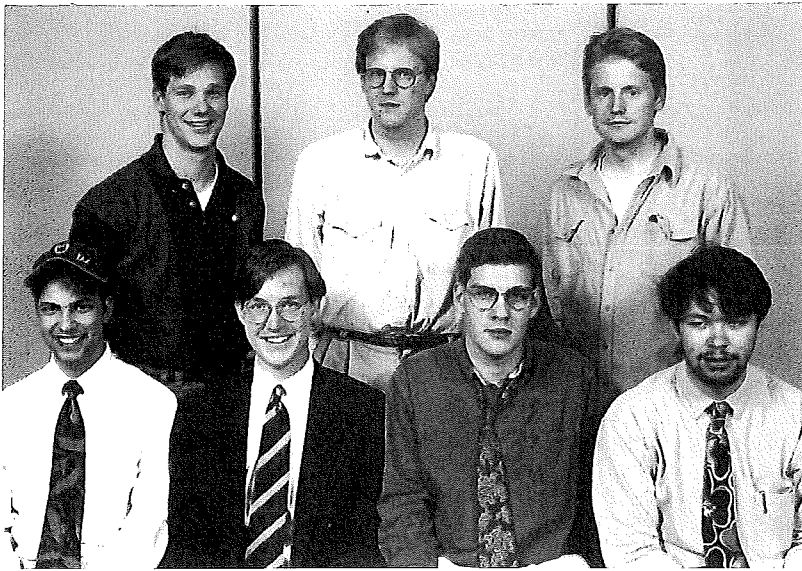
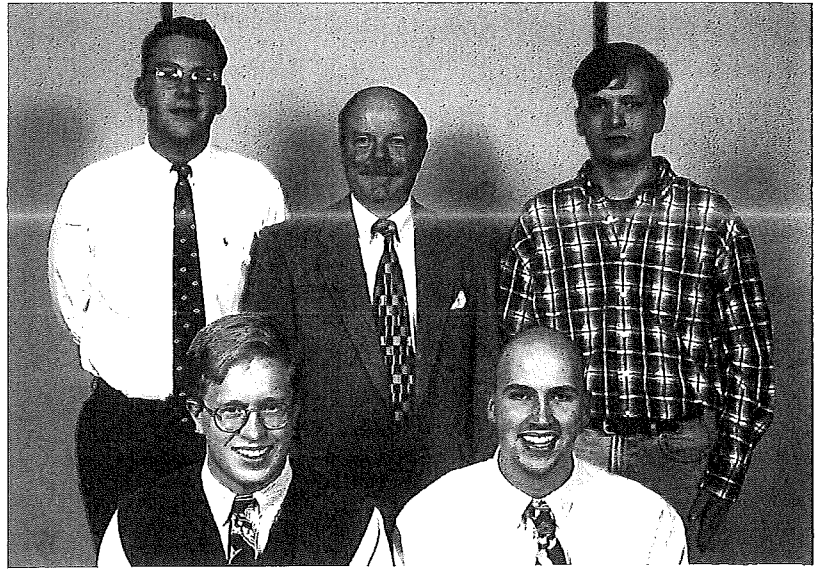
DEBATERS: GREG WEST & STEVE CROW



UNIVERSITY OF REDLANDS BL  
FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: PAUL DERBY, BILL  
SOUTHWORTH (DIR) &  
KEVIN TESSIER

DEBATERS: CHRIS LUNDBERG &  
TIM BAROUCH



UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN  
CALIFORNIA

COACHES: ROB TUCKER,  
TODD MERRELL, &  
SHAWN BATT

TEAM KW DEBATERS:  
WILLEM KHOE & ANDREW  
WALTHER

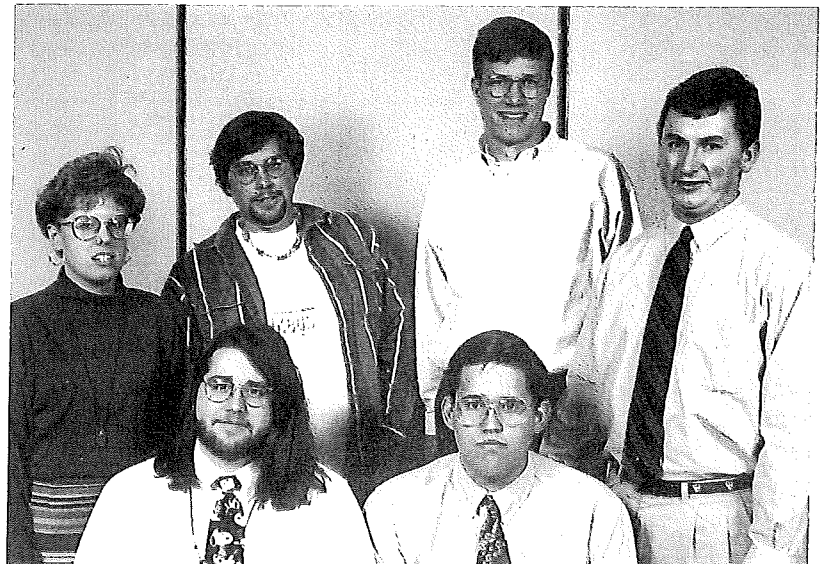
TEAM PS DEBATERS:  
MICHAEL SHORTNACY &  
SETH PECKOSH

## DISTRICT III

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY BW

COACHES: KARLA LEEPER (DIR),  
BILL TRAPANI, SCOTT  
McWILLIAMS & HEATH DIXON

DEBATERS: CHARLES BLANCHARD &  
JON WIEBEL



BAYLOR UNIVERSITY MS

COACHES: KARLA LEEPER (DIR), SCOTT  
McWILLIAMS, BILL TRAPANI &  
HEATH DIXON

DEBATERS: TRACY McFARLAND &  
DARIAN SCOTT



UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS BZ

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: ROD PHARES, BEN VOTH,  
KELLY McDONALD, JEFF JARMAN,  
CARY VOSS, HEATHER ALDRIDGE,  
& SCOTT HARRIS (DIR).

DEBATERS: JOSH ZIVE & RYAN BOYD

UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS LR

COACHES: ROD PHARES, BEN VOTH,  
KELLY McDONALD, JEFF JARMAN,  
CARY VOSS, HEATHER ALDRIDGE,  
& SCOTT HARRIS (DIR).

DEBATERS: ANGELA LETTS &  
KIRK REDMOND

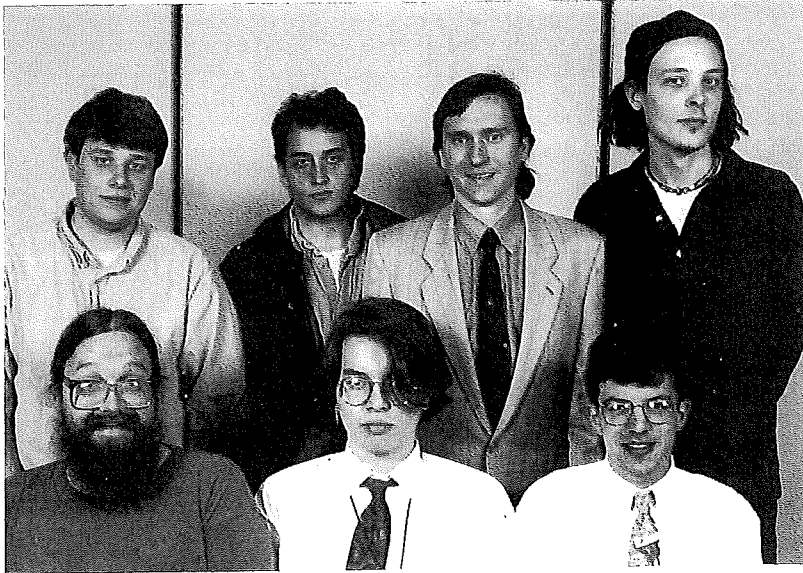




SOUTHEAST OKLAHOMA STATE  
UNIVERSITY GR

COACH: TERRY GARRETT (DIR)

DEBATERS: MATT GERBER &  
AMY RAWLINGS



UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS BE

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: DEREK JINKS, RYAN GOODMAN,  
JOEL ROLLINS (DIR), BRIAN McBRIDE,  
& BILL SHANAHAN

DEBATERS: ERIC EMERSON &  
JONATHAN BRODY

UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS MS

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: DEREK JINKS, RYAN GOODMAN,  
JOEL ROLLINS (DIR), BRIAN McBRIDE,  
& BILL SHANAHAN

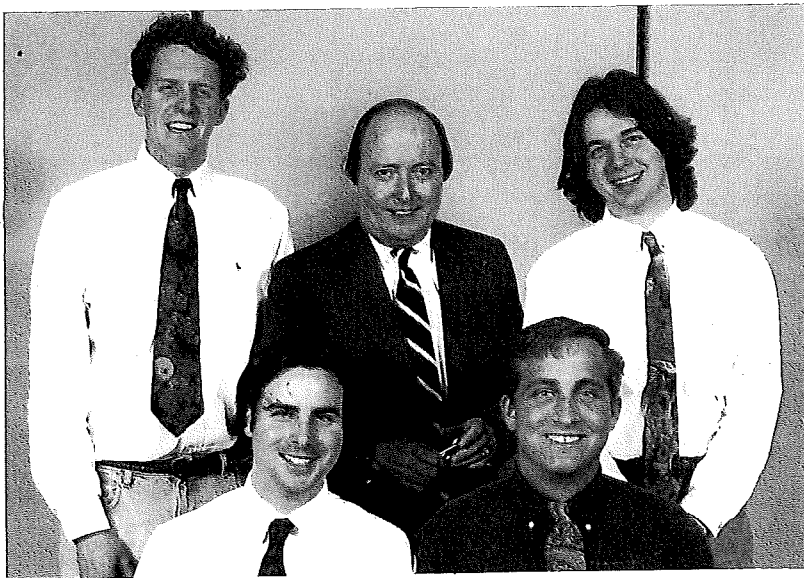
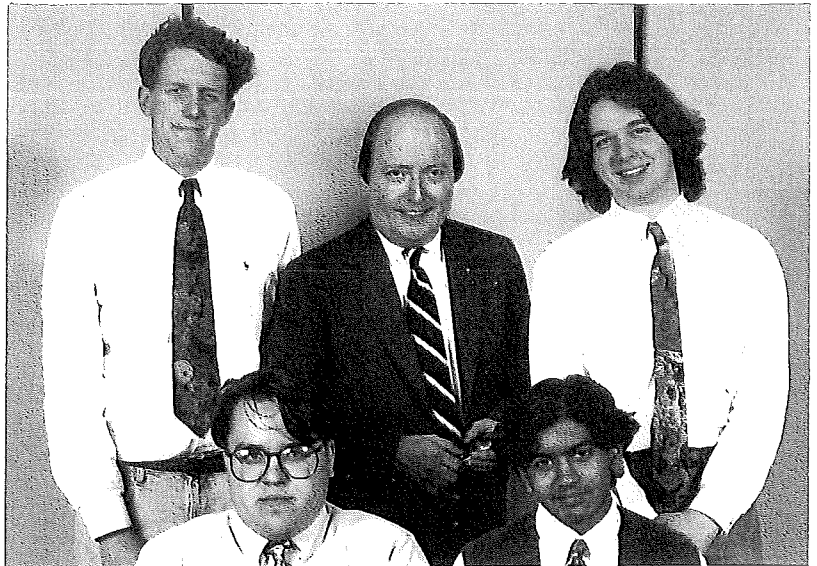
DEBATERS: MARK McPHERSON &  
JUSTIN SHRADER



TRINITY UNIVERSITY HS

COACHES: MATT DEFFEBACH, FRANK  
HARRISON (DIR), & P.J.  
BARRY

DEBATERS: BLAINE HUMMEL &  
SNEHAL SHINGAVI



TRINITY UNIVERSITY NP

COACHES: MATT DEFFEBACH, FRANK  
HARRISON (DIR), & P. J.  
BARRY

DEBATERS: COLIN NEWSOM &  
DOUG PARKER

WASHBURN UNIVERSITY MN

COACHES: CHERYL BURBACH,  
NICK BACKUS (DIR), &  
JAY LANG

DEBATERS: MICHAEL McCAFFREY  
& TODD NEWMAN



# DISTRICT IV

CONCORDIA COLLEGE DP

COACHES: FRED STERNHAGEN (DIR),  
GAYLE BORCHERT, & JEFF  
HUDSON

DEBATERS: JEFF DIXON &  
SHEILA PETERSON



UNIVERSITY OF IOWA CP

COACHES: HEIDI HAMILTON, OMAR  
GUEVARA, DAVID CHESHIER,  
SHELLEY JAMES, & DAVID  
HINGSTMAN (DIR).

DEBATERS: DWIGHT CODR &  
NIKO POULAKOS

UNIVERSITY OF IOWA EJ

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: HEIDI HAMILTON, OMAR  
GUEVARA, DAVID CHESHIER,  
SHELLEY JAMES & DAVID  
HINGSTMAN (DIR).

DEBATERS: TIFFANY EARL &  
MONTE JOHNSON



**UNIVERSITY OF IOWA WW**

**COACHES: HEIDI HAMILTON, OMAR GUAVARA, DAVID CHESHIER, SHELLEY JAMES & DAVID HINGSTMAN (DR).**

**DEBATERS: ERNEST WAGNER & ALISON WERNER**



**UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA CC**

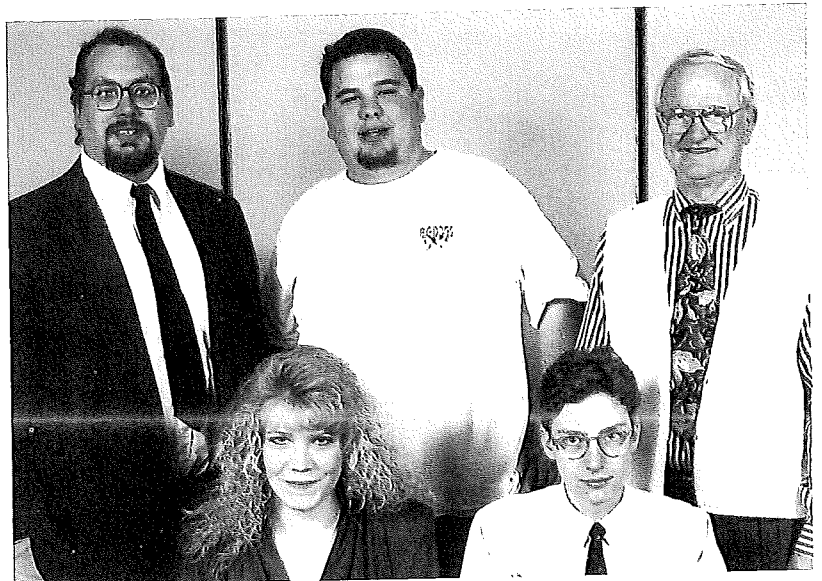
**COACHES: BILL HENDERSON (DIR), JON MORPHEW, & BUCKY FAY**

**DEBATERS: NAT CARLO & TYLER CONAWAY**

**UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA MW**

**COACHES: BUCKY FAY, JON MORPHEW, & BILL HENDERSON (DIR).**

**DEBATERS: CHRISTA WOOD & JED MOELLER**

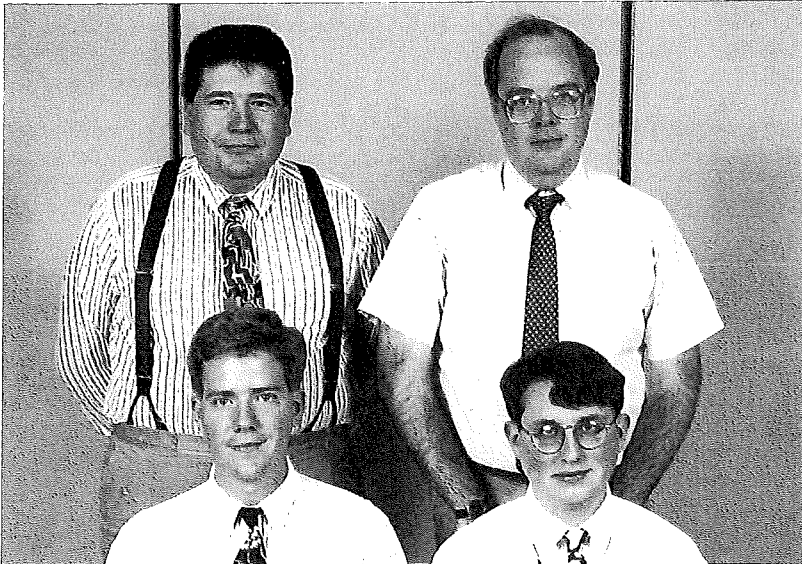


# DISTRICT V

AUGUSTANA COLLEGE (ILL) GL

COACHES: BILL JACOBS &  
DAVID SNOWBALL (DIR)

DEBATERS: ADAM GRISSOM &  
JEFF LEWIS



AUGUSTANA COLLEGE (ILL) LL

COACHES: BILL JACOBS &  
DAVID SNOWBALL (DIR).

DEBATERS: AARON LARSON &  
RYAN LOVE

UNIVERSITY OF CENTRAL MICHIGAN BH

COACH: ED HINCK (DIR).

DEBATERS: HAHNA HELPPIE-BAETZ &  
TONIA BROWN



**ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY BJ**

**COACHES: JON WARREN, DAN LINGEL (DIR), & JON NEULEIB**

**DEBATERS: JEREMY JORGENSON & A J BARRON**



**UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN DR**

**COACHES: JUDD KIMBALL & STEVE MANSUCO (DIR).**

**DEBATERS: ADAM RODRIGUEZ & MICHAEL DICKLER**

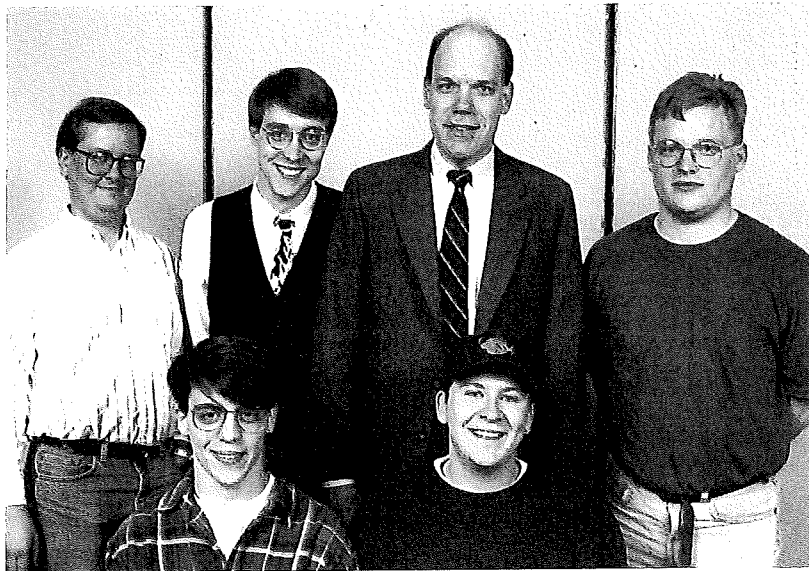
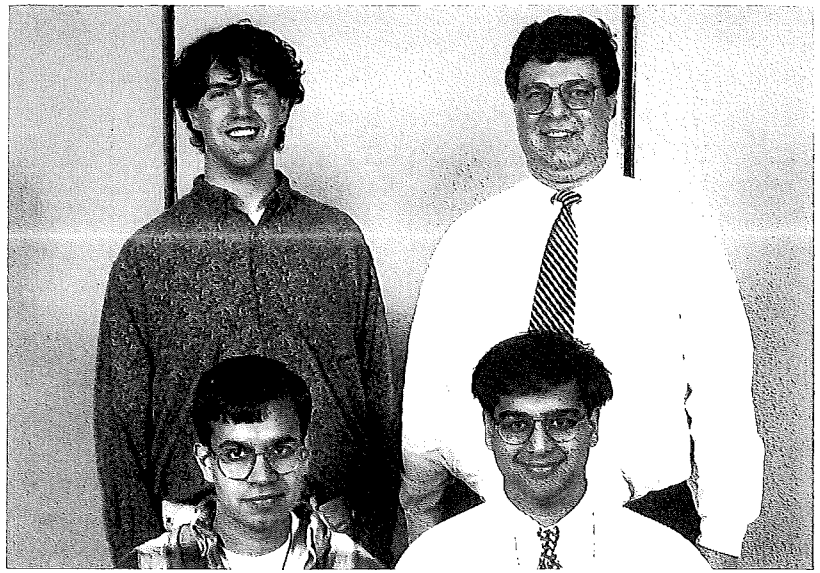
**UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN JR**

**COACHES: JUDD KIMBALL & STEVE MANSUCO (DIR).**

**DEBATERS: RANA JALBEL & CHAD RECTOR**



UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN JS  
 COACHES: JUDD KIMBALL &  
 STEVE MANSUCO (DIR).  
 DEBATERS: GORAV JINDAL &  
 RAJ SHAH



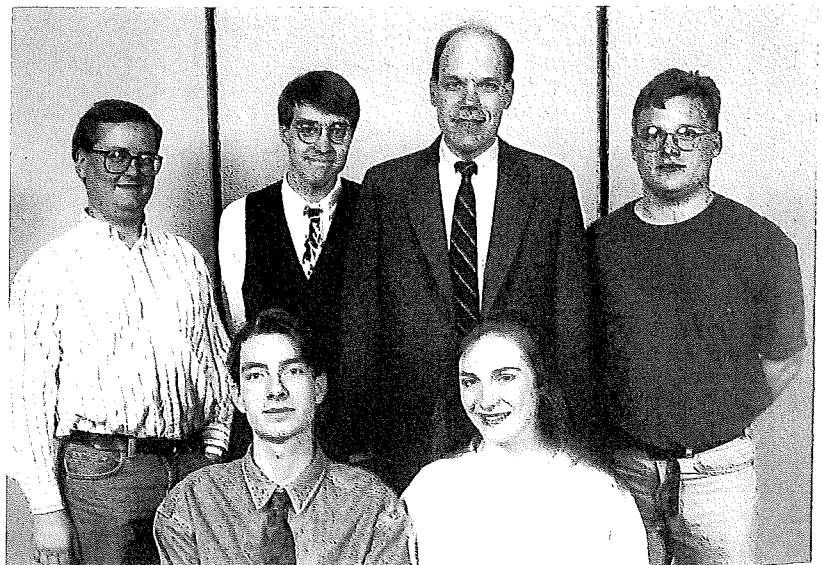
NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY AM

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: STEVE ANDERSON, GORDON  
 MITCHELL, SCOTT DEATHERAGE,  
 (DIR), & KEVIN HAMRICK

DEBATERS: SINAN ARAL & MASON  
 MILLER

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY FV  
 COACHES: STEVE ANDERSON, GORDON  
 MITCHELL, SCOTT DEATHERAGE  
 (DIR), & KEVIN HAMRICK  
 DEBATERS: BRANDON FLETCHER  
 & LAURA VELDKAMP



NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY MT

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: GORDON MITCHELL, STEVE  
ANDERSON, SCOTT DEATHERAGE  
(DIR), & KEVIN HAMRICK

DEBATERS: JODY TERRY &  
SEAN McCAFFITY



WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY AK

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: KATHLEEN EDELMAYER,  
NAOTO USUI, BRIAN LAIN,  
CHRIS MOORHEAD, DAN BLOOM-  
INGDALE, & GEORGE  
ZIEGELMUELLER (DIR).

DEBATERS: TOBY ARQUETTE &  
JENNIFER KOWALSKI

WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY LS

COACHES: KATHLEEN EDELMAYER,  
NAOTO USUI, BRIAN LAIN,  
CHRIS MOORHEAD, DAN  
BLOOMINGDALE, & GEORGE  
ZIEGELMUELLER (DIR).

DEBATERS: RON STEVENSON &  
CHRIS LA VIGNE





# DISTRICT VI

EMORY UNIVERSITY HS

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: BILL NEWNAM, MELISSA WADE (DIR), & CAMERON MURRAY

DEBATERS: CHARLIE HENN & JON SHARP



EMORY UNIVERSITY HM

COACHES: BILL NEWNAM, MELISSA WADE (DIR), & CAMERON MURRAY

DEBATERS: JAMIE McCOWN & DAVID HEIDT

EMORY UNIVERSITY RS

COACHES: BILL NEWNAM, MELISSA WADE (DIR), & CAMERON MURRAY

DEBATERS: KATE SHUSTER & SHANNON REDMOND



**UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA BN**

**COACHES: MICHAEL HESTER,  
ED PANETTA (DIR), PAT  
WHEATON, DOYLE SRADER, &  
BOB FRANK**

**DEBATERS: LEN NEIGHBORS &  
PAUL BARSNESS**



**UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA HJ**

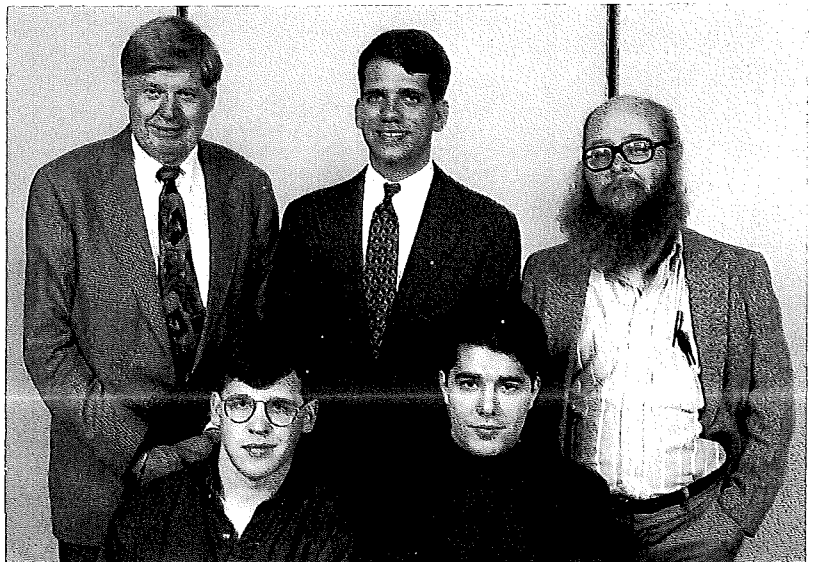
**COACHES: DOYLE SRADER, ED  
PANETTA (DIR), PAT WHEATON,  
MICHAEL HESTER, & BOB FRANK**

**DEBATERS: SHUNTA JORDAN &  
MARCUS HENSON**

**UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY FK**

**COACHES: J.W. PATTERSON (DIR),  
T.A. MCKINNEY, &  
ROGER SOLT**

**DEBATERS: JAY FINCH &  
CY KIANI**

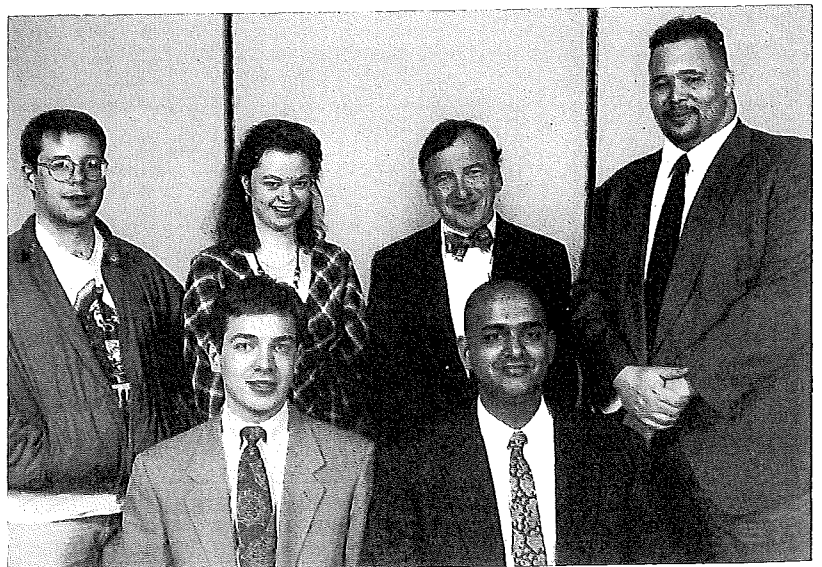


UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY PS  
 FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM  
 COACHES: J.W. PATTERSON (DIR),  
 T. A. MCKINNEY & ROGER SOLT  
 DEBATERS: PAUL SKIBRMONT &  
 JASON PATIL



UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY RW  
 FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM  
 COACHES: J. W. PATTERSON (DIR),  
 T.A. MCKINNEY & ROGER SOLT  
 DEBATERS: TREVOR WELLS &  
 JASON RENZELMANN

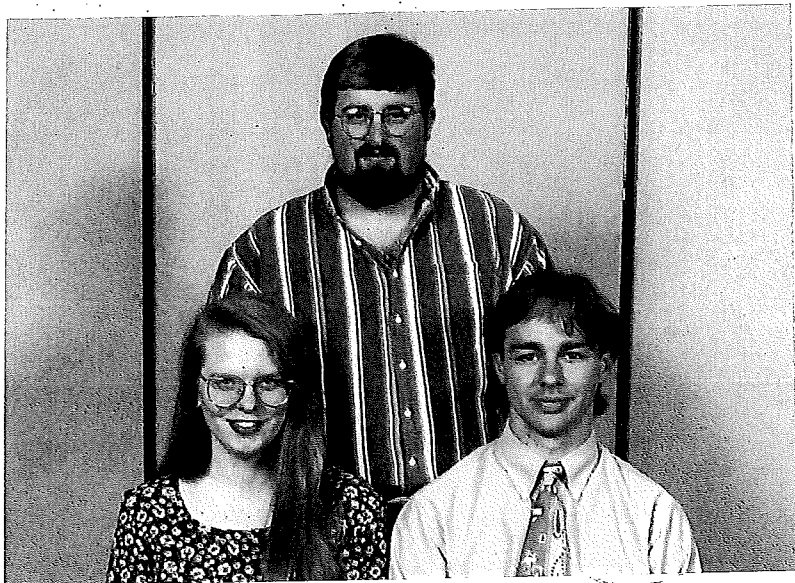
UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE AC  
 COACHES: JENNIFER OUDING, TIM  
 HYNES (DEAN), & EDE  
 WARNER (DIR).  
 DEBATERS: JEFF ANTLE  
 & KARTHIK CHANDRAMOULI



UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE AP

COACHES: JENNIFER OUDING, TIM  
HYNES (DEAN), & EDE  
WARNER (DIR)

DEBATERS: DAVE ARNETT &  
RICH PUSZCZEWICZ



MERCER UNIVERSITY MS

COACH: SHAWN WHALEN

DEBATERS: TERESA SHUTT &  
RICKY McCLELLEN

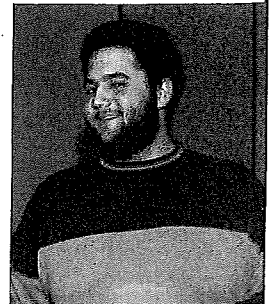
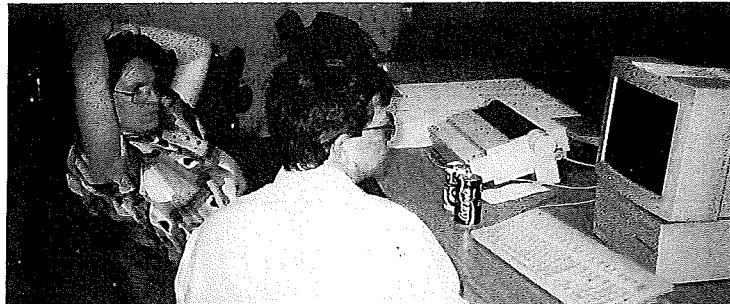
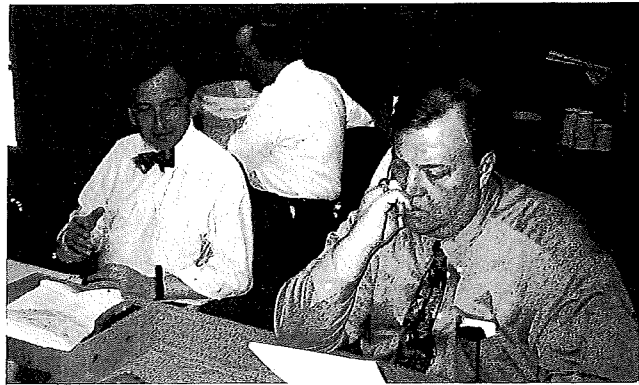
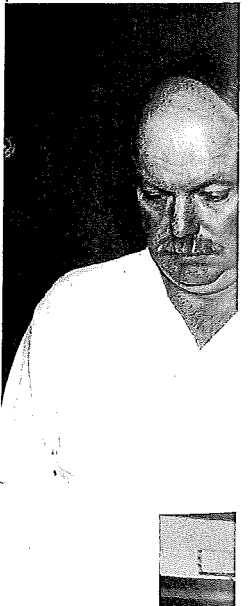
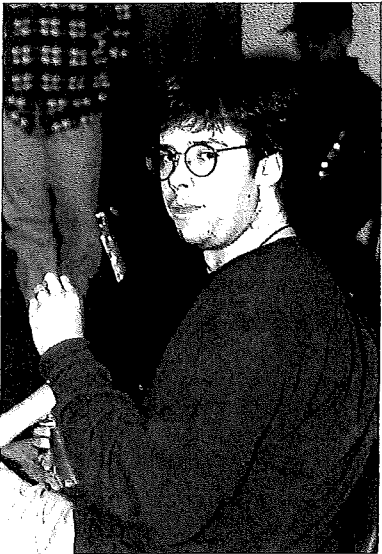
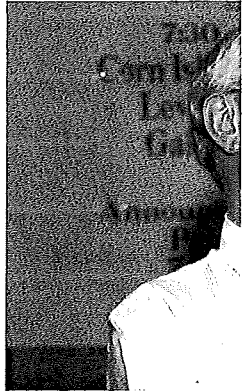
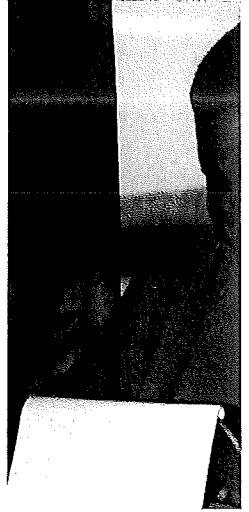
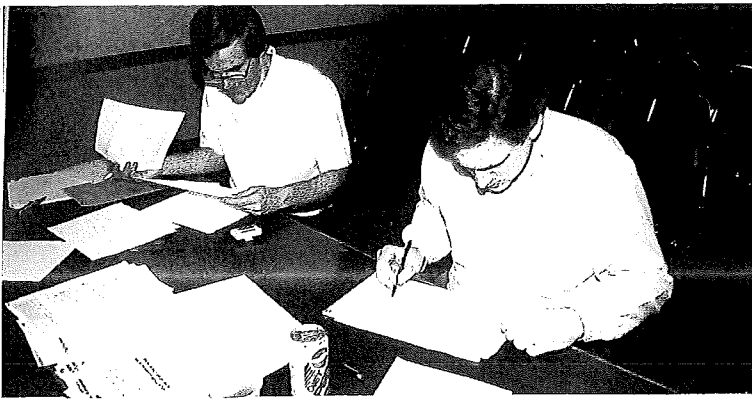
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA HM

COACHES: CORI DAUBER (DIR), DAVID  
HALL, JOY RHYNE, & GREG  
BLANKINSHIP

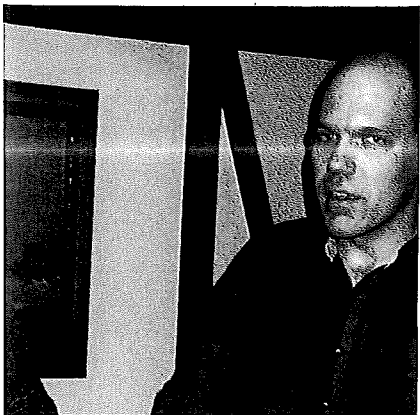
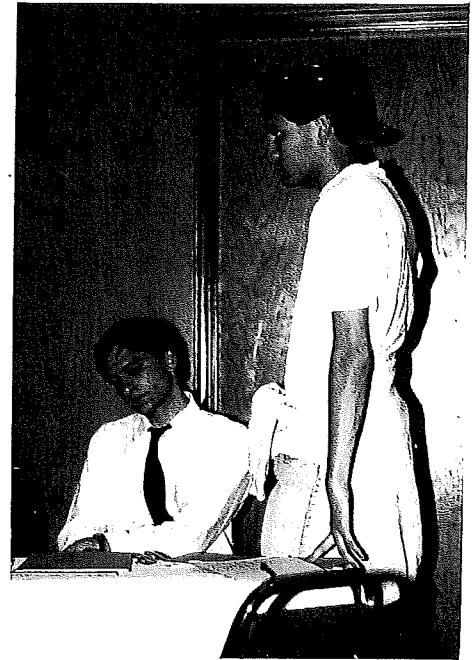
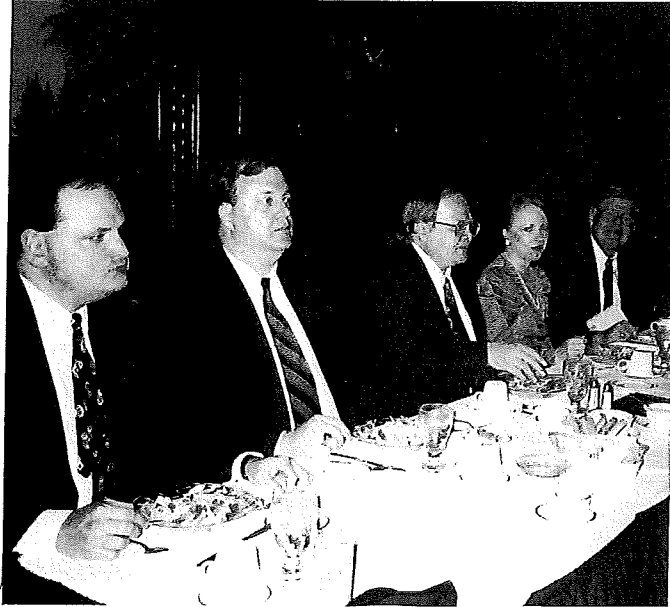
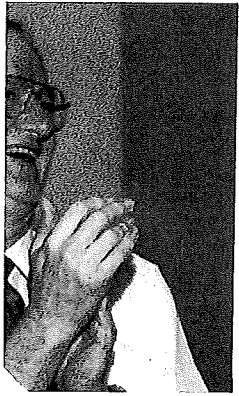
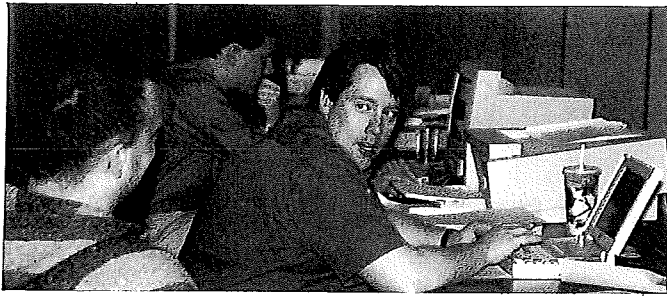
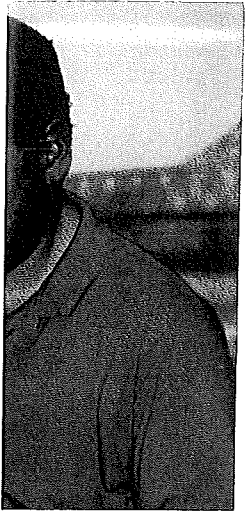
DEBATERS: AMY HAYWORTH &  
MICHAEL MURRAY



# MOMENTS SE



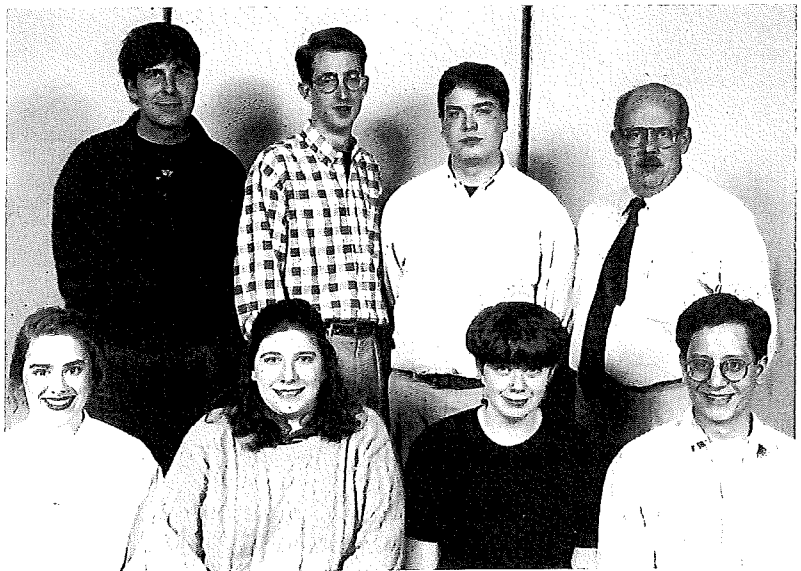
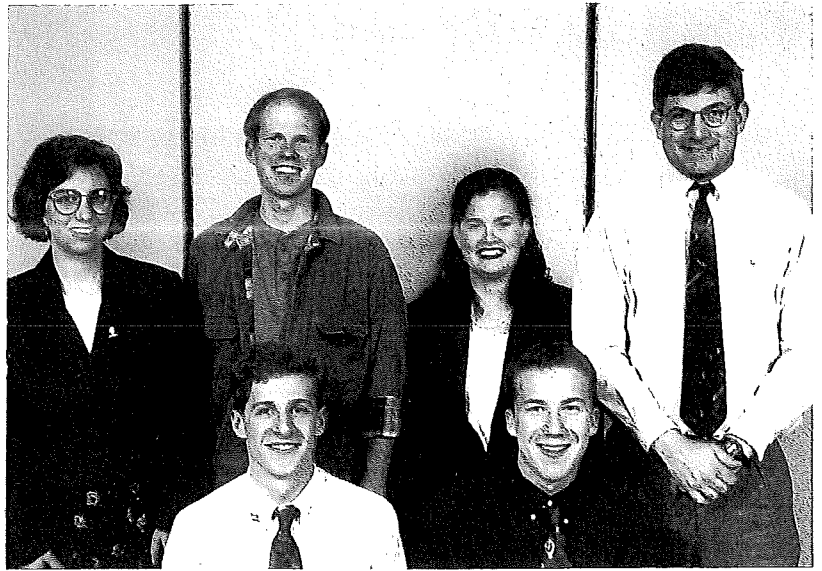
# KING METAPHORS



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA LW

COACHES: CORI DAUBER (DIR), DAVID HALL, JOY RHYNE, & GREG BLANKINSHIP

DEBATERS: PHIL WERTZ & JOSH LANNING



WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY BT

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

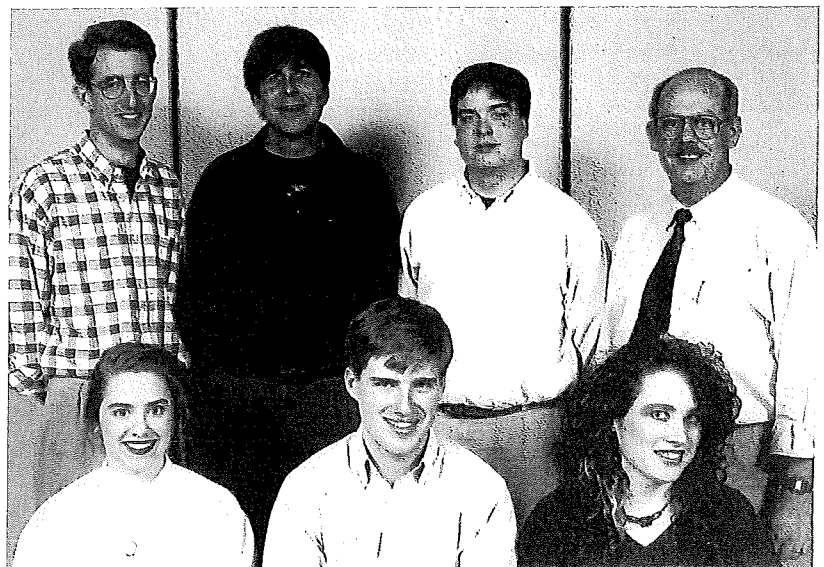
COACHES: ROSS SMITH, MARK GRANT, TIM O'DONNELL, ALAN LOUDEN (DIR), MELANIE HENSON, & J. P. LACY

DEBATERS: MARCIA TIERSKY & ADRIENNE BROVERO

WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY HS

COACHES: MARK GRANT, ROSS SMITH, TIM O'DONNELL, ALAN LOUDEN (DIR), & MELANIE HENSON

DEBATERS: JOHN HUGHES & JORDANA STERNBERG



WEST GEORGIA COLLEGE AW

COACH: BRUCE DANIEL (DIR)

DEBATERS: CLARENCE WILLIAMS III  
& NICK ALEXANDER



WEST GEORGIA COLLEGE DN

COACH: BRUCE DANIEL (DIR)

DEBATERS: DANIEL DAVIS &  
GREG NORMAN

## DISTRICT VII

GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY DD

COACHES: WARREN DECKER (DIR),  
DARREN SUMMERVILLE, JIM  
DUTCHER, NEIL BUTT, STAR  
MUIR & PATRICK McMULLEN

DEBATERS: MIKE DUTCHER &  
ANNE DAVIS



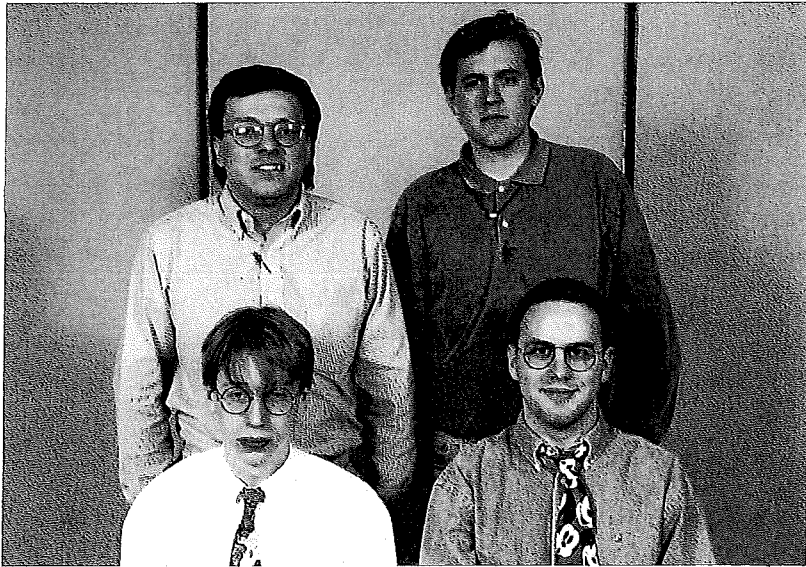
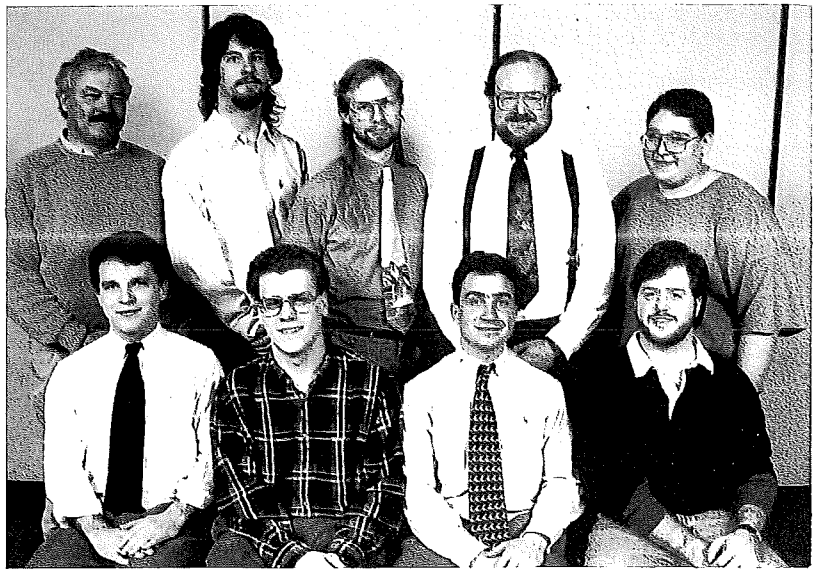


GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY GS

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: WARREN DECKER (DIR),  
DARREN SUMMERVILLE, JIM  
DUTCHER, NEIL BUTT, STAR  
MUIR & PATRICK McMULLEN

DEBATERS: RYAN GALLOWAY &  
GORDON STABLES



GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY BM

COACHES: JEFF PARCHER (DIR),  
& STEFAN BAUSCHARD

DEBATERS: LARS BERG &  
BIJAN MARASHI

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY RS

COACHES: JEFF PARCHER (DIR),  
& STEFAN BAUSCHARD

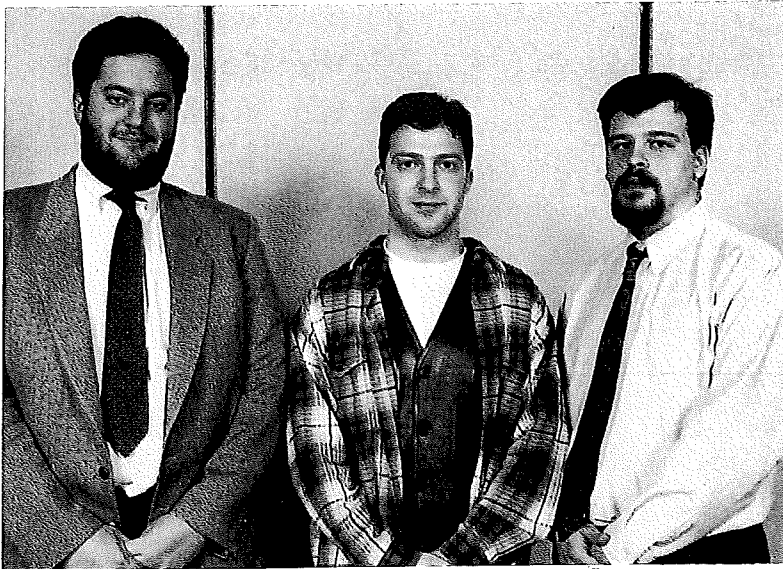
DEBATERS: REID SKIBELL &  
CARLOS RODRIGUEZ



GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY BD

COACH: MARC DEL SIGNORE

DEBATERS: KRISTOFFER BONILLA &  
HALL DAVIS



GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY LO

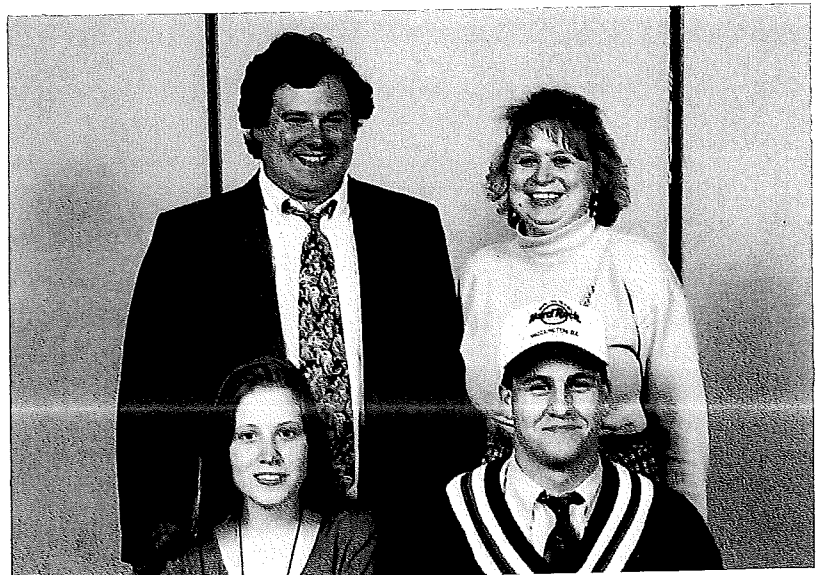
COACH: MARC DEL SIGNORE

DEBATERS: GREGORY OSTFELD  
& SCOTT LEHMER

JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY CG

COACHES: RON WASTYN (DIR) &  
LINDA WASTYN

DEBATERS: DANIELLE GIROUX &  
BRIAN CRABTREE



LIBERTY UNIVERSITY GP

COACHES: JOHN EUCLER, BRETT  
O'DONNELL (DIR), &  
MICHAEL HALL

DEBATERS: BRIAN GIBBONS &  
ABE PAFFORD



LIBERTY UNIVERSITY HM

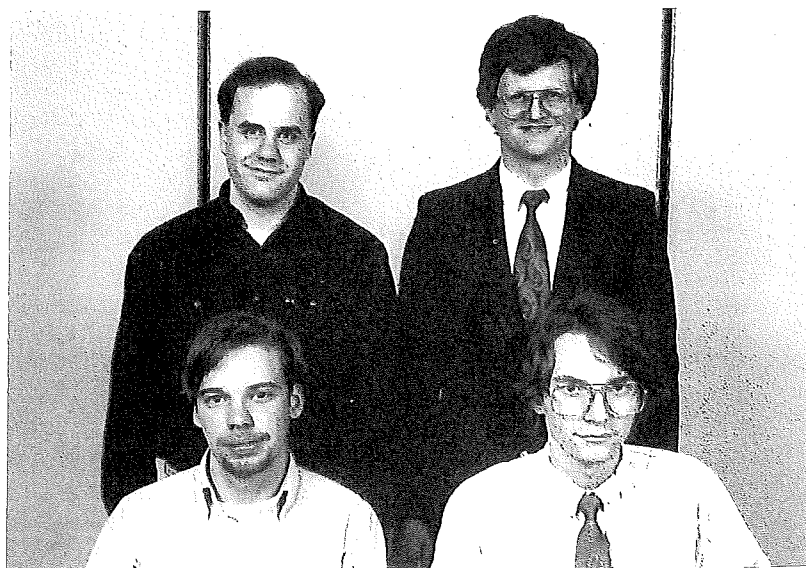
COACHES: JOHN EUCLER, BRETT  
O'DONNELL (DIR), &  
MICHAEL HALL

DEBATERS: ADAM MILAM &  
LAYLA HINTON

MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE GT

COACHES: HUNTER CLARK &  
JOHN MORELLO (DIR)

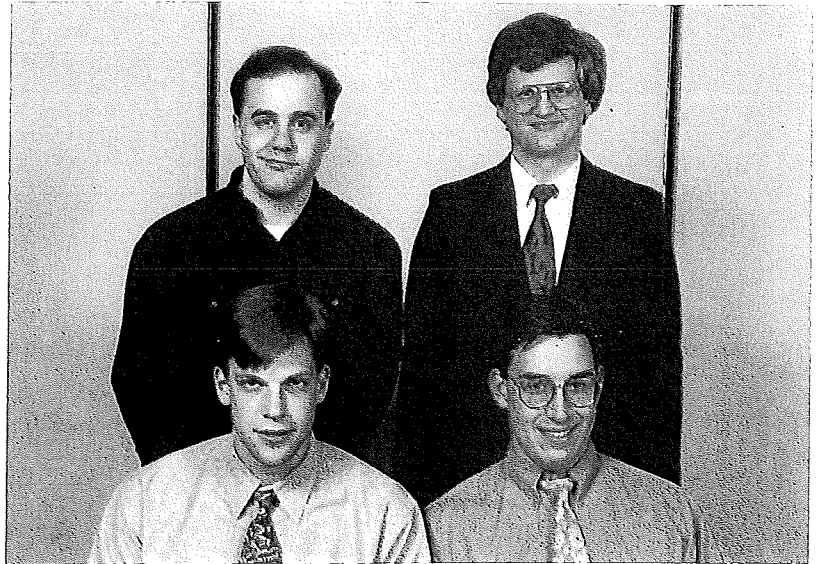
DEBATERS: GEORGE TOWNSEND  
& MIKE GIARDINA



MARY WASHINGTON COLLEGE GM

COACHES: HUNTER CLARK &  
JOHN MORELLO (DIR)

DEBATERS: PATRICK McMULLEN  
& JASON GORDON



## DISTRICT VIII

BOSTON COLLEGE HM

COACHES: DALE HERBECK (DIR),  
& JOHN KATSULAS

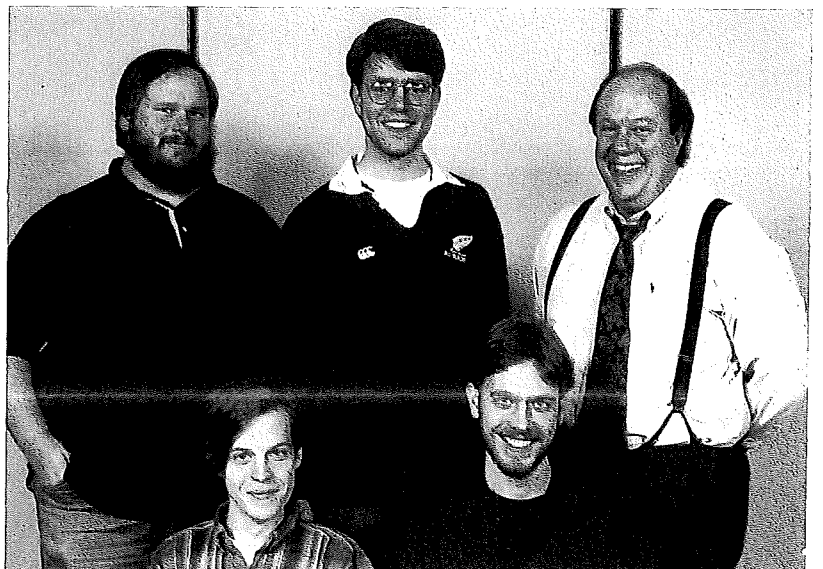
DEBATERS: WENYU HO & JACK  
MINNEAR



DARTMOUTH COLLEGE IT

COACHES: BILL RUSSELL, KEVIN  
KUSWA, & KEN STRANGE (DIR).

DEBATERS: BRYCE TAYLOR &  
JASON INGRAM

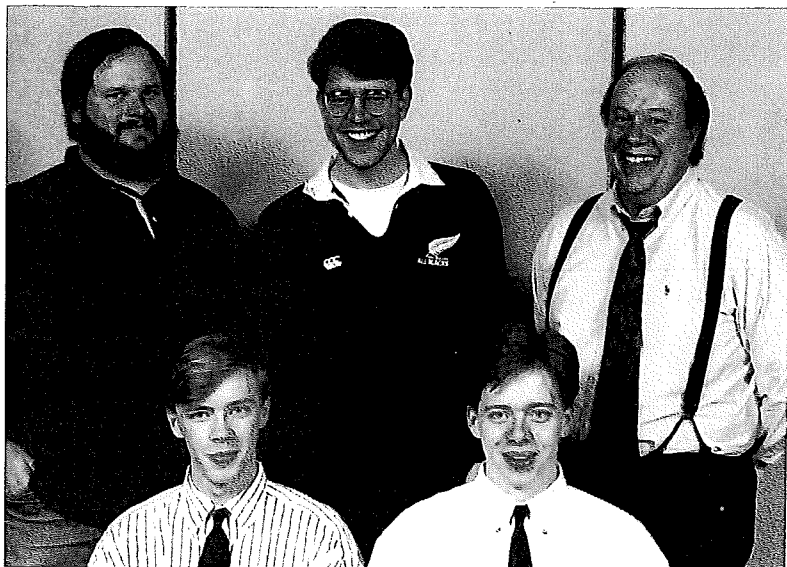


DARTMOUTH OW

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

COACHES: BILL RUSSELL, KEVIN  
KUSWA, & KEN STRANGE (DIR)

DEBATERS: JOHN O'SHEA & MARC  
WILSON



DARTMOUTH COLLEGE RR

COACHES: BILL RUSSELL, KEVIN  
KUSWA, & KEN STRANGE (DIR)

DEBATERS: JONATHAN REYMANN &  
DAVID REYMANN

HARVARD UNIVERSITY

COACHES: DALLAS PERKINS (DIR),  
& SHERRY HALL (DIR)

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM AK

DEBATERS: STEPHEN ANDREWS &  
FRED KAREM

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM HT

DEBATERS: REBECCA TUSHNET &  
KAMI HAYASHI



## DISTRICT IX

UNIVERSITY OF UTAH CP

COACHES: REBECCA BJORK (DIR),  
JON BRUSCHKE, & AMY WALKER

DEBATERS: BRANDON COURON &  
BROCK PEASE



UNIVERSITY OF UTAH JP

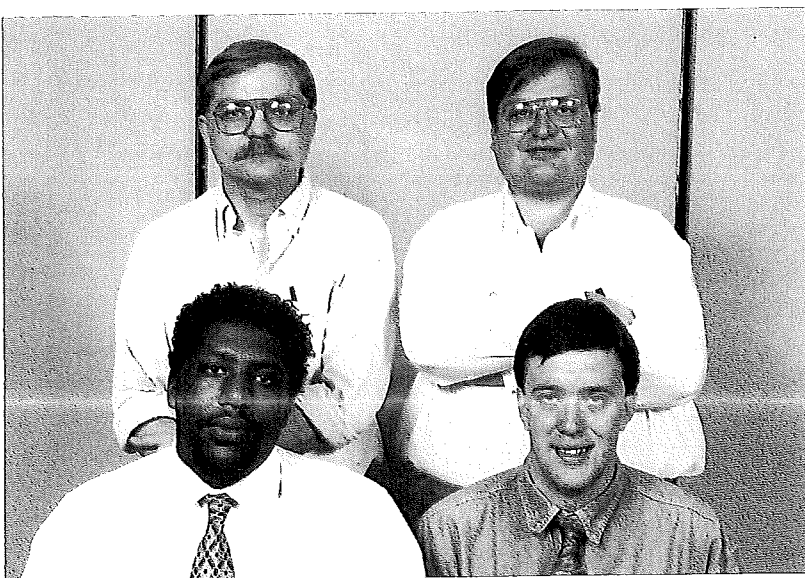
COACHES: REBECCA BJORK (DIR)  
JON BRUSCHKE, & AMY WALKER

DEBATERS: ANN JOHNSON & SARAH PARTLOW

WEBER STATE UNIVERSTY CC

COACHES: MICHAEL SHELTON &  
MICHAEL BRYANT (DIR).

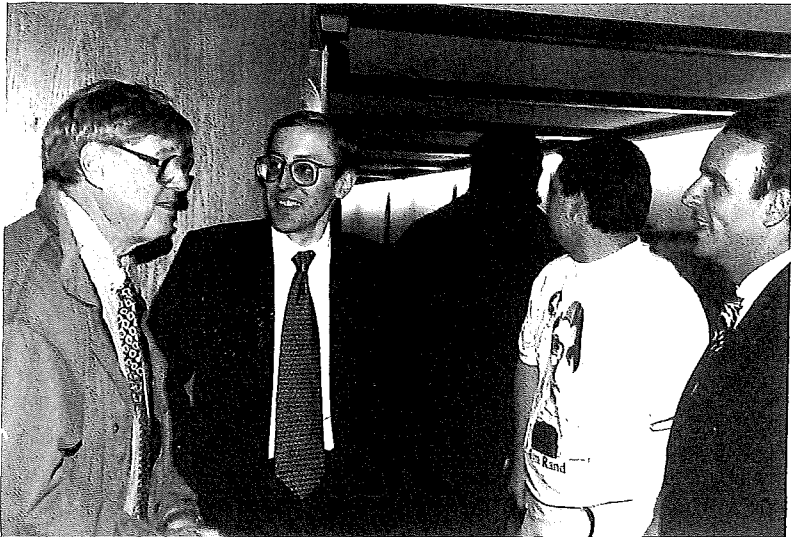
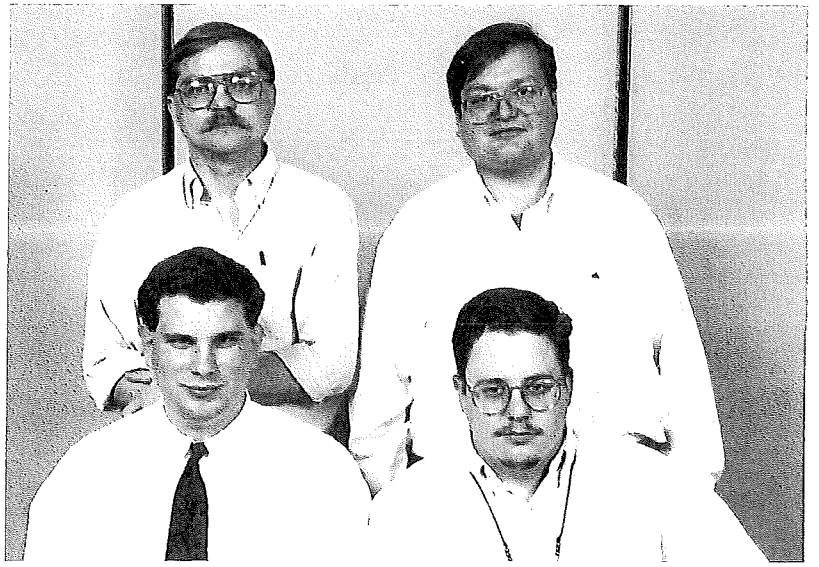
DEBATERS: STEVE CLEMMONS, NICK  
COBURN-PALO



WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY FL

COACHES: MICHAEL SHELTON &  
MICHAEL BRYANT (DIR).

DEBATERS: JOHN FORD &  
DUSTON LATIMER



## SITES, HOSTS AND DIRECTORS OF PAST NDTs

From 1947 to 1966 the NDT was held at the United States Military Academy.

1967

Site: University of Chicago  
Host: Richard L. Lavarney and  
Thomas McClain  
Director: Stanley G. Rives

1968

Site: Brooklyn College  
Host: Charles E. Parkhurst  
Director: Richard D. Rieke

1969

Site: Northern Illinois University  
Host: Charles M. Jack Parker  
Director: Roger Hufford

1970

University of Houston  
Host: William B. English  
Director: David Matheny

1971

Site: Macalester College  
Host: W. Scott Nobles  
Director: John C. Lehman

1972

Site: University of Utah  
Host: Jack Rhodes  
Director: John C. Lehman

1973

Site: U.S. Naval Academy  
Host: Philip Warken  
Director: Merwyn A Hayes

1974

Site: U.S. Air Force Academy  
Host: David Whitlock  
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1975

Site: University of the Pacific  
Host: Paul Winters  
Director: Michael David Hazen

1976

Site: Boston College  
Host: Daniel M. Rohrer  
Director: Michael David Hazen

1977

Site: Southwestern Missouri State  
Host: Rita Rice Flaningam  
Director: Michael David Hazen

1978

Site: Metropolitan State  
College, Denver  
Host: Gary Holbrook  
Director: Michael David Hazen

1979

Site: University of Kentucky  
Host: J.W. Patterson  
Director: Michael David Hazen

1980

Site: University of Arizona  
Host: Tim A. Browning  
Director: Michael David Hazen

1981

Site: California Poly Univ Pomona  
Host: Robert Charles  
Director: Michael David Hazen

1982

Site: Florida State University  
Host: Marilyn J. Young  
Director: Michael David Hazen



1983  
Site: Colorado College  
Host: James A. Johnson  
Director: Michael David Hazen

1984  
Site: University of Tennessee  
Host: Russell Taylor Church  
Director: David Zarefsky

1985  
Site: Gonzaga University  
Host: Darrell Scott and Joan Archer-Cronin  
Director: David Zarefsky

1986  
Site: Dartmouth College  
Host: Herbert L. James  
Director: David Zarefsky

1987  
Site: Illinois State University  
Host: Arnie Madsen  
Director: David Zarefsky

1988  
Site: Weber State College  
Host: Randy Scott  
Director: David Zarefsky

1989  
Site: Miami University of Ohio  
Host: Jack Rhodes  
Director: David Zarefsky

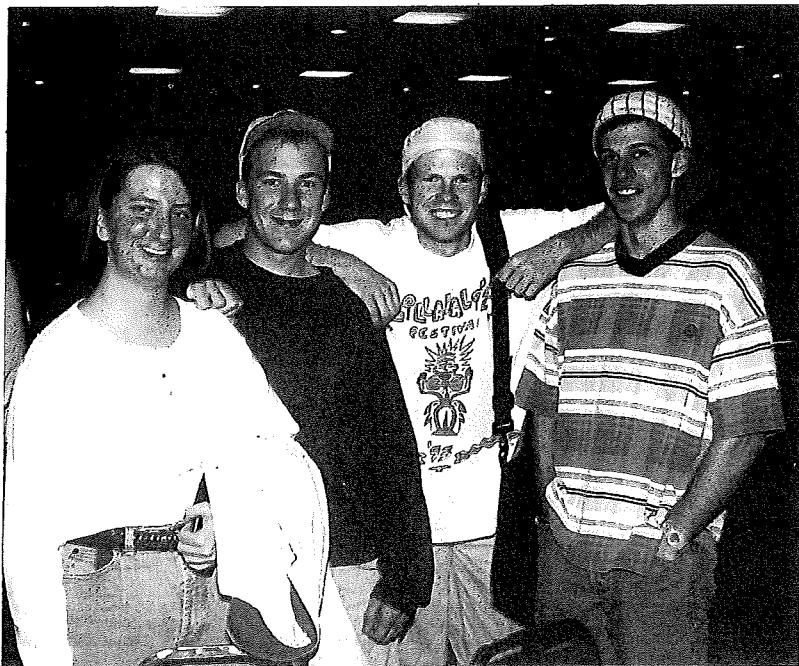
1990  
Site: West Georgia College  
Host: Chester Gibson  
Director: Al Johnson

1991  
Site: Trinity University  
Host: Frank Harrison  
Director: Al Johnson

1992  
Site: Miami University of Ohio  
Host: Jack Rhodes  
Director: Al Johnson

1993  
Site: University of Northern Iowa  
Host: Bill Henderson  
Director: Donn W. Parson

1994  
University of Louisville  
Host: Tim Hynes  
Director: Donn W. Parson



**YEAR CHAMPIONS**

- 1947** Southeastern State College  
W. Scott Nobles and Gerald Sanders  
Coach: T.A. Houston
- 1948** North Texas State College  
Keith Parks and David Cotton  
Coach: S.B. McAlister
- 1949** University of Alabama  
Oscar Newton and Mitchell Latoff  
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood
- 1950** University of Vermont  
Richard O'Connell and Thomas Hayes  
Coach: Robert B. Huber
- 1951** University of Redlands  
James Wilson and Holt Spicer  
Coach: E.R. Nichols
- 1952** University of Redlands  
James Wilson and Holt Spicer  
Coach: E.R. Nichols
- 1953** University of Miami  
Gerald Kogan and Lawrence Perlmutter  
Coach: Donald Sprague
- 1954** University of Kansas  
William Arnold and Hubert Bell  
Coach: Kim Giffin
- 1955** University of Alabama  
Dennis Holt and Elis Storey  
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood
- 1956** United States Military Academy  
George Walker and James Murphy  
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf
- 1957** Augustana College  
Norman Lefstein and Phillip Hubbard  
Coach: Martin Holcomb
- 1958** Northwestern University  
William Welsh and Richard Kirshberg  
Coach: Russell R. Windes
- 1959** Northwestern University  
William Welsh and Richard Kirshberg  
Coach: Russell R. Windes

**RUNNERS-UP**

- University of Southern California  
Potter Kerfott and George Grover  
Coach: Alan Nichols
- University of Florida  
Alan Weston and Gerald Gordon  
Coach: Wayne Eubank
- Baylor University  
Thomas Webb and Joseph Allbritton  
Coach: Glenn Capp
- Augustana College  
Dorothy Koch and Charles Lindberg  
Coach: Martin Holcomb
- Kansas State Teachers College  
Robert Howard and Robert Kaiser  
Coach: Charles Master
- Baylor University  
John Claypool and Calvin Cannon  
Coach: Glenn Capp
- College of the Holy Cross  
Michael McNulty and John O'Connor  
Coach: Henry J. Murphy, S.J.
- University of Florida  
Robert Shevin and Larry Sands  
Coach: Douglas Ehninger
- Wilkes College  
Harold Flannery and James Neveras  
Coach: Arthur Kruger
- Saint Joseph's College  
John Gough and J. Foley  
Coach: Joseph Erhart, S.J.
- United States Military Academy  
James Murphy and George Walker  
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf
- Harvard University  
David Bynum and James Kincaid  
Coach: Robert O'Neill
- Wisconsin State University of Eau Claire  
James Shafer and Charles Bush  
Coach: Grace Walsh

**YEAR CHAMPIONS**

- 1960** Dartmouth College  
Anthony Roisman and Saul Baernstein  
Coach: Herbert L. James
- 1961** Harvard University  
Laurence Tribe and Gene Clements  
Coach: James Kincaid
- 1962** Ohio State University  
Dale Williams and Sarah Benson  
Coach: Richard Rieke
- 1963** Dartmouth College  
Frank Wohl and Stephen Kessler  
Coach: Herbert L. James
- 1964** University of the Pacific  
Raoul Kennedy and Douglas Pipes  
Coach: Paul Winters
- 1965** Carson-Newman College  
John Wittig and Barnett Pearce  
Coach: Forrest Conklin
- 1966** Northwestern University  
Bill Snyder and Mike Denger  
Coach: Thomas B. McClain
- 1967** Dartmouth College  
Tom Brewer and John Isaacson  
Coach: Herbert L. James
- 1968** Wichita State University  
Robert Shields and Lee Thompson  
Coaches: Quincalee Stiegel and Marvin Cox
- 1969** Harvard University  
Richard Lewis and Joel Perwin  
Coach: Laurence Tribe
- 1970** University of Kansas  
Robert McCulloh and David Jeans  
Coaches: Donn W. Parson and Jackson Harrell
- 1971** University of California, Los Angeles  
Don Hornstein and Barrett McInerney  
Coach: Patricia B. Long
- 1972** University of California, Santa Barbara  
Mike Clough and Mike Fernandez  
Coach: Kathy Corey

**RUNNERS-UP**

- San Diego State College**  
John Raser and Robert Arnhym  
Coach: John Ackley
- King's College**  
Frank Harrison and Peter Smith  
Coach: Robert Connelly
- Baylor University**  
Calvin Kent and Michael Henke  
Coach: Glenn Capp
- University of Minnesota**  
Andre Zdrazil and David Krause  
Coaches: Robert L. Scott and Donn W. Parson
- Boston College**  
James J. Unger and Joseph McLaughlin  
Coaches: John Lawton and Lee Huebner
- Northeastern State College**  
David Johnson and Glen Strickland  
Coach: Valgene Littlefield
- Wayne State University**  
Douglas Frost and Kathleen McDonald  
Coach: George Ziegelmueller
- Wayne State University**  
Don Ritzenheim and Kathleen McDonald  
Coach: George Ziegelmueller
- Butler University**  
Donald Kiefer and Carl Flanigan  
Coach: Nicholas Cripe
- University of Houston**  
David Seikel and Michael Miller  
Coach: William B. English
- Canisius College**  
David Goss and David Wagner  
Coach: Bert Gross
- Oberlin College**  
Scoot Lassar and Joe Misner  
Coach: Larry E. Larmer
- University of Southern California**  
Ron Palmieri and Dennis Winston  
Coach: John C. DeBross

**YEAR CHAMPIONS**

- 1973** Northwestern University  
Elliot Minberg and Ron Marmer  
Coach: David Zarefsky
- 1974** Harvard University  
Greg A. Rosenbaum and Charles E. Garvin  
Coach: Mark Arnold
- 1975** Baylor University  
Jay Hurst and David Kent  
Coach: Lee Polk
- 1976** University of Kansas  
Robin Rowland and Frank Cross  
Coaches: Donn W. Parson and Bill Balthrop
- 1977** Georgetown University  
John Walker and David Ottoson  
Coach: James J. Unger
- 1978** Northwestern University  
Mark Cotham and Stuart Singer  
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight
- 1979** Harvard University  
Michael B. King and John M. Bredehoft  
Coaches: Charles E. Garvin and  
Greg A. Rosenbaum
- 1980** Northwestern University  
Don Dripps and Tom Fulkerson  
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight
- 1981** University of Pittsburgh  
Michael Alberty and Stephen Marzen  
Coach: Thomas Kane
- 1982** University of Louisville  
Dave Sutherland and Dan Sutherland  
Coach: Tim Hynes
- 1983** University of Kansas  
Mark Gidley and Rodger Payne  
Coach: Donn W. Parson
- 1984** Dartmouth College  
Leonard Gail and Mark Koulogeorge  
Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, and  
Tom Lyon

**RUNNERS-UP**

- Georgetown University**  
Bradley Ziff and Stewart Jay  
Coach: James J. Unger
- Augustana College**  
Bob Feldhake and Rick Godfrey  
Coach: Dan Bozik
- University of Redlands**  
Greg Ballard and Bill Smelko  
Coach: William Southworth
- Georgetown University**  
Charles Chafer and David Ottoson  
Coach: James J. Unger
- University of Southern California**  
Leslie Sherman and Steven Combs  
Coaches: John C. DeBross and Lee Garrison
- University of Southern California**  
Steven Combs and Jon Cassanelli  
Coaches: John C. DeBross and Lee Garrison
- Northwestern University**  
Donn Dripps and Mark Cotham  
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight
- Harvard University**  
John M. Bredehoft and William C. Foutz  
Coaches: Dallas Perkins and L. Jeffrey Pash
- Dartmouth College**  
Cy Smith and Mark Weinhardt  
Coaches: Herb James and Ken Strange
- University of Redlands**  
Bill Isaacson and Jeff Wagner  
Coach: William Southworth
- Dartmouth College**  
Robin Jacobsohn and Tom Lyon  
Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, and Steve  
Mancuso
- University of Louisville**  
Cindy Leiferman and Mark Whitehead  
Coach: Tim Hynes

**YEAR CHAMPIONS**

- 1985 Harvard University**  
Johathan Massey and Ed Swaine  
Coaches: Dallas Perkins and Jonathan Wiener
- 1986 University of Kentucky**  
David Brownell and Ouita Papka  
Coaches: J.W. Patterson and Roger Solt
- 1987 Baylor Univresity**  
Lyn Robbins and Griffin Vincent  
Coaches: Robert Rowland, David B. Hingstman,  
Cary Voss, Bob Gilmore, and Mark Dyer
- 1988 Dartmouth College**  
Shaun Martin and Rob Wick  
Coaches: Ken Strange, John Culver, Jeff Leon,  
Eric Jaffe, and Lenny Gail
- 1989 Baylor University**  
Daniel Plants and Martin Loeber  
Coaches: Cary Voss, Lyn Robbins, David  
Guardina, and Griffin Vincent
- 1990 Harvard University**  
David Coale and Alex Lennon  
Coaches: Sherry Hall & Dallas Perkins
- 1991 University of Redlands**  
Rodger Cole and Marc Rubenstein  
Coaches: William Southworth and Judd Kimball
- 1992 Georgetown University**  
Kevin Kuswa and Ahilan Arulanantham  
Coaches: Jeff Parcher and Laura Tuell-Parcher
- 1993 Dartmouth College**  
Steven Sklaver and Ara Lovitt  
Coach: Ken Strange
- 1994 Northwestern University**  
Sean McCaffity and Jody Terry  
Coach: Scott Deatherage

**RUNNERS-UP**

- University of Iowa**  
Robert Garman and Karla Leeper  
Coaches: Robert Kemp, Dale Herbeck, Greg Phelps,  
and John Katsulas
- Georgetown University**  
Michael Mazarr and Stuart Rabin  
Coach: Greg Mastel
- Dartmouth College**  
Craig Budner and Chrissy Mahoney  
Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, David  
Rhaesa, and Erik Jaffe
- Baylor University**  
Daniel Plants and Martin Loeber  
Coaches: Cary Voss and Erik Walker
- University of Michigan**  
Andrew Schrank and Joe Thompson  
Coach: Steve Mancuso
- University of Redlands**  
Rodger Cole and Marc Rubenstein  
Coach: William Southworth
- University of Michigan**  
Colin Kahl and Matt Shors  
Coach: Steve Mancuso
- Harvard University**  
Rebecca Tushnet and Fred Karem  
Coaches: Dallas Perkins and Matt Schnall
- Georgetown University**  
Ahilan Arulanantham and Eric Truett  
Coach: Jeff Parcher
- Harvard University**  
Stephen Andrews and Fred Karem  
Coaches: Dallas Perkins and Sherry Hall

## TOP SPEAKERS, 1957-1994

1957

1st: **Patricia Stallings**, University of Houston  
2nd: **Phillip Hubbard**, Augustana College (Ill.)

1958

1st: **Michael Miller**, University of Southern California  
2nd: **Phillip Hubbard**, Augustana College (Ill.)

1959

1st: **James Ray**, United States Military Academy  
2nd: **Ray Nichols**, University of Kansas

1960

1st: **Don Herrick**, William Jewell College  
2nd: **George Schell**, Baylor University

1961

1st: **George Schell**, Baylor University  
2nd: **Laurence Tribe**, Harvard University

1962

1st - Tie: **Lee Huebner**, Northwestern University  
1st - Tie: **Harold Lawson**, Kansas State Teachers College

1963

1st: **Daniel Kolb**, College of the Holy Cross  
2nd: **Robert Roberts**, University of Alabama

1964

1st: **Robert Roberts**, University of Alabama  
2nd: **John Hempelmann**, Georgetown University

1965

1st: **Robert Shrum**, Georgetown University  
2nd: **Douglas Pipes**, University of the Pacific

1966

1st: **William Snyder**, Northwestern University  
2nd: **John Holcomb**, Augustana College (Ill.)

1967

1st: **Rick Flam**, University of Southern California  
2nd: **Thomas Brewer**, Dartmouth College

1968

1st: **David Zarefsky**, Northwestern University  
2nd: **Richard Brautigam**, Michigan State University

1969

1st: **David Seikel**, University of Houston  
2nd: **Joel Perwin**, Harvard University

1970

1st: **Mike Miller**, University of Houston  
2nd - Tie: **Jim Caforio**, Loyola University (Los Angeles)  
2nd - Tie: **David Goss**, Canisius College

1971

1st: **Joe Loveland**, University of North Carolina  
2nd: **Joseph Angland**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

1972

1st: **Terry McNight**, Canisius College  
2nd: **Ron Palmieri**, University of Southern California

1973

1st: **Elliot Minberg**, Northwestern University  
2nd: **Frank Kimball**, University of California at Los Angeles

1974

1st: **Michael Higelin**, University of Southern California  
2nd: **Marvin Isgur**, University of Houston

1975

1st: **Thomas Rollins**, Georgetown University  
2nd: **Robert Feldhake**, Augustana College (Ill.)

1976

1st: **Robert Feldhake**, Augustana College (Ill.)  
2nd: **Thomas Rollins**, Georgetown University

1977

1st: **Gilbert Skillman**, University of Kentucky  
2nd: **John Walker**, Georgetown University

1978

1st: **Thomas Rollins**, Georgetown University  
2nd: **Stuart Singer**, Northwestern University

1979

1st: **Mark Fabiani**, University of Redlands  
2nd: **Michael B. King**, Harvard University

1980

1st: **Steven Meagher**, Dartmouth College  
2nd: **Don Dripps**, Northwestern University

1981

1st: **Jeff Jones**, University of Kentucky  
2nd - Tie: **Paul Weathington**, West Georgia College and  
2nd - Tie: **Scott Harris**, Wayne State University

1982

1st: **Steve Mancuso**, University of Kentucky  
2nd: **John Barrett**, Georgetown University

1983

1st: **John Barrett**, Georgetown University  
2nd: **Leonard Gail**, Dartmouth College

1984

1st: **Leonard Gail**, Dartmouth College  
2nd: **Bill Brewster**, Emory University

1985

1st: **Danny Povinelli**, University of Massachusetts  
2nd: **Doug Sigel**, Northwestern University

1986

1st: **Lyn Robbins**, Baylor University  
2nd: **Scott Segal**, Emory University

1987

1st: **Lyn Robbins**, Baylor University  
2nd: **John Culver**, University of Kansas

1988

1st: **Gloria Cabada**, Wake Forest University  
2nd: **Barry Pickens**, University of Kansas

1989

1st: **Gordon Mitchell**, Northwestern University  
2nd: **Daniel Plants**, Baylor University



1990

1st: **Marc Rubinstein**, University of Redlands

2nd: **David Hugin**, University of Texas

1991

1st: **T. A. McKinney**, University of Kentucky

2nd: **Marc Rubinstein**, University of Redlands

1992

1st: **Charles Smith**, University of Iowa

2nd: **Ryan Goodman**, University of Texas

1993

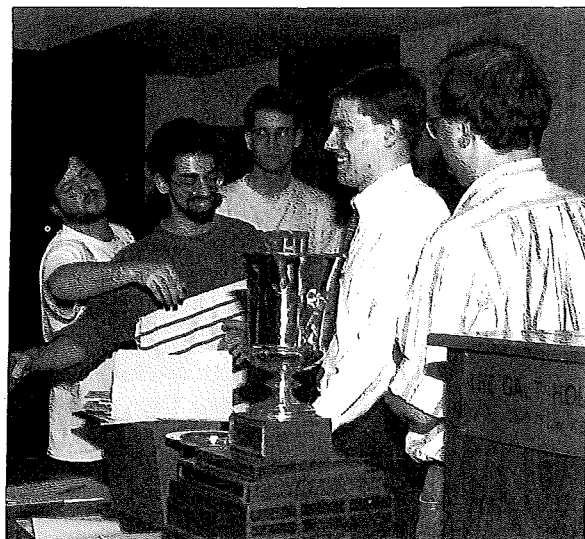
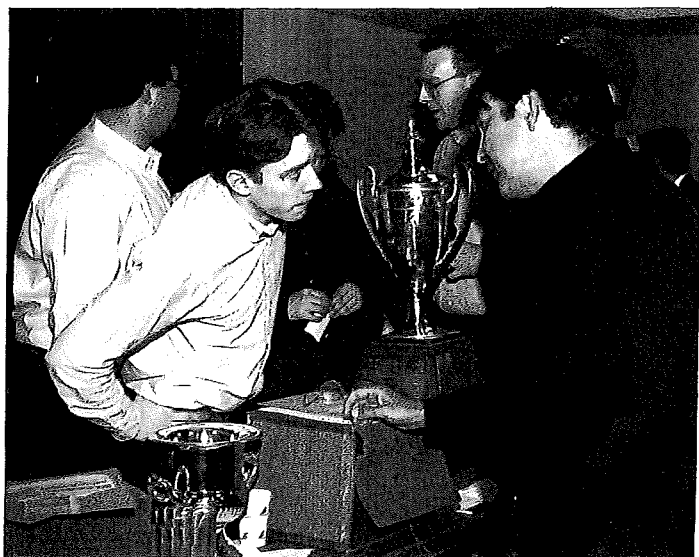
1st: **Matthew Shors**, University of Michigan

2nd: **Ara Lovitt**, Dartmouth College

1994

1st: **Paul Skiermont**, University of Kentucky

2nd: **Fred Karem**, Harvard University



## NDT Participants, 1947-1994

Abilene Christian College: 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65, 69, 70  
University of Alabama: 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79  
Albion College: 67, 69  
American University: 61  
University of Arizona: 49, 50, 69, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85  
Arizona State University: 47, 67, 87, 88, 89  
University of Arkansas: 50  
Auburn University: 85, 86  
Augustana College (Illinois): 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
Augustana College (South Dakota): 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92  
Bakersfield Community College: 90  
Bates College: 48, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88  
Baylor University: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 69, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
Boston College: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 79, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
Boston University: 60, 73, 74, 75  
Bowling Green State University: 50, 51, 70, 75, 76, 78  
Bradley University: 51, 69, 79  
Brandeis University: 65, 67  
Brigham Young University: 55, 56, 60, 62, 63, 66, 78  
Brooklyn College: 61  
Brown University: 69, 70, 72  
Butler University: 59, 61, 67, 68, 80, 81, 83, 88, 90, 91, 92  
University of California at Berkeley: 68, 77, 81, 94  
University of California at Los Angeles: 48, 54, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78  
University of California at Santa Barbara: 64, 71, 72, 73, 75  
California State University, Fullerton: 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
California State University, Los Angeles: 55, 56, 61, 66, 73, 76  
California State University, Northridge: 65, 67, 68, 72, 74  
California State University, Sacramento: 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82  
California State University, San Diego: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72  
Canisius College: 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79  
Capital University: 48, 73, 74  
Carson-Newman College: 64, 65, 66  
Case Institute of Technology: 73  
Catholic University: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78  
University of Central Florida (Florida Tech): 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83  
Central Michigan University: 74, 76, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 94  
Central Oklahoma State University: 52, 53, 54, 56, 61, 63, 72, 73, 85, 86, 87, 89  
Champlain College: 49  
University of Chicago: 48, 49  
Claremont McKenna (Men's) College: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87

**Coe College:** 48  
**Colgate University:** 51  
**Colorado College:** 75, 77, 79  
**University of Colorado:** 47, 48  
**Concordia College:** 67, 68, 73, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Cornell University:** 76  
**Dartmouth College:** 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**David Lipscomb College:** 55  
**University of Denver:** 54, 67, 68, 69, 70, 85  
**DePaul University:** 48, 49, 51, 57  
**University of Detroit:** 67  
**Drury College:** 72, 80  
**Duke University:** 56, 57, 58, 61  
**Eastern Illinois University:** 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89  
**Eastern Nazarene College:** 58, 60, 61  
**Emory University:** 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Emporia State University:** 51, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82  
**Fairmont State College:** 76, 78  
**University of Florida:** 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 62, 68, 69, 70  
**Florida State University:** 75  
**Fordham University:** 57, 59, 66  
**Fordham University School of Education:** 58, 59, 61  
**Fort Hays State College:** 61  
**George Mason University:** 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**George Pepperdine College:** 49, 50, 51, 52, 53  
**George Washington University:** 49, 51, 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 81, 82, 83, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Georgetown College:** 49  
**Georgetown University:** 49, 52, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**University of Georgia:** 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Georgia State University:** 84, 85, 86, 88  
**Gonzaga University:** 47, 48, 59, 60, 62, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 87  
**Greenville College:** 56  
**Harvard University:** 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Hiram College:** 52  
**College of the Holy Cross:** 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 63  
**University of Houston:** 51, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83  
**Houston Baptist University:** 87, 89, 90, 93  
**Howard University:** 52, 54  
**University of Idaho:** 53, 57, 61  
**Idaho State University:** 53, 57, 61

**University of Illinois, Chicago Circle:** 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 64, 65  
**Illinois College:** 54  
**Illinois State University:** 52, 54, 55, 62, 63, 72, 73, 81, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**University of Indiana:** 93  
**Indiana State University:** 47, 73  
**University of Iowa:** 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Iowa State University:** 52, 71, 74, 82, 83, 84  
**James Madison University:** 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**John Carroll University:** 78, 80, 81  
**John Hopkins University:** 77, 78, 79  
**University of Kansas:** 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Kansas State College of Pittsburg:** 61, 63, 67  
**Kansas State University:** 55, 64, 75, 76, 77, 83  
**University of Kentucky:** 60, 64, 67, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Kent State University:** 51  
**King's College:** 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 77, 83, 91, 92  
**University of LaVerne:** 88, 89, 90, 91, 92  
**Lewis and Clark College:** 64, 66, 67, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80  
**Liberty University:** 89, 90, 91, 92, 94  
**Louisiana College:** 47, 48, 49, 53, 54  
**University of Louisville:** 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Loyola-Marymount University:** 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90  
**Loyola University (Chicago):** 60, 70, 72  
**Luther College:** 50  
**Macalaster College:** 56, 61, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87  
**Marietta College:** 59, 89, 90  
**Marquette University:** 58, 69  
**Mary Washington College:** 91, 92, 93, 94  
**University of Maryland:** 67  
**University of Massachusetts:** 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88  
**Massachusetts Institute of Technology:** 48, 49, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79  
**Mercer University:** 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 93, 94  
**University of Miami (Florida):** 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 68, 69, 74  
**Miami University (Ohio):** 76, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92  
**University of Michigan:** 71, 72, 76, 77, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Michigan State University:** 53, 66, 68, 69  
**Middlebury College:** 55  
**Middle Tennessee State University:** 70, 72, 77  
**Midland College:** 53  
**Midwestern College:** 69  
**University of Minnesota:** 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 73, 82, 83  
**University of Mississippi:** 47, 51, 52

**University of Missouri, Columbia:** 68, 71, 72  
**University of Missouri, Kansas City:** 61, 62, 66, 68  
**University of Montana:** 49, 50, 51  
**Montana State University:** 51, 60  
**Morehead State University:** 77, 78, 79, 80  
**Mount Mercy College:** 53  
**Nebraska State College at Kearney:** 65, 66  
**Nebraska Wesleyan University:** 51, 52, 54, 55  
**University of Nebraska, Lincoln:** 80, 83, 86, 87  
**University of Nebraska, Omaha:** 77  
**University of Nevada:** 48, 92  
**University of New Hampshire:** 71  
**University of New Mexico:** 51, 52, 54, 85, 90  
**State University of New York College at Geneseo:** 53  
**Northeastern Oklahoma State University:** 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 81, 82, 84, 85  
**Northern Arizona University:** 87, 88, 89, 91  
**Northern Illinois University:** 65  
**University of Northern Michigan:** 75  
**Northwest Missouri State University:** 79, 80, 82  
**Northwestern College (Minnesota):** 63  
**Northwestern University:** 47, 49, 50, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**University of North Carolina:** 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**University of North Dakota:** 79  
**University of North Texas:** 48, 49, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 79, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93  
**University of Northern Colorado:** 71, 74, 75  
**University of Northern Iowa:** 74, 75, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**University of Notre Dame:** 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 65, 78  
**Oberlin College:** 68, 69, 70, 71, 72  
**Occidental College:** 53  
**Odessa College:** 81, 82, 86, 87, 90  
**Ohio University:** 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 79, 82  
**Ohio State University:** 47, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 86, 87  
**University of Oklahoma:** 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64  
**Oklahoma Baptist University:** 77  
**Oklahoma City University:** 65  
**Oklahoma State University:** 68, 69, 70  
**University of Oregon:** 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 82, 84  
**Oregon State University:** 47, 48, 54, 63, 64  
**Ottawa University:** 49  
**Pace University:** 75, 81, 83, 84, 87, 90  
**University of the Pacific:** 58, 61, 64, 65, 68, 69, 71, 72, 76  
**Pacific Lutheran University:** 52, 56, 62, 72, 82, 83, 84

**Pacific University:** 49, 55, 56, 57, 65, 73  
**University of Pennsylvania:** 49, 50, 51, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 87, 89, 90, 91  
**Pennsylvania State University:** 47, 50, 52, 55  
**Phillips University:** 49  
**University of Pittsburgh:** 53, 56, 60, 62, 64, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93  
**Princeton University:** 51, 53, 56, 57, 59, 61  
**University of Puget Sound:** 56, 57  
**Purdue University:** 47, 48, 50, 60, 61, 62  
**University of Redlands:** 50, 51, 52, 57, 58, 59, 62, 64, 65, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**University of Rhode Island:** 73  
**Rice University:** 57  
**University of Richmond:** 56, 62, 65, 76  
**Roanoke College:** 50  
**Rockhurst College:** 62, 64  
**Rutgers University:** 47, 68, 71, 73, 74  
**Saint Anselm's College:** 56, 59, 64, 68, 69, 71, 72  
**Saint John's University:** 53, 54, 62, 63, 64  
**Saint Joseph's College:** 55, 56, 57, 59, 67  
**Saint Martin's College:** 51, 53, 59  
**Saint Mary's College:** 49  
**Saint Olaf College:** 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 57, 62, 63  
**Saint Peter's College:** 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 62  
**College of Saint Thomas:** 47  
**Samford University:** 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93  
**University of San Francisco:** 58  
**San Jacinto College:** 86  
**San Joaquin Delta College:** 80, 81  
**University of Scranton:** 61  
**Seton Hall University:** 60, 72, 73, 79, 83, 85  
**Smith College:** 52  
**University of South Carolina:** 50, 51, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68  
**University of South Dakota:** 67, 68, 75, 91  
**South Dakota State College:** 54  
**University of the South:** 49  
**Southeast Oklahoma State University:** 47, 48, 49, 50, 59, 73, 74, 76, 94  
**University of Southern California:** 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Southern Illinois University:** 57, 58, 60, 62, 63, 70, 88  
**Southern Methodist University:** 50, 52, 87, 88  
**University of Southern Mississippi:** 65, 66  
**Southern Oregon College:** 67  
**Southern Utah State College:** 82, 83, 84, 85

**Southwest Missouri State University:** 52, 55, 57, 59, 60, 62, 63, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 93  
**Southwest Texas State University:** 88, 90  
**Southwestern College:** 56, 57, 78, 79, 80, 81  
**University of Southwestern Louisiana:** 76, 77, 78, 79  
**Stanford University:** 49, 92, 93  
**Stevens Institute of Technology:** 49  
**Stonehill College:** 67, 68  
**Suffolk University:** 81, 82, 83, 84  
**Swarthmore College:** 48  
**Temple University:** 49  
**University of Tennessee:** 50, 51, 79  
**Tennessee Polytechnic Institute:** 62  
**University of Texas, Arlington:** 77, 78, 80, 82  
**University of Texas, Austin:** 47, 60, 71, 72, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Texas A&M University:** 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 88  
**Texas Christian University:** 47, 48, 51, 60, 62, 66, 67, 75, 76  
**Texas Tech University:** 68, 70, 73  
**University of Toledo:** 71, 72  
**Trinity University:** 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Union College and University:** 55  
**United States Air Force Academy:** 59, 60, 76, 77, 78, 79  
**United States Merchant Marine Academy:** 52, 53, 59  
**United States Military Academy:** 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 77, 80  
**United States Naval Academy:** 47, 48, 49, 50, 58, 64, 65, 70, 72, 78, 80, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93  
**University of Utah:** 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Utica College:** 50, 51  
**Vanderbilt University:** 76, 77, 78, 80  
**University of Vermont:** 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 84, 85, 86, 88  
**University of Virginia:** 47, 63, 67, 68, 81  
**Wabash College:** 55  
**Wake Forest University:** 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 63, 64, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Washburn University:** 56, 58, 64, 65, 66, 72, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Washington and Lee University:** 63, 68, 69  
**University of Washington:** 55, 68  
**Washington State University:** 47, 50, 54, 58, 66, 69, 70, 76  
**Wayne State University:** 58, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Weber State University:** 81, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**Wesleyan University:** 50, 52  
**West Georgia College:** 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94  
**West Virginia University:** 55, 64, 74, 79, 81, 85, 86

**West Virginia Wesleyan College:** 75, 77  
**Western Illinois University:** 71, 73, 80, 82, 85  
**Western Michigan University:** 63, 64  
**Western Reserve University:** 66  
**Western Washington University:** 74, 78, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86  
**Wheaton College:** 47, 59, 63  
**Whitman College:** 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59  
**Whittier College:** 71  
**Winona State University:** 93  
**Wichita State University:** 48, 64, 67, 68, 77, 79  
**William Jewell College:** 60, 61  
**College of William and Mary:** 56, 68, 69, 73, 74, 84  
**University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire:** 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 73, 76, 78, 79  
**Wilkes College:** 54, 55, 57, 58  
**Willamette University:** 48, 49, 51, 52, 55, 58, 59, 61  
**College of Wooster:** 73, 79, 81, 83  
**Wright State University:** 92, 93  
**University of Wyoming:** 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 89, 90  
**Xavier University:** 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59  
**Yale University:** 47, 49

