Report on the

52nd

National Debate Tournament

University of Utah

March 27 - 30, 1998

•

. **,** .



March 5, 1998

On behalf of the Department of Communication at the University of Utah and the Utah Debate Squad, let me voice our great pleasure at seeing you on our campus for the $52^{\rm ser}$ National Debate Tournament! We are most pleased to share our gorgeous mountain visita, outstanding campus facilities, and our eager willingness to please as your hosts of this year's NDT. If there is anything we can do to make your stay with us in Salt Lake City a more pleasant one, please do not hesitate to ask.

I am pleased to announce that the newly-appointed President of the University of Utah, J. Bernard Machen, will address you for a few brief words of welcome at the opening banquet Thursday evening. Once the tournament begins, you will be our guests at the Olpin Union building each morning for continential breakfast, as you gather for tournament announcements. The Center Ballroom will be the main tournament gathering place. The Saltair Room, just down the hall from the Center Ballroom, is equipped with individual computer work stations for those schools who reserved them, as well as work tables for the tournament as a whole. The Saltair Room is available beginning Friday morning and through Sunday evening.

Once again, welcome to our campus! We wish all of you good luck in what will surely be great debate competition, as is always the case at the NDT. Congratulations to all of you for simply qualifying for this prestigious event; it speaks highly of your talents and skills, as well as your future success.

Cordially,

Weccard. Brock

Rebecca S. Bjork

1998 National Debate Tournament Host Director of Forensics and Associate Professor Department of Communication University of Utah



Ξ

Keynote Speaker at the 1998 NDT

was the University of Utah President, J. Bernard Machen.



The National Debate Tournament

THE YEARS AT WEST POINT

In 1947, it was unusual to find debate teams crossing the country or meeting a rival team more than once or twice. Most debate tournaments were local or regional in nature. There was no place where top teams from across the country could compete. The West Point National Intercollegiate Tournament was organized and conducted by the United States Military Academy to provide such an experience--where top teams from across the nation could meet. The tournament rules were determined by West Point Administration in consultation with such debate coaches as A. Craig Baird of the University of Iowa, G.M. Musgrave of Des Moines, Alan Nichols of USC, E.R. Nichols of the University of Redlands, and Joseph O'Brien of Pennsylvania State University.

Seven regions were set up to identify top teams, and select 29 colleges to participate in five seeding rounds and four elims over a three day period. Some of the features of the tournament stipulated that no school would meet a school within 500 miles of itself during the seeding rounds and that no coach would judge a school from his or her own district. Several traditions started at West Point remain in practice today: the "big board," oral announcement of pairings, and team signs in the rooms.

West Point administered the tournament for the first twenty years of its history. Initially there were no fees; housing and meals were provided by the Academy. For the first few years coaches stayed in the homes of Academy officers. All entertainment facilities on the base were free, except for the Post Theatre, which charged 15ϕ a movie (Debaters Magazine, 1947). During these years the tournament was expanded from 29 to 38 teams. After a series of tab room errors, a Committee of coaches was set up to "review" the results of the prelims before elim rounds began (Parson, "The NDT at Fifty").

THE AMERICAN FORENSIC ASSOCIATION TAKES OVER

The Early Years: 1967-1974

In 1966 West Point Commandant William Westmoreland informed George Ziegelmueller, then President of the American Forensic Association, that the Academy would no longer host the tournament. The reason cited was "budget constraints," and the decision came as a complete surprise to the forensic community. Four coaches, Annabel Hagood of Alabama, Herb James of Dartmouth, William Reynolds of Georgetown and Ziegelmueller of Wayne State formed an interim transition committee, with Hagood and James focusing on the problem of finance.

The early years of the AFA sponsored tournament (1967-1975) were marked by coaches planning, setting guidelines and eligibility rules, searching for a director as well as a tournament site; they were years of change. The first chair of what became the National Debate Tournament Committee was Annabel Hagood, and the first NDT Director, Stan Rives. The initial committee assumption was that it would pick a different director for each year. Following Rives as director were Richard Rieke in 1968 at Brooklyn College, Roger Hufford in 1969 at Northern Illinois, Dave Matheny in 1970 at

the University of Houston, and John Lehman in 1971 at Macalester College and again in 1972 at the University of Utah. This period was marked by the development of coaches' responsibility for all aspects of the tournament, which was renamed The National Debate Tournament. Beginning in 1970, it was possible for a school to have two of its teams qualify to the NDT; this occurred after much heated debate (and a fear that some school would "close-out" the NDT which apparently would constitute an embarrassment).

Ë

Districts were reconstituted but remained eight in number until a new district (District IX) representing the Rocky Mountain States was added, and an initial allotment of bids for each district was negotiated. The NDT Committee sought a way to recognize teams achieving outstanding records throughout the season, and the first-round at-large bids were invented to begin operation in 1971. Initially the Committee proposed a list of 10 major tournaments during the year, the winner of which would get an automatic bid to the NDT; since a team might win more than one tournament, the second place would earn a bid if the winner had already received one. With some modification, this system worked for two years (although there were disagreements over which constituted the top ten tournaments for a particular year), but by 1973 the Committee had changed to the current system-having 16 bids awarded on the basis of a team's full season record.

The early 1970s also saw a shift in tournament format. Occasionally a negative team would want to know something about an affirmative plan in the hope of linking a particular disadvantage. The practice was for the first negative to outline a series of questions to be answered in the second affirmative. During the early 1970s there was some movement to adopt a format which allowed direct questioning of each speaker, and the cross-exam format was adopted for the 1976 NDT; while some invitational tournaments initially kept the old format, it was not long before cross examination debate became dominant.

The Later Years: 1975-1997

Merwyn Hayes of Wake Forest directed the NDT in 1973 and 1974. After his surprise resignation in the fall of 1974, a member of his tab room staff, Mike Hazen of Wake Forest was chosen to direct the NDT, a post he held until 1983. The tournament remained the same size (62 teams; it had been increased from 46 teams in 1973), and used the same method of pairing (high-high power match in odd number rounds; high-low within brackets for even numbered rounds). It also placed the same number of teams into the elimination rounds: 16.

David Zarefsky of Northwestern replaced Hazen as director, and ran the tournament from 1984 until 1989. The size of the tournament moved from 62 teams to 74 teams by 1988 and the elimination rounds expanded to include all teams with five wins and thirteen ballots. This was also the decade of the first experiment with computer tabulation, and it occurred at the 1988 tournament (Zarefsky interview). Gary Larson had developed a computer program for pairing and judge placement, but it was backed up in the traditional manner. In 1989 the experiment was tried again, but the computer program crashed early, and the tournament was gently removed from machine control.

Several changes took place in the early 1990s when the tournament was directed by Al Johnson. The tournament size was determined by a complex set of formulas, with the number of teams ranging from 68 to 78, the maximum allowed. Six schools could now have a third team qualify to enter the tournament.

The tournament began experimenting again with computer programs, this time with one developed by Rich Edwards of Baylor University (Edwards, Tab-Room-on-the-Mac). The NDT Committee made changes in pairing assumptions, with the number of high-high power matched rounds reduced from three to one. ł

The 1996 Golden Anniversary NDT brought more than one hundred alums to Wake Forest University where the Anniversary tounament was held. Alumni listened to rounds (with mixed reactions), visited with Former Senator and Presidential Candidate George McGovern, with the current debaters and with each other. Bill Southworth and Allan Louden prepared an elaborate tournament booklet, featuring a great deal of the 50 year happenings of the NDT.

From 1988 on, participation in elimation rounds was limited to teams which had collected 5 wins and 13 ballots, which meant that typically one to three teams with 5 wins and fewer ballots were denied the chance to participate. For 1997, the NDT Committee changed the rules so that all teams with 5 wins regardless of ballot count could advance to the elimination rounds (up to a total of 32). Ironically, the 1997 NDT had the same number of elimination round teams as the 1996 tournament. This was also the first year that the NDT Committee experimented with E-Mail for first and second round at-large submissions, with mixed results.

The 52nd NDT used the Rich Edwards' computer program on two computers, with one computer checking the other one. The topic debated was, "RESOLVED: That the United States should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following Southeast Asian nations: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam." Cases on the topic dealt with a large spectrum of problems facing Southeast Asia, ranging from political tensions with the People's Republic of China to the health risks created by the presence of landmines and unexploded bombs in specified countries. Negative teams made heavy use of arguments which centered around the philosophical assumptions behind U.S. action, the domestic political implications of increasing assistance, and the geopolitical interests of other major actors in the region.

In the final round of the 1998 NDT, Northwestern University advocated U.S. assistance to speed up the removal of unexploded bombs in Laos. This case was quite popular and successful this year. Emory University countered with a critique of liberal humanism built around the work of authors such as Martin Heidegger. In an excellent and interesting debate, the affirmative prevailed.

University of Utah photographer Chad Greenleaf provided many of the pictures in this edition, especially team photographs and speaker awards. I am indebted to Paul Slappey of the University of Iowa for many of the "action" pictures included, and for the pictures of semi finalist and finalist teams. I would also like to thank Josh Zive and Keri Bodensteiner of the University of Kansas for their help in picture identification, description of the topic, and in the preparation and design of this book.

Donn W. Parson, Editor Lawrence, Kansas May, 1998

1998 National Debate Tournament Administration

The National Debate Tournament Committee plans and oversees the NDT each year, including the choosing of teams--ranking of first and second round at large applications. While they were too busy for a group portrait, they are listed below.

Greg Miller, San Diego State, District I Jamey Dumas, Gonzaga, District II John Fritch, Southwest Missouri, District III (Secretary) Arnie Madsen, Northern Iowa, District IV (Chair) Brent Brossmann, John Carroll, District V Ed Panetta, Georgia, District VI Warren Decker, George Mason, District VII Scott Thomson, Marist, District VIII Tom Jewell, New Mexico, District IX Gordon Mitchell, Pittsburgh, AFA Eastern Ede Warner, Louisville, AFA Southern Heidi Hamilton, Augustana, AFA Midwestern Matt Taylor, San Diego , AFA Western Donn W. Parson, Kansas, Tournament Director

Finances and planning are conducted by the NDT Board of Trustees. Pictured here are Bill Balthrop, North Carolina (Treasurer); Tim Hynes, West Georgia; Steve Mancuso, Michigan; Pat Ganer, Cypress; and John Gossett, North Texas (Chair).





The 1998 tab room returned several members of the 1997 tab room. Included are Neil Phillips, New York; Pat Ganer, California; Erik Doxtader, North Carolina; Rich Edwards, Texas; Donn Parson, Tournament Director, Kansas; and new addition for 98, Kelly McDonald, Washington.

52nd National Debate Tournament Results

First Round At Large Rankings

Team		Debaters	Sum of
Ra	nks		
1	EMORY KS	GEORGE KOUROS & ANJAN SAHNI	13
2	NORTHWESTERN GS	MICHAEL GOTTLIEB & RYAN SPARACINO	22
3	MICHIGAN SW	COREY STOUGHTON & LESLEY WEXLER	33
4	GEORGETOWN KS	JASON KWON & KELLY STEELE	49
5	HARVARD ES	CARL ENGSTROM & SONJA STARR	71
6	IOWA PR	ANDY PETERSON & COREY RAYBURN	73
7	MICHIGAN STATE CS	ERIK CORNELIER & JOHN SULLIVAN	83
8	GEORGIA CM	MICHAEL CATES & CHRISTOPHER McINTOSH	83.5
9	EMORY FH	DAN FITZMEIER & STEPHEN HEIDT	93
10	DARTMOUTH HL	DAVID HUNG & STEVE LEHOTSKY	97
11	KANSAS AM	HAJIR ARDEBILI & GRANT McKEEHAN	114
12	TEXAS GR	JAMES BRETT GRIFFIN & JUDD RENKEN	139
13	WEST GEORGIA BC	KRIS BONILLA & MICHAEL CARVER	165
14	NORTH TEXAS HM	ELI HOLLOWAY & CODY MORROW	171
15	FULLERTON HL	LAURA HEIDER & DEMETRIUS LAMBRINOS	173
16	KANSAS EM	MIKE EBER & AMY MILLER	174

1998 Top Speakers

1	MICHAEL GOTTLIEB	NORTHWESTERN	630.5
2		EMORY	
_	GEORGE KOUROS		630.0
3	LESLEY WEXLER	MICHIGAN	627.5
4	COREY RAYBURN	IOWA	626.5
5	COREY STOUGHTON	MICHIGAN	626.5
6	LAURA HEIDER	FULLERTON	626.0
7	DAN FITZMIER	EMORY	625.5
8	HAJIR ARDEBILI	KANSAS	625.0
9	DEMETRIUS LAMBRINOS	FULLERTON	624.0
10	JOHN SULLIVAN	MICHIGAN STATE	624.0
11	SONJA STARR	HARVARD	623.5
12	ANJAN SAHNI	EMORY	622.5
13	CHRISTOPHER McINTOSH	GEORGIA	622.5
14	MICHAEL CATES	GEORGIA	622.0
15	DAVID HUNG	DARTMOUTH	621.5
16	RYAN SPARACINO	NORTHWESTERN	621.5
17	STEPHEN HEIDT	EMORY	621.0
18	MIKE EBER	KANSAS	620.5
19	ERIK CORNELLIER	MICHIGAN STATE	620.5
20	KRIS BONILLA	WEST GEORGIA	619.5

1998 Qualifying Teams

TEAM	DEBATERS	WINS	BALLOTS	POINTS
1 Michigan SW Corey Stoughton & Lesley Wexler		8	18	1254.0
2 West Georgia BC Kris Bonilla & Michael Carver		7	20	1218.0
3 Emory KS	· -		19	1252.0
4 Northwestern GS	Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino	7	19	1251.0
5 Kansas AM	Hajir Ardebili & Grant McKeehan	6	18	1243.0
6 Emory FH	Dan Fitzmeier & Stephen Heidt	6	17	1246.5
7 Michigan State CS			17	1244.5
8 Macalester AG	•		17	1225.0
9 Harvard ES	9 Harvard ES Carl Engstrom & Sonja Starr		16	1236.5
10 Fullerton HL	Laura Heider & Demetrius Lambrinos	6	14	1248.5
11 Dartmouth HL	David Hung & Steve Lehotsky	5	18	1240.0
12 Iowa PR	Corey Rayburn & Andy Peterson	5	18	1237.5
13 Georgia CM	Michael Cates & Christopher McIntosh	5	17	1244.5
14 Kansas EM	Mike Eber & Amy Miller	5	17	1227.5
15 North Texas HM	Eli Holloway & Cody Morrow	5	17	1224.5
16 Wake Forest GR	Andy Geppert & Clay Rhodes	5	16	1222.5
17 Emory TT	Anne Todd & Vic Tabak	5	15	1235.5
18 Wake Forest AG	Jarrod Atchison & Justin Green	5	15	1224.0
19 Texas GR	James Griffin & Judd Renken	5	14	1229.0
20 Michigan State BI	D Matt Blair & Steve Donald	5	14	1226.5
21 USC HR	Lindsay Harrison & Armonds Revelins	5 5	14	1214.0
22 East New Mexico BF Matt Bareto & John Foy			14	1203.5
23 Redlands MW	John Miller & Tyson Wetzel	5	13	1222.0
24 USC HS Adam Hurder & Roger Stetson		5	13	1218.0
25 George Mason KV	V Peter Krein & Jake Weiner	5	13	1216.5
26 UMKC BC Matt Bailey & Josh Coffman		5	13	1200.0
27 Georgetown KS	Jason Kwon & Kelley Steele	5	12	1232.0

Third Place Honors went to the University of Michigan team of Corey Stoughton & Lesley Wexler.



1998 Elímínatíon Round Results

17 Emory TT-N	 Michigan SW-A Emory TT-N	1 Michigan SW-N	
16 Wake Forest GR-A	(3-2)	(4-1)	
8 Macalester AG-A	8 Macalester AG-A	9 Harvard ES-A	1 Michigan SW-N
25 George Mason KW-N	(4-1)	(4-1)	(4-1)
24 USC HS-N	9 Harvard ES-N		4 Northwestern GS-A
9 Harvard ES-A	(5-0)		(5-0)
20 Michigan St BD-N 13 Georgia CM-A 21 USC HR-A	 4 Northwestern GS-A 13 Georgia CM-N (3-2) 5 Kansas AM-A 12 Iowa PR-N 	4 Northwestern GS-A (5-0) 5 Kansas AM-N (4-1)	4 Northwestern GS-A (5-0)
12 Iowa PR-N	(5-0)	2 West Georgia BC-A	4 Northwestern GS
18 Wake Forest AG-N	2 West Georgia BC-A		(5-0)
15 North Texas HM-A	18 North Texas HM-N	(5-0)	7 Michigan State C S-A
7 Michigan State CS-N	(4-1) 7 Michigan State CS-A		(3-2)
26 UMKC BC-A 23 Redlands MW-A 10 Fullerton HL-N	(5-0) 23 Redlands MW-N (3-2)	7 Michigan State CS-N (7-0)	· · ·
19 Texas GR-A 14 Kansas EM-N	3 Emory KS-N 14 Kansas EM-A (5-0)	3 Emory KS-N (5-0)	3 Emory KS-N (3-2)
6 Emory FH-N	6 Emory FH-N	11 Dartmouth HL-A	3 Emory KS-N
27 Georgetown KS-A	(5-0)		(4-1)
22 East New Mexico BF	-A	(5-2)	

1998 TOP SPEAKERS

The First Place Speaker Awards went to Michael Gottlieb of Northwestern University, being presented here by Board of Trustees Chair John Gossett. These awards include the Wayne Brockriede First Place Watch, donated by Robert Feldhake (1976 Top Speaker) and the Travelling Tiffany Bowl naming the NDT's Top Speakers.





Second Speaker at the 1997 NDT, also receiving a watch, was George Kouros of Emory University . Kouros was also part of the Top First Round At-Large team.



Third Speaker was Lesley Wexler of the University of Michigan. Fourth Speaker was Corey Rayburn of the University of Iowa, who was also the 1997 NDT top speaker. Fifth Speaker was Michigan's Corey Stoughton. The Michigan team of Stoughton and Wexler was 8-0 and top seeded after the preliminary rounds.

The 1998 Final Round



Winning debaters from Northwestern University Ryan Sparacino (Fairfax, VA) & Michael Gottlieb (Lawrence, KS) are pictured with coach Scott Deatherage and the NDT Championship Sigrid Larmon Trophy as winner of the 52nd National Debate Tournament. They also received the Permanent First Place Trophy and finalist watches.

The final round of the 1998 NDT took place between Northwestern University (Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino) and Emory University (George Kouros & Anjan Sahni). Emory moved into the final round with a 3-2 decision over Michigan State University (Erik Cornelier & John Sullivan) in the semis; Northwestern earned their position with a 5-0 decision over the University of Michigan (Lesley Wexler & Corey Stoughton) in the semi-final round. In the finals, Northwestern was affirmative and Emory negative. Five judges were chosen to observe the fray: Rod Phares of the University of Kansas, Dee Dee Giroux of Harvard University, Bill Trapani of the University of Iowa, Ryan Galloway of Baylor University, and Will Repko of Michigan State University. The decision of the judges was unanimous -- 5-0 for the affirmative team from Northwestern.

The Second Place team of George Kouros (Skokie, IL) and Anjan Sahni (Atlanta, GA) of Emory University are holding the Walker Permanent trophy for the runner-up NDT team. They also received individual finalist watches and a permanent Second Place trophy.



1998 First Round At Large Team



A Championship Coaching Award was instituted in 1995, called the Ovid R. Davis/West Georgia College Award. The 1998 recipient of the watch was Northwestern's coach, Scott Deatherage.

The Emory University team of Anjan Sahni and George Kouros display the Rex Copeland Memorial Trophy for the top team in the first round at-large balloting. The award, named for the Samford University debater who was killed in 1990, was donated by his parents.

New Awards





The Board of Trustees announced formation of the Lucy Keele Award in 1996. It was to honor her more than 20 years on the Board and Committee. The Board presented a joint award to Emory University's Bill Newnam and Melissa Wade for their work in inner-city debate.

1998 NDT Participants Team Photographs

District I

California State University, Chico California State University, Fullerton University of Redlands University of Southern California

District II

Whitman College

District III

Baylor University University of Kansas Kansas State University University of Missouri, Kansas City University of North Texas Southwest Missouri State University University of Texas-Austin Trinity University

District IV

University of Iowa Macalester College

District V

Augustana College-IL John Carroll University Miami University-Ohio University of Michigan Michigan State University Northwestern University Wayne State University



District VI

Emory University University of Georgia University of Kentucky University of Louisville Mercer University University of Miami-Florida University of North Carolina Samford University Wake Forest University West Georgia College

District VII

George Mason University Georgetown University George Washington University James Madison University Liberty University University of Pittsburgh

District VIII

Dartmouth College Harvard University Pace University

District IX

Arizona State University Eastern New Mexico University University of Nevada-Las Vegas University of New Mexico Weber State University

Third Place honors at the 1998 NDT went to Erik Cornellier and John Sullivan of Michigan State University.

DISTRICT I

CALIFORNIA STATE-CHICO CL

COACHES: SHAWN WHALEN, KEVIN KERWIEN

DEBATERS: CARA CUPP & SUE LOWRIE





CALIFORNIA STATE-FULLERTON CH

COACHES: SHAWN WHALEN, GREG ACHTEN, JON BRUSCHKE (DIR), JEANINE CONGALTON (DIR) 2

DEBATERS: MICHELE CHOE & RAMIR HERNANDEZ

CALIFORNIA STATE-FULLERTON HL

COACHES: JOEL ROLLINS, SHAWN WHALEN, GREG ACHTEN, JON BRUSCHKE (DIR), JEANINE CONGALTON (DIR), BILL SHANAHAN

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: LAURA HEIDER & DEMETRIUS LAMBRINOS





÷

UNIVERSITY OF REDLANDS MW

COACHES: MARK GRAFFAGNINI, TIM BAROUCH, WILLIAM SOUTHWORTH (DIR)

DEBATERS: JOHN MILLER & TYSON WETZEL



UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HS

COACHES: DAVID DAMUS (DIR), JOHN DAY, JEFF GRISWOLD, TED PROCISE

DEBATERS: ADAM HURDER & ROGER STETSON



UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HR

COACHES: DAVID DAMUS (DIR), JOHN DAY, JEFF GRISWOLD, TED PROCISE

DEBATERS: LINDSAY HARRISON & ARMONDS REVELINS



ź

DISTRICT II

WHITMAN COLLEGE CS

COACHES: BECKY GALENTINE (DIR), JIM HANSON, J. P. LACY

DEBATERS: JESSICA CLARK & RYAN SCOVILLE



WHITMAN COLLEGE HS

COACHES : BECKY GALENTINE (DIR), JIM HANSON, J. P. LACY

DEBATERS: SEAN HARRIS & ADAM SYMONDS



DISTRICT III

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY BC

COACHES: TOBY ARQUETTE, MATT GERBER, RYAN GALLOWAY, CHRIS SALINAS

DEBATERS: REBECCA COULTER & BEN COULTER BAYLOR UNIVERSITY BP

COACHES: KARLA LEEPER (DIR), KELLY DUNBAR, RON STEVENSON

DEBATERS: JOHN PALMER & CHRIS BRASURE



÷



UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS AM

COACHES: VAL RENEGAR, STACEY SOWARDS SCOTT HARRIS (DIR), JOSH ZIVE, ROD PHARES, SARAH PARTLOW,

FIRST ROUND AT-LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: HAJIR ARDEBILI & GRANT McKEEHAN



UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS EM

COACHES: VAL RENEGAR, STACEY SOWARDS, SCOTT HARRIS (DIR), JOSH ZIVE, ROD PHARES, SARAH PARTLOW

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: MIKE EBER & AMY MILLER



KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY GZ

COACHES: CHRISTINA SABEE, MONTE STEVENS, SUSAN STANFIELD (DIR)

DEBATERS: SARAH GLASER & KEVIN ZOLLMAN



KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY DW

COACHES:

CHRISTINA SABEE, MONTE STEVENS, SUSAN STANFIELD (DIR)

DEBATERS: GRANT DENNY & ISAAC WEST



UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI, KANSAS CITY BC

COACHES: DAVID KINGSTON, MYRON KING, ERIC JENKINS

DEBATERS: MATT BAILEY & JOSH COFFMAN

UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS HM

COACHES: KENDA CUNNINGHAM, MARK DeLOACH (DIR), JOHN GOSSETT, JOSH HOE, COURTNEY KNAPPLE

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: ELI HOLLOWAY & CODY MORROW





SOUTHWEST MISSOURI STATE UNIVERSITY AK

COACHES: ERIC MORRIS, PAUL HOOD

DEBATERS: ANDY ATKINS & JOEL KILPATRICK

SOUTHWEST MISSOURI STATE UNIVERSITY PV

COACHES: ERIC MORRIS, PAUL HOOD

DEBATERS: MATT VEGA & TROY PAYNE



UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS

COACHES: JOEL ROLLINS (DIR), CHRIS BURK, KEVIN KUSWA, DAVID BRESHEARS, WILLIAM SHANAHAN

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

- TEAM GR: JUDD RENKEN & JAMES GRIFFIN
- TEAM EG: JARIUS GROVE & NATHAN EVANS





TRINITY UNIVERSITY LM

COACHES: FRANK HARRISON (DIR), SHERYL STOECK

DEBATERS: CHRIS LOTZ & BEN MESCHES

District IV

UNIVERSITY OF IOWA PR

COACHES: BILL TRAPANI, PAUL BELLUS, DAVID HINGSTMAN (DIR), JON WIEBEL, BRIAN LANE, ERIK CHRISTENSEN, MIKE JENSON

DEBATERS: ANDY PETERSON & COREY RAYBURN



UNIVERSITY OF IOWA PS

COACHES: BILL TRAPANI, PAUL BELLUS, DAVID HINGSTMAN (DIR), JON WIEBEL, BRIAN LAIN, ERIK CHRISTENSEN, MIKE JENSEN

DEBATERS: KAREN SCOTT & JILL PODGORSKI





MACALESTER COLLEGE AG

COACHES: WILLIAM BREWER, JIM HAEFELE

DEBATERS: KIVA GAREN & JENNY ALME



DISTRICT V

AUGUSTANA COLLEGE BC

COACHES: HEIDI HAMILTON (DIR), JASON JARVIS

DEBATERS: JEREMY BRATT & KATHRYN CHARLES





JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY FS

DEBATERS: SIEGMUND FUCHS &

COACHES: BRENT BROSSMANN (DIR), KELLY YOUNG

BENJAMIN SOVACOOL

JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY LW

COACHES: BRENT BROSSMANN (DIR), KELLY YOUNG

DEBATERS KATHERINE LAVELLE & ELIZABETH WILEY



MIAMI UNIVERSITY, OHIO MO

COACHES: JEFF VAN CLEAVE, ELIZABETH DUDASH

DEBATERS: MISSY McGUIRE & DANIEL O"MALLEY



UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN SW

COACHES: STEVE MANCUSO (DIR) ADRIENNE BROVERO

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: COREY STOUGHTON & LESLEY WEXLER



UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PS

COACHES: STEVE MANCUSO (DIR), ADRIENNE BROVERO

DEBATERS: CHRIS PUDELSKI & GABE SCANNAPIECO

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN KR

COACHES: STEVE MANCUSO (DIR), ADRIENNE BROVRO

DEBATERS: GIL KRATKOWSKY & MATT RICE



Michigan St. HM Dartmouth HL Mercer CD North Carolina HS Iowa PR Kansas State DW Pittsburgh CE Liberty ST Northwestern SS Liberty BL Michigan PS Geo, Mason KW Weber AM CSU-Fullerton HL Kansas State GZ Baylor CC

lames Madis

North

Page

Test.

Samford JS Georgia CM Michigan St. HM Iowa PR North Carolina HS Southern Cal HS John Carroll LW Baylor BP Augustana BC Baylor CC Pittsburgh CE New Mexico CS Michigan St. CS Harvard ES Weber AM Miami (Q Kentu Em Mic Rec

UT

CSU-Fullerton Cl Emory FH Kansas State DW CSU-Fullerton HL Liberty ST West Georgie BC CSU-Chico CL UMKC BC mes Madison M Wayne St. GL Geo. Mason IR Wake Forest GR Northwestern GS Wake Forest FR Liberty BL UNLV KR Liberty BL UNLV KR Weber DM UT-Austin GR vorgetown KS Kansas AM Texas HM NMD BF Carroll FS outh GM PW it AG th HL



MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY CS

DEBATERS: ERIK CORNELLIER &

JOHN SULLIVAN

FIRST ROUND AT-LARGE TEAM

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY BD

COACH: WILLIAM REPKO (DIR)

DEBATERS: MATT BLAIR & STEVE DONALD

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY HM

DEBATERS: KATY HOFFMAN & AARON MONICK

Whitman HS Whitman HS ASU MS Louisville LW Michigan St. HM Michigan PS Semford JS Macalester AG CSU-Fullerton CH Dartmouth HL Georgia CM Michigan St. HM Iowa PR CSU-Fullerton CH Emory FH Kanses State DW CSU-Fullerton HL Liberty ST West Georgia BC CSU-Chico CL UMKC BC Mercer CD th Carolina HS North Carolina HS Southern Cal HS Iowa PR HS Kansas State DW Pittsburgh CE Liberty ST John Carroll L Baylor BP Northwestern SS Augustana B Baylor CC mes Madison MW Wayne St. GL Liberty BL Michigan PS Pittsburgh CE New Mexico C Michigan St. C Geo. Mason KW Weber AM CSU-Fullerton HL Kansas State GZ Baytor CC tames Madig Geo. Mason IR Wake Forest GR **1** North estern GS Harvard ES Wake Forest FR Weber AM Miami (OH) Liberty BL UNLV KR Weber DM UT-Austin GR Georgetown KS Kanasa AM Kentuc Emo Michig Mich Redia N. Texas HM ENMU BF of Mami PW Way S th HL He LW



÷

NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY GS

COACHES: MASON MILLER, SCOTT DETHERAGE (DIR), NATE SMITH

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: MICHAEL GOTTLIEB & RYAN SPARACINO



NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY AN

COACHES: MASON MILLER, SCOTT DEATHERAGE (DIR), NATE SMITH

DEBATERS: DAVE NEMECEK & MATT ANDERSON



NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY SS

COACH: SCOTT DEATHERAGE (DIR)

DEBATERS: SHORGE SATO & SHUMAN SOHRN





WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY AS

MILLER

DEBATERS: JON ANDRUS &

.

COACHES: GEORGE ZIEGELMUELLER

KELLY SKILLIN

(DIR), BETH SKINNER, CHRIS BARON, JOE ZOMPETTI, JOHN

WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY GL

COACHES: GEORGE ZIEGELMUELLER (DIR), BETH SKINNER, CHRIS BARON, JOE ZOMPETTI, JOHN MILLER

DEBATERS: DAN GAINER & AMY LEWIS



DISTRICT VI

EMORY UNIVERSITY

COACHES: JAMIE McKOWN, BILL NEWNAM (DIR), DAVID HEIDT, CHRIS LUNDBERG, MELISSA WADE (DIR)

TEAM TT DEBATERS: ANN MARIE TODD & VIC TAYBAK

FIRST ROUND AT-LARGE TEAM FH

DEBATERS: DAN FITZMIER & STEPHEN HEIDT

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM KS

DEBATERS: GEORGE KOUROS & ANJAN SAHNI





Ē

UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA CM

COACHES: GORDON STABLES, DANIEL DAVIS PAUL BARSNESS, EDWARD PANETTA (DIR), JOSEPH BELLON, CATHARINE SHUSTER, BILLROBERTS

FIRST ROUND AT-LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: MICHAEL CATES & CHRISTOPHER McINTOSH



UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA MT

COACHES: GORDON STABLES, DANIEL DAVIS, PAUL BARSNESS, EDWARD PANETTA (DIR), JOSEPH BELLON, CATHERINE SHUSTER, BILL ROBERTS

DEBATERS: MICHAEL MATOS & JASON TEAGLE



UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY JR

COACHES: DAVE ARNETT, AARON KALL, ROGER SOLT (DIR)

DEBATERS: PAUL JENSEN & BRIAN RAY



UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE LW

COACHES: KRSNA TIBBS, EDE WARNER, JR (DIR), DARYL BUCH

DEBATERS: JONATHAN WESTBROOK & MICHAEL LEE

MERCER UNIVERSITY CD

COACHES: MIKE DAVIS, MARTIN HARRIS, KENNY HANSON

DEBATERS: ALYSIA COCKRELL & BRIAN DRAKE





Moments Seeking Metaphors







































1

UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI (FL) PW

COACHES: HAL DAVIS, DAVID HELWICH

DEBATERS: REGINA PAULOSE & LARRY WULKEN



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA HS

COACHES: CORI DAUBER (DIR), JASON INGRAM

DEBATERS: RASHAD HASSAIN & STEVEN SCHNEIDER



SAMFORD UNIVERSITY JS

COACHES: LEONARD NEIGHBORS, MICHAEL JANAS (DIR)

DEBATERS: DAVI JOHNSON & STEPHEN STETSON



- COACHES: JIM LYLE, ERIC TRUETT, ELISIA COHEN, ALLAN LOUDEN (DIR), ROSS SMITH
- DEBATERS: JARROD ATCHINSON & JUSTIN GREEN





WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY FR

COACHES: JIM LYLE, ERIC TRUETT, ELISIA COHEN, ALLAN LOUDEN (DIR), ROSS SMITH

DEBATERS: EMMA FILSTRUP & KEN RUFO



WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY GR

COACHES: DAVEED GARTENSTEIN-ROSS, JIM LYLE, ROSS SMITH, ALLAN LOUDEN (DIR)

DEBATERS: ANDY GEPPERT & CLAY RHODES

WEST GEORGIA UNIVERSITY BC

COACHES: MICHAEL HESTER (DIR) TIM HYNES (ASST)

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: KRIS BONILLA & MICHAEL CARVER





WEST GEORGIA UNIVERSITY LS

COACHES: JON SHARP, SEDGRID LEWIS, MICHAEL HESTER (DIR), TIM HYNES

DEBATERS: JASON LANTZ & JIM SMTH

DISTRICT VII

GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY KW

COACHES: NEIL BUTT, WARREN DECKER (DIR), JACK MINNEAR, DEE DEE GIROUX, JOMEL ANGAT, JASON GREENBERG

DEBATERS: PETER KREIN & JAKE WEINER



GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY IR

COACHES: NEIL BUTT, WARREN DECKER (DIR), JACK MINNEAR, DEE DEE GIROUX, JOMEL ANGAT, JASON GREENBERG

DEBATERS: RICHARD REED & JAY IGIEL





GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY DM

COACHES: JASON MIKA, RONNA LANDY, HAL DAVIS, SCOTT SEGAL, CHRIS COOPER

DEBATERS: DAVID DUCOMMUN & GREG MAST

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY ST

COACHES: JASON MIKA, RONNA LANDY, HAL DAVIS, SCOTT SEGAL, CHRIS COOPER

DEBATERS: JOHN STUBBS & PRAMOND THUMMALA





ź....-

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY KS

COACH: JEFF PARCHER (DIR), ANNE DAVIS

DEBATERS: JASON KWON & KELLY STEELE



JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY MW

BLAEURER

DEBATERS: ERIK MINKOVE &

COACHES: PETE BSUMEK (DIR), DAN

JOHN WILLEMIN

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY BS

COACH: JEFF PARCHER (DIR)

DEBATERS: MISHA BOTVINNIK & JOHN SIMONSEN



34
LIBERTY UNIVERSITY BL

COACHES: BRETT O'DONNELL (DIR), ABE PAFFORD, MICHAEL HALL, HEATHER HALL, MIKE TOGUCHI

DEBATERS: ROBERT BURNS & BILL LAWRENCE





LIBERTY UNIVERSITY ST

COACHES: BRETT O'DONNELL (DIR), ABE PAFFORD, MICHAEL HALL, HEATHER HALL, MIKE TOGUCHI

DEBATERS: LACY SIEGALKOFF & MICHAEL TILLEY



UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH CE

COACHES: GORDON MITCHELL (DIR), TIM O'DONNELL

DEBATERS: LISA CORRIGAN & PHILIP ELWOOD



DISTRICT VIII

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE HL

COACHES: ROBERT ASHE, BRIAN PRESTES, KEN STRANGE (DIR)

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: DAVID HUNG & STEVE LEHOTSKY



DARTMOUTH COLLEGE GM

COACHES: ROBERT ASHE, BRIAN PRESTES, KEN STRANGE (DIR)

DEBATERS: ADAM GAREN & GREY MEAD



HARVARD UNIVERSITY ES

COACHES: SHERRY HALL (DIR), SCOTT HESSELL, DALLAS PERKINS (DIR), PAUL SKIERMONT, ALEX SPEIER

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: CARL ENGSTROM & SONJA STARR



불

1

PACE UNIVERSITY BP

COACH: TIM MAHONEY (DIR)

DEBATERS: DANIEL BELL & JASON PETERSON



PACE UNIVERSITY KP

COACH: TIM MAHONEY (DIR)

DEBATERS: MIKE KLOSTER & TAYLOR PETREY

Kansas AM West Georgia LS N. Texes HM Whitman CS Kansas EM Geo. Wash. ST Michigan KR Whitman CS lówa PS Trinity LM Pace BP rthwestern SS Wake Forest FR Geo, Wash, DM Emory TT Mercer CD Geo, Mason KW SMSU PV Geo, Wash. DM Southern Cal HR Miami (OH) OM Whitman HS Louisville LW Michigan St. HM Dartmouth HL Mercer Northwestern AN Georgetown BS Whitmen HS Michigan PS Pace KP nsas State GZ ASU MS Kans Macalester AG CSU-Fullerton CH Samford JS CSU-Fullerton CH Emory FH Kansas State DW CSU-Fullerton HL Liberty ST Vest Georgia BC CSU-Chico CL Georg ichig lo th uth Ba Ug B itt W tt orth Care lowa Kanses Pittsb UMKC BC nes Madison MW Wayne St. GL Lit 1 Geo. Mason IR /ake Forest GR orthwestern GS ake Forest GS ake Forest FR Liberty BL UNLV KR CSU-F UNLV KR Weber DM T-Austin GR vrgetown KS unsas AM "exas HM (MU BF Carroli FS nouth GM Miami PW Forest AG mouth HL tsville LW

DISTRICT IX

ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY MS

COACHES: CLARK OLSON (DIR), DOYLE SRADER

DEBATERS: JOSHUA MARTIN & JUSTIN SKARB



EASTERN NEW MEXICO UNIVERSITY BF

COACHES: KEN DeLAUGHDER, JACKIE MASSEY

DEBATERS: MATT BARETO & JOHN FOG



UNIVERSITY OF NEVADA LAS VEGAS KR

COACHES: BARBARA PICKERING (DIR), DAVID SCHULZ

DEBATERS: RICK KIMBROUGH & STEPHEN ROBERTSON

UNIVERSITY OF NEW MEXICO CS

COACHES: THOMAS JEWELL (DIR), JORDAN MILLS

DEBATERS: JACKSON STALLEY & JESSICA CLARK





WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY AM

COACHES: MICHAEL BRYANT (DIR), ERIC MARLOW Ě

DEBATERS: DAVID ANTHONY & JASON MENZIES



WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY DM

COACHES: MICHAEL BRYANT (DIR), ERIC MARLOW

DEBATERS: DAN DILSAVER & AARON MURANAKA



52 Years of NDT Topics

1946-1947	RESOLVED:	"That labor should be given a direct share in the management of industry."
1947-1948	RESOLVED:	"That a federal world government should be established."
1948-1949	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should adopt a policy of equalizing educational opportunity in tax-supported schools by means of annual grants."
1949-1950	RESOLVED :	"That the United States should nationalize the basic nonagricultural industries."
1950-1951	RESOLVED :	"That the noncommunist nations should form a new international organization."
1951-1952	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should adopt a permanent program of wage and price control."
1952-1953	RESOLVED:	"That the Congress of the United States should enact a compulsory fair employment practices law."
1953-1954	RESOLVED :	"That the United States should adopt a policy of free trade."
1954-1955	RESOLVED:	"That the United States should extend diplomatic recognition to the communist government of China."
1955-1956	RESOLVED:	"That the nonagricultural industries should guarantee their employees an annual wage."
1956-1957	RESOLVED:	"That the United States should discontinue direct economic aid to foreign countries."
1957-1958	RESOLVED:	"That the requirement of membership in a labor organization as a condition of employment should be illegal."
1958-1959	RESOLVED:	"That the further development of nuclear weapons should be prohibited by international agreement."
1959-1960	RESOLVED :	"That Congress should be given the power to reverse decisions of the Supreme Court."
1960-1961	RESOLVED:	"That the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizens."
1961-1962	RESOLVED :	"That labor organizations should be under the jurisdiction of antitrust legislation."
1962-1963	RESOLVED :	"That the noncommunist nations of the world should establish an economic community."
1963-1964	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should guarantee an opportunity for higher education to all qualified high school graduates."
1964-1965	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should establish a national program of public work for the unemployed."
1965-1966	RESOLVED:	"That law enforcement agencies in the United States should be given greater freedom in the investigation and prosecution of crime."
1966-1967	RESOLVED :	"That the United States should substantially reduce its foreign policy commitments."
1967-1968	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should guarantee a minimum annual cash income to all citizens."
1968-1969	RESOLVED :	"That executive control of United States foreign policy should be significantly curtailed."
1969-1970	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should grant annually a specific percentage of its income tax revenue to the state governments."
1970-1971	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should adopt a program of compulsory wage and price controls."
1971-1972	RESOLVED:	"That greater controls should be imposed on the gathering and utilization of information about United States citizens by government agencies."
1972-1973	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should provide a program of comprehensive medical care for all its citizens."
1973-1974	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should control the supply and utilization of energy in the United States."
1974-1975	RESOLVED:	"That the power of the Presidency should be significantly curtailed."
1975-1976	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should adopt a comprehensive program to control land use in the United States."
1976-1977	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should significantly strengthen the guarantee of consumer product safety required of manufactures."

1977-1978	RESOLVED:	"That the United States law enforcement agencies should be given significantly greater freedom in the investigation and/or prosecution of felony crime."
1978-1979	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should implement a program which guarantees employment opportunities for all United States citizens in the labor force."
1979-1980	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should significantly strengthen the regulation of mass media communication in the United States."
1980-1981	RESOLVED:	"That the United States should significantly increase its foreign military commitments."
1981-1982	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should significantly curtail the powers of the labor unions in the United States."
1982-1983	RESOLVED:	"That all United States military intervention into the internal affairs of any foreign nation or nations in the Western Hemisphere should be prohibited."
1983-1984	RESOLVED:	"That any and all injury resulting from the disposal of hazardous waste in the United States should be the legal responsibility of the producer of that waste."
1984-1985	RESOLVED:	"That the United States federal government should significantly increase exploration and/or development of space beyond the earth's mesosphere."
1985-1986	RESOLVED:	"That more rigorous academic standards should be established for all public elementary and/or secondary schools in the United States in one or more of the following areas: language arts, mathematics, natural sciences."
1986-1987	RESOLVED:	"That one or more presently existing restrictions on First Amendment freedoms of press and/or speech established in one or more federal court decisions should be curtailed or prohibited."
1987-1988	RESOLVED:	"That the United States should reduce substantially its military commitments to NATO member states."
1988-1989	RESOLVED:	"That the United States foreign policy toward one or more African nations should be substantially changed."
1989-1990	RESOLVED:	"That the federal government should adopt an energy policy that substantially reduces nonmilitary consumption of fossil fuels in the United States."
1990-1991	RESOLVED:	"That the United States should substantially change its trade policy toward one or more of the following: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan."
1991-1992	RESOLVED:	"That one or more United States Supreme Court decisions recognizing a federal Constitutional right to privacy should be overruled."
1992-1993	RESOLVED:	"That the United States should substantially change its development and assistance policies toward one or more of the following nations: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Burma, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka."
1993-1994	RESOLVED:	"That the Commander-in-Chief power of the President of the United States should be substantially curtailed."
1994-1995	RESOLVED:	"That the Federal Government should substantially change rules and/or statutes governing criminal procedure in federal courts in one or more of the following areas: pretrial detention, sentencing.
1995-1996	RESOLVED:	"That the United States government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria."
1996-1997	RESOLVED:	"That the United States Federal Government should increase regulations requiring industries to substantially decrease the domestic emission and/or production of environmental pollutants."
1997-1998	RESOLVED:	"That the United States should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following Southeast Asian nations: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam."

and a second of the second second in the second second second in the second secon

Sites, Hosts, and Directors of Past NDT's

From **1947 to 1966** the NDT was held at the *United States Military Academy*.

1967

Site: University of Chicago Hosts: Richard L. Lavarnway & Thomas McClain Director: Stanley G. Rives

1968

Site: Brooklyn College Host: Charles E. Parkhurst Director: Richard D. Rieke

1969

Site: Northern Illinois University Host: Charles M. Jack Parker Director: Rodger Hufford

1970

Site: University of Houston Host: William B. English Director: David Matheny

1971

Site: Macalester College Host: W. Scott Nobles Director: John C. Lehman

1972

Site: University of Utah Host: Jack Rhodes Director: John C. Lehman

1973

Site: U.S. Naval Academy Host: Philip Warken Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1974

Site: U.S. Air Force Academy Host: David Whitlock Director: Merwyn A. Hayes 1975

Site: University of the Pacific Host: Paul Winters Director: Michael David Hazen

1976

Site: Boston College Host: Daniel M. Rohrer Director: Michael David Hazen

1977

Site: Southwestern Missouri State University Host: Rita Rice Flaningam Director: Michael David Hazen

1978

Site: Metropolitan State College, Denver Host: Gary Holbrook Director: Michael David Hazen

1979

Site: University of Kentucky Host: J.W. Patterson Director: Michael David Hazen

1980

Site: University of Arizona Host: Tim A. Browning Director: Michael David Hazen

1981

Site: California Poly University, Pomona Host: Robert Charles Director: Michael David Hazen

1982

Site: Florida State University Host: Marilyn J. Young Director: Michael David Hazen

1983

Site: Colorado College Host: James A. Johnson Director: Michael David Hazen

1984

Site: University of Tennessee Host: Russell Taylor Church Director: David Zarefsky

1985

Site: Gonzaga University Hosts: Darrell Scott & Joan Archer-Cronin Director: David Zarefsky

1986

Site: Dartmouth College Host: Herbert L. James Director: David Zarefsky

1987

Site: Illinois State University Host: Arnie Madsen Director: David Zarefsky

1988

Site: Weber State College Host: Randy Scott Director: David Zarefsky

1989

Site: Miami University of Ohio Host: Jack Rhodes Director: David Zarefsky

1990

Site: West Georgia College Host: Chester Gibson Director: Al Johnson

Site: Trinity University Host: Frank Harrison Director: Al Johnson

1992

Site: Miami University of Ohio Host: Jack Rhodes Director: Al Johnson

1993

Site: University of Northern Iowa Host: Bill Henderson Director: Donn W. Parson

1994

Site: University of Louisville Host: Tim Hynes Director: Donn W. Parson

1995

Site: West Georgia College Host: Chester Gibson Director: Donn W. Parson

1996

Site: Wake Forest University Host: Allan D. Louden Director: Donn W. Parson



ROUND 7



1997

Site: Liberty University Host: Brett O'Donnell Director: Donn W. Parson

1998

Site: University of Utah Host: Rebecca Bjork Director: Donn W. Parson



Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1998

1947

1st - Southeastern State College W. Scott Nobles & Gerald Sanders Coach: T.A. Houston

2nd - University of Southern California Potter Kerfoot & George Grover Coach: Alan Nichols

3rd - United States Military Academy John Lowrey & George Dell

3rd - University of Notre Dame Frank Finn & Tim Kelley

1948

1st - North Texas State College Keith Parks & David Cotton Coach: S.B. McAlister

2nd - University of Florida Alan Weston & Gerald Gordon Coach: Wayne Eubank

3rd - Purdue University

3rd - University of Kansas Ed Stollenwerck & Kenneth Beasley Coach: Kim Giffin

1949

1st - University of Alabama Oscar Newton & Mitchell Latoff Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

2nd - Baylor University Thomas Webb & Joseph Allbritton Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Ottawa University LaVerne Buffum & Robert Logan Coach: Lloyd Stafford

3rd - University of Vermont Tom Hayes & John B. Harrington Coach: Robert B. Huber 1950

1st - University of Vermont Richard O'Connell & Thomas Hayes Coach: Robert B. Huber

2nd - Augustana College Dorothy Koch & Charles Lindberg Coach: Martin Holcomb

3rd - University of Florida Jack Pesco & Walter Applebaum Coach: D. C. Barnland

3rd - United States Military Academy Walter McSherry & Robert Gard Coach: Chester Johnson

1951

1st - University of Redlands James Wilson & Holt Spicer Coach: E.R. Nichols

2nd - Kansas State Teachers College Robert Howard & Robert Kaiser Coach: Charles Masten

3rd - De Pauw University Payne & Arvedson

3rd - Baylor University Ted Clevenger & Calvin Cannon Coach: Glenn Capp

1952

1st - University of Redlands James Q. Wilson & Holt Spicer Coach: E.R. Nichols

2nd - Baylor University John Claypool & Calvin Cannon Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - University of New Mexico Brock & Woodman

3rd - United States Military Academy

1953

Ist - University of Miami Gerald Kogan & Lawrence Perlmutter Coach: Donald Sprague

2nd - College of the Holy Cross Michael McNulty & John O'Conner Coach: Henry J. Murphy, S.J.

3rd - University of Alabama Louis B. Lusk & Murray C. Havens Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

3rd - University of Vermont H. Robert Spero & Kevin E. Kearney Coach: Charles Helgesen

1954

- 1st University of Kansas William Arnold & Hubert Bell Coach: Kim Giffin
- 2nd University of Florida Robert Shevin & Larry Sands Coach: Douglas Ehninger
- 3rd Central State Oklahoma Bill Henderson & Derrill Pearce Coach: Joe C. Jackson

3rd - San Diego State Lewis V. Accord & Joel J. Snyder Coach: John W. Ackley

1955

Ist - University of Alabama Dennis Holt & Elis Storey Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

- 2nd Wilkes College Harold Flannery & James Neveras Coach: Arthur Kruger
- 3rd Wake Forest College Joe Hough & Carwile LeRoy Coach: Franklin R. Shirley

3rd - Northwestern University Max Nathan & Jerry Borden Coach: Joe Laine

1956

Ist - United States Military Academy George Walker & James Murphy Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

2nd - Saint Joseph's College John Gough & J. Foley Coach: Joseph Erhart

3rd - GreenCollege (OH) Gary Cronkhite & Robert Werner Coach: J. William Hunt

3rd - Augustana College David Flemming & Phillip Hubbard Coach: Martin Holcomb

1957

1st - Augustana College Norman Lefstein & Phillip Hubbard Coach: Martin Holcomb

2nd - United States Military Academy James Murphy & George Walker Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

3rd - University of Pittsburgh Richard Cromie & Samuel Reich Coach: Robert P. Newman

3rd - Fordham University Charles H. Connolly &

1958

1st - Northwestern University William Welsh & Richard Kirshberg Coach: Russell R. Windes

2nd - Harvard University David Bynum & James Kincaid Coach: Robert O'Neill 3rd - University of Southern California Mike Miller & Paul Sonnenberg Coach: James H. McBath

3rd - Princeton University John H. Lewis, Jr & Joel Davidow Coach: Clarence Angell

1959

1st - Northwestern University William Welsh & Richard Kirshberg Coach: Russell R. Windes

2nd - Wisconsin State University of Eau Claire James Shafer & Charles Bush Coach: Grace Walsh

3rd - University of Kansas Ray Nichols & Don Bowen Coach: Wil Linkugel

3rd - San Diego State College John Raser & Robert Arnhym Coach: John Ackley

1960

Ist - Dartmouth College Anthony Roisman & Saul Baernstein Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - San Diego State College John Raser & Robert Arnhym Coach: John Ackley

3rd - Baylor University Michael Henke & George Schell Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Northwestern University Dennis R. Hunt & John C Roberts Coach: Frank Nelson

1961

1st - Harvard University Laurence Tribe & Gene Clements Coach: James Kincaid 2nd - King's College Frank Harrison & Peter Smith Coach: Robert Connelly

3rd - Baylor University Michael Hanks & George Schell Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Dartmouth College Lawrence Wilson & Frank Mahady Coach: Herbert L. James

1962

- 1st Ohio State University Dale Williams & Sarah Benson Coach: Richard Rieke
- 2nd Baylor University Calvin Kent & Michael Henke Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - University of Miami Neal Sonnett & Bary Richard Coach: Donald Sprague

3rd - College of the Holy Cross Kevin Keogh & Dan Kalb Coach: Rev. Paul McGrady

1963

- 1st Dartmouth College Frank Wohl & Stephen Kessler Coach: Herbert L. James
- 2nd University of Minnesota Andre Zdrazil & David Krause Coaches: Robert L. Scott & Donn W. Parson
- 3rd Boston College James Unger & Joe McLaughlin Coach: David Curtis
- 3rd University of Alabama Richard Bouldin & Robert E. Roberts Coach: Annabel Hagood

Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1998

1964

1st - University of the Pacific Raoul Kennedy & Douglas Pipes Coach: Paul Winters

2nd - Boston College James J. Unger & Joseph McLaughlin Coaches: John Lawton & Lee Huebner

3rd - Georgetown University John Hempelmann & Robert Schrum Coach: William Reynolds

3rd - United States Naval Academy Rudi Milasich & Edwin Linz Coach: Lieutenant Lawrence J. Fink

1965

1st - Carson-Newman College John Wittig & Barnett Pearce Coach: Forrest Conklin

2nd - Northeastern State College David Johnson & Glen Strickland Coach: Valgene Littlefield

3rd - University of Miami Ron Sabo & Steve Mackauf Coach: Frank Nelson

3rd - Georgetown University John Koeltl & Robert Schrum Coach: William Reynolds

1966

1st - Northwestern University Bill Snyder & Mike Denger Coach: Thomas B. McClain

2nd - Wayne State University Douglas Frost & Kathleen McDonald Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd - University of Alabama Russel Drake & Fourier Gale Coach: Annabel D. Hagood 3rd - University of Southern California Ric Flam & David Kenner Coach: John C. DeBross

1967

1st - Dartmouth College Tom Brewer & John Isaacson Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - Wayne State University Don Ritzenheim & Kathleen McDonald Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd - University of Pittsburgh Michael Smith & Harry Tuminello Coach: Thomas Kane

3rd - Georgetown University Michael Naylor & John Koeltl Coach: William Reynolds

1968

1st - Wichita State University Robert Shields & Lee Thompson Coaches: Quincalee Striegel & Marvin Cox

2nd - Butler University Donald Kiefer & Carl Flanigan Coach: Nicholas Cripe

3rd - Michigan State University Richard Brautigam & Charles Humphreys Coach: Ted Jackson

3rd - University of Southern California Chet Actis & Bill Anderson Coach: John C. DeBross

1969

1st - Harvard University Richard Lewis & Joel Perwin Coach: Laurence Tribe

2nd - University of Houston David Seikel & Michael Miller Coach: William B. English

- 3rd Loyola University of Los Angeles John Tagg & Jim Caforio Coach: George Schell
- 3rd University of California at Los Angeles Roy Schultz & Alec Wisner Coach: Patricia Long

1970

1st - University of Kansas Robert McCulloh & David Jeans Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Jackson Harrell

2nd - Canisius College David Goss & David Wagner Coach: Bert Gross

3rd - University of Kansas Daniel Beck & Robert Prentice Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Jackson Harrell

3rd - University of Houston Mike Miller & Paul Colby Coach: William B. English

1971

- 1st University of California at Los Angeles Don Hornstein & Barrett McInerney Coach: Patricia B. Long
- 2nd Oberlin College Scoot Lassar & Joe Misner Coach: Larry E. Larmer
- 3rd University of Georgia Pam Martinson & Tom Martinson Coach: Richard Huseman
- 3rd University of Kansas Dan Beck & Robert Prentice Coach: Donn W. Parson

1st - University of California at Santa Barbara Mike Clough & Mike Fernandez Coach: Kathy Corey

2nd - University of Southern California Ron Palmieri & Dennis Winston Coach: John C. DeBross

3rd - Brown University Tuna Snider & Hotep X Coach: Barbara Tannenbaum

3rd - University of Southern California Geoff Goodman & King Schofield Coach: John C. DeBross

1973

Ist - Northwestern University Elliot Mincberg & Ron Marmer Coach: David Zarefsky

2nd - Georgetown University Bradley Ziff & Stewart Jay Coach: James J. Unger

3rd - Southwest Missouri State University Tom Black & Jon Jackson Coach: Donal J. Stanton

3rd - University of Kansas William Russell & William Hensley Coach: Donn W. Parson

1974

Ist - Harvard University Greg A. Rosenbaum & Charles E. Garvin Coach: Mark Arnold

2nd - Augustana College Bob Feldhake & Rick Godfrey Coach: Dan Bozik 3rd - University of Kentucky Ben Jones & Jim Flegle Coach: J.W. Patterson

3rd - University of Southern California Glenn Johnson & Larry Solum Coach: John C. DeBross

1975

1st - Baylor University Jay Hurst & David Kent Coach: Lee Polk

2nd - University of Redlands Greg Ballard & Bill Smelko Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Boston College John Meany & Mike Reilly Coach: David M. Rohrer

3rd - University of Kentucky Mary Thompson & Gil Skillman Coach: J.W. Patterson

1976

1st - University of Kansas Robin Rowland & Frank Cross Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Bill Balthrop

2nd - Georgetown University Charles Chafer & David Ottoson Coach: James J. Unger

3rd - Augustana College Robert Feldhake & Rick Godfrey Coaches: Dan Bozik & Ken Strange

3rd - University of Southern California Mike Devlin & Larry Solum Coach: John C. DeBross

1977

1st - Georgetown University John Walker & David Ottoson Coach: James J. Unger 2nd - University of Southern California Leslie Sherman & Steven Combs Coaches: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

3rd - Redlands University Mark Fabiani & Paul McNamara Coach: William Southworth

3rd - University of Kansas Robin Rowland & Frank Cross Coach: Donn W. Parson

1978

1st - Northwestern University Mark Cotham & Stuart Singer Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

2nd - University of Southern California Steven Combs & Jon Cassanelli Coaches: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

3rd - University of Redlands Mark Fabiani & Mark Warfel Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Georgetown University David Ottoson & Thomas Rollins Coach: James J. Unger

1979

1st - Harvard University Michael B. King & John M. Bredehoft Coaches: Charles E. Garvin & Greg A. Rosenbaum

2nd - Northwestern University Don Dripps & Mark Cotham Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

3rd - West Georgia College Paul Weathington & Randy Evans Coach: Chester Gibson

3rd - University of Kansas Steve Griffin & Kevin Fowler Coach: Donn W. Parson

Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1998

1980

1st - Northwestern University Don Dripps & Tom Fulkerson Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

2nd - Harvard University

John M. Bredehoft & William C. Foutz Coaches: Dallas Perkins & L. Jeffrey Pash

3rd - Samford University Alida LeBlanc &

John McWhorter Coach: Skip Coulter

3rd - Dartmouth College

Stephen Meagher & Tom Issacson Coach: Ken Strange

1981

Ist - University of Pittsburgh Michael Alberty & Stephen Marzen Coach: Thomas Kane

2nd - Dartmouth College Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt Coach: Herb James & Ken

Strange 3rd - University of Kentucky Jeff Jones & Steve Mancuso

Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

3rd - University of Louisville Dave Sutherland & Dan Sutherland Coach: Tim Hynes

1982

1st - University of Louisville Dave Sutherland & Dan Sutherland Coach: Tim Hynes 2nd - University of Redlands Bill Isaacson & Jeff Wagner Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Dartmouth College Robin Jacobohn & Mark Weinhardt Coach: Ken Strange

3rd - University of Kentucky Steve Mancuso & Condon McGlothlen Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

1983

1st - University of Kansas Mark Gidley & Rodger Payne Coach: Donn W. Parson

2nd - Dartmouth College Robin Jacobsohn & Tom Lyon Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange & Steve Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College Lenny Gail & Mark Koulogeorge Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange & Steve Mancuso

3rd - Samford University Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker Coach: Skip Coulter

1984

1st - Dartmouth College Lenny Gail & Mark Koulogeorge Coaches: Herbert L. James Ken Strange & Tom Lyon

2nd - University of Louisville Cindy Leiferman & Mark Whitehead Coach: Tim Hynes

3rd - Harvard University Jonathan Massey & Jonathan Weiner Coach: Dallas Perkins 3rd - Northwestern University Bob Easton & Doug Sigel Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

1985

1st - Harvard University Jonathan Massey & Ed Swaine Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Jonathan Wiener

2nd - University of Iowa Robert Garman & Karla Leeper Coaches: Robert Kemp, Dale Herbeck, Greg Phelps & John Katsulas

3rd - Dartmouth College Eric Jaffe & Karen McGaffey Coaches: Ken Strange, Herb James & David Cheshier

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University John Doran & Peter Ferguson Coach: Jay Busse

1986

- 1st University of Kentucky David Brownell & Ouita Papka Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt
- 2nd Georgetown University Michael Mazarr & Stuart Rabin Coach: Greg Mastel
- 3rd Baylor University Mark Dyer & Lyn Robbins Coach: Robin Rowland
- 3rd Northwestern University Les Lynn & Catherine Palczewski Coaches: Charles Kauffman, Scott Harris, Cori Dauber, Michelle Howard, Eric Gander & Shelley Clubb

1st - Baylor University Lyn Robbins & Griffin Vincent Coaches: Robert Rowland, David Hingstman, Cary Voss, Bob Gilmore & Mark Dyer

2nd - Dartmouth College Craig Budner & Chrissy Mahoney Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, David Rhaesa & Erik Jaffe

3rd - University of Nebraska, Lincoln John Fritch & Bradley Walker Coaches: Jack Kay & Matt Sobnosky

3rd - Dartmouth College Shaun Martin & Rob Wick Coach: Ken Strange

1988

1st - Dartmouth College Shaun Martin & Rob Wick Coaches: Ken Strange, John Culver Jeff Leon, Eric Jaffe & Lenny Gail

2nd - Baylor University Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber Coaches: Cary Voss & Erik Walker

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University Todd Flaming & Madison Laird Coach: Jay Busse

3rd - University of Michigan Michael Green & Andrew Schrank Coach: Steve Mancuso

1989

1st - Baylor University Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber Coaches: Cary Voss, Lyn Robbins, David Guardina & Griffin Vincent 2nd - University of Michigan Andrew Schrank & Joe Thompson Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd - Emory University Frank Lowrey & Gus Puryear Coaches: Melissa Wade & Bill Newman

3rd - University of Kentucky T.A. McKinney & Calvin Rockefeller Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

1990

1st - Harvard University David Coale & Alex Lennon Coaches: Sherry Hall & Dallas Perkins

2nd - University of Redlands Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Dartmouth College Scott Groussman & Neal Katyal Coaches: Ken Strange, Frank LaSalle, & Shaun Martin

3rd - Dartmouth College Kenneth Agran & Ernie Young Coaches: Ken Strange, Frank LaSall & Shaun Martin

1991

Ist - University of Redlands Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein Coaches: William Southworth & Judd Kimball

2nd - University of Michigan Colin Kahl & Matt Shors Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College Kenneth Agran & Neal Katyal Coaches: Ken Strange, Shawn Martin, Ernie Young, Rob Wick & Sherry Hall 3rd - University of Iowa
 Nathan Coco & Charles Smith
 Coaches: David Hingstman,
 Michael Janas, David
 Cheshier & Shawn Shearer

1992

Ist - Georgetown University Kevin Kuswa & Ahilan Arulanantham Coaches: Jeff Parcher & Laura Tuell-Parcher

2nd - Harvard University Rebecca Tushnet & Fred Karem Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Matt Schnall

- 3rd Dartmouth College Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt Coaches: Ken Strange, Sherry Hall, Ernie Young, Neal Katyal & Lynn Coyne
- 3rd University of Redlands Paul Derby & Kevin Tessier Coaches: William Southworth & Rodger Cole

1993

- 1st Dartmouth College Steven Sklaver & Ara Lovitt Coach: Ken Strange
- 2nd Georgetown University Ahilan Arulanantham & Eric Truett Coach: Jeff Parcher
- 3rd Wayne State University Toby Arquette & Derek Gaffrey Coaches: George Ziegelmueller, Ede Warner, Scott Thomson, Patrice Arend & Dan Bloomingdale

Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1998

3rd - Wake Forest University Mark Grant & Rich Fledderman Coaches: Allan D. Louden, Ross Smith, Sue Pester, Alan Coverston, Joe Bellon, Marc Rubenstein & J.P. Lacy

1994

1st - Northwestern University Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd - Harvard University Stephen Andrews & Fred Karem Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Sherry Hall

3rd - University of Kansas

Ryan Boyd & Josh Zive Coaches: Scott Harris, Rod Phares, Ben Voth, Kelly McDonald, Jeff Jarman, Cary Voss & Heather Aldridge

3rd - Wake Forest University Adrienne Brovero & Marcia Tiersky Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan D. Louden, J.P. Lacy, Melanie Henson, Mark Grant & Tim O'Donnell

1995

1st - Northwestern University Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd - Harvard University

Stephen Andrews & Rebecca Tushnet Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Sherry Hall

3rd - Wake Forest University

Adrienne Brovero & John Hughes Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan D. Louden, Mark Grant, Stefan Bauschard, Tim O'Donnell & Shannon Redmond 3rd - University of Texas, Austin Jonathan Brody & Eric Emerson Coaches: Joel Rollins, Brian McBride, Kevin Kuswa, James Martin & Aaron Timmons

1996

1st - Emory University David Heidt & Kate Shuster Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Charlie Henn & Jamie McKown

2nd - University of Iowa Chris Mutel & Corey Rayburn Coaches: David Hingstman, Heidi Hamilton, Nathan Coco & Ernie Wagner

3rd - Baylor University

 Charles Blanchard &
 Kelly Dunbar
 Coaches: Karla Leeper,
 Jon Bruschke, Bill Trapani,
 Ryan Galloway & Josh Zive

3rd - University of Michigan Michael Dickler & Scott Hessell Coaches: Steve Mancuso & Judd Kimball

1997

1st - Wake Forest University Daveed Gartenstein-Ross & Brian Prestes Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan Louden, Adrienne Brovero, Patrick McMullen, Junya Morooka, Maxwell Schnurer, Jason Jarvis, Eric Truett

2nd - University of Georgia Paul Barsness & Daniel Davis Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors, Catherine Shuster

3rd - University of Michigan Scott Hessell & Corey Stoughton Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Nate Smith, Mike Dickler 3rd - University of Georgia Michael Cates & Christopher McIntosh Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors, Catherine Shuster

1998

1st - Northwestern University Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino Coaches: Scott Deatherage, Jonathan Wells, Greg Blankinship, Nate Smith

2nd - Emory University

George Kouros & Anjan Sahni Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill Newnam, Chris Lundberg, David Heidt, Jamie McKown

- 3rd University of Michigan Corey Stoughton & Lesley Wexler Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Mike Dickler, Adrienne Brovero
- 3rd Michigan State University Erik Cornelier & John Sullivan Coaches: Will Repko, Biza Repko, Jason Trice, Terry Johnson, Jason Russell



First Round At-Large Award

Top Fírst Round Teams, 1973 - 1989

1973

Georgetown University Stewart Jay & Bradley Ziff

1974 *Harvard University* Charles Garvin & Greg Rosenbaum

1975 Georgetown University Thomas Rollins & Bradley Ziff

1976 Augustana College (Ill.) Robert Feldhake & Richard Godfrey

1977 Georgetown University David Ottoson & John Walker

1978 Georgetown University David Ottoson & John Walker

1979 Northwestern University Chris Wonnell & Susan Winkler

1980

Georgetown University James Kirkland & John Thompson

1981

Dartmouth College Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt

1982

University of Kansas Mark Gidley & Zac Grant

1983

Samford University Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker **1984** Dartmouth College Leonard Gail & Mark Koulogeorge

1985 Claremont McKenna College David Bloom & Greg Mastel

1986 University of Massachusetts Dan Povinelli & Mark Friedman

1987 Baylor University Griffin Vincent & Lyn Robbins

1988

Northwestern University Ben Attias & Gordon Mitchell

1989

Baylor University Martin Loeber & Daniel Plants

Rex Copeland Award, 1990 - 1997

On September 21, 1989, the life of Rex Copeland was brought to a sudden and tragic close. With his death, Samford University lost an outstanding student, and the forensic community lost an excellent debater and friend.

In recognition of Rex's professional and personal qualities, Samford University together with his parents endowed a permanent award in his name. The Rex Copeland Memorial Award is presented annually to the collegiate debate team ranked "Number One" in the First Round, At-Large team selections.

This award recognizes the few who achieve one of the highest honors in the debate community.

1990

Harvard University David Coale & Alex Lennon

1991

University of Redlands Rodger Cole & Marc Rubenstein

1992

Dartmouth College Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt

1993

Dartmouth College Ara Lovitt & Steven Sklaver

1994

University of Kentucky Paul Skiermont & Jason Patil

1995

Wake Forest University John Hughes & Adrienne Brovero

1996

Northwestern University Sean McCaffity & Mason Miller

1997

University of Michigan Scott Hessell & Corey Stoughton

1998

Emory University George Kouros & Anjan Sahni



Top Speakers, 1947-1998

1947 Award not presented

1948

1st: Potter Kerfoot, Univ. of Southern California
2nd: Henry Huff, Wake Forest College Alec MacKenzie U.S. Military Academy

1949

1st: Robert Sayre, Willamette University 2nd: Ed Stollenwerck University of Kansas

1950

1st: William Carey, University of Notre Dame
2nd: Jack Plesco, University of Florida

1951

1st: Holt Spicer, University of Redlands
2nd: James Q. Wilson, University of Redlands

1952

1st: James Q. Wilson, University of Redlands
2nd: Holt Spicer, University of Redlands

1953

1st: Robert L. Anderson, Augustana College
2nd: Joan Reidy, University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire

1954

1st: Herzl Spiro, University of Vermont
2nd: James A. Robinson, George Washington University 1955

1st: Hubert Bell, University of Kansas
2nd: William Maynard, Southwest Missouri State College

1956

1st: Phillip Hubbard, Augustana College
2nd: Henry Ruf, Macalester College

1957

1st: Patricia Stallings, University of Houston
2nd: Phillip Hubbard, Augustana College (Ill.)

1958

1st: Michael Miller, University of Southern California
2nd: Phillip Hubbard, Augustana College (Ill.)

1959

1st: James Ray, United States Military Academy
2nd: Ray Nichols, University of Kansas

1960

1st: Don Herrick, William Jewell College 2nd: George Schell, Baylor University

1961

1st: George Schell, Baylor University
2nd: Laurence Tribe, Harvard University

1962

1st - Tie: Lee Huebner, Northwestern University
1st - Tie: Harold Lawson, Kansas State Teachers College

1963

1st: Daniel Kolb, College of the Holy Cross
2nd: Robert Roberts, University of Alabama

1964

1st: Robert Roberts, University of Alabama 2nd: John Hempelmann, Georgetown University

1965

1st: Robert Shrum, Georgetown University
2nd: Douglas Pipes, University of the Pacific

1966

1st: William Snyder, Northwestern University
2nd: John Holcomb, Augustana College (Ill.)

1967

1st: Rick Flam, University of Southern California
2nd: Thomas Brewer, Dartmouth College

1968

1st: David Zarefsky, Northwestern University
2nd: Richard Brautigam, Michigan State University

1969

1st: **David Seikel**, University of Houston 2nd: **Joel Perwin**, Harvard University

1st: Mike Miller, University of Houston
2nd - Tie: Jim Caforio, Loyola University (Los Angeles)
2nd - Tie: David Goss, Canisius College

1971

1st: Joe Loveland, University of North Carolina
2nd: Joseph Angland, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

1972

1st: Terry McNight, Canisius College
2nd: Ron Palmieri, University of Southern California

1973

1st: Elliot Mincberg, Northwestern University
2nd: Frank Kimball, University of California at Los Angeles

1974

1st: Michael Higelin, University of Southern California
2nd: Marvin Isgur, University of Houston

1975

1st: Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University
2nd: Robert Feldhake, Augustana College (Ill.)

1976

1st: Robert Feldhake, Augustana College (Ill.) 2nd: Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University

1977

1st: Gilbert Skillman, University of Kentucky
2nd: John Walker, Georgetown University

1978

1st: Thomas Rollins, Georgetown University
2nd: Stuart Singer, Northwestern University

1979

1st: Mark Fabiani, University of Redlands
2nd: Michael B. King, Harvard University

1980

1st: Steven Meagher, Dartmouth College 2nd: Don Dripps, Northwestern University

1981

1st: Jeff Jones, University of Kentucky
2nd - Tie: Paul Weathington, West Georgia College
2nd - Tie: Scott Harris, Wayne State University

1982

1st: Steve Mancuso, University of Kentucky 2nd: John Barrett, Georgetown University

1983

1st: John Barrett, Georgetown University 2nd: Leonard Gail, Dartmouth College

1984

1st: Leonard Gail, Dartmouth College 2nd: Bill Brewster, Emory University

1985

1st: Danny Povinelli, University of Massachusetts
2nd: Doug Sigel, Northwestern University

1986

1st: Lyn Robbins, Baylor University 2nd: Scott Segal, Emory University

1987

1st: Lyn Robbins, Baylor University
2nd: John Culver, University of Kansas

1988

1st: Gloria Cabada, Wake Forest University
2nd: Barry Pickens, University of Kansas

1989

1st: Gordon Mitchell, Northwestern University
2nd: Daniel Plants, Baylor University

1990

1st: Marc Rubinstein, University of Redlands
2nd: David Hugin, University of Texas

1991

1st: T. A. McKinney, University of Kentucky
2nd: Marc Rubinstein, University of Redlands

1992

1st: Charles Smith, University of Iowa
2nd: Ryan Goodman, University of Texas

1993

1st: Matthew Shors, University of Michigan
2nd: Ara Lovitt, Dartmouth College

Top Speakers, 1947-1998

1994

1st: Paul Skiermont, University of Kentucky
2nd: Fred Karem, Harvard University

1995

1st: Paul Skiermont, University of Kentucky
2nd: Sean McCaffity, Northwestern University





1996 1st: Sean McCaffity, Northwestern University 2nd: Chris LaVigne, Wayne State University

1997

1st: Corey Rayburn, University of Iowa 2nd: Scott Hessell, University of Michigan





1998 1st: Michael Gottlieb

Northwestern University 2nd: George Kouros Emory University





NDT Partícípants, 1947-1998

Abilene Christian College: 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65, 69, 70 University of Alabama: 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79 Albion College: 67, 69 American University: 61 University of Arizona: 49, 50, 69, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85 Arizona State University: 47, 67, 87, 88, 89, 98 University of Arkansas: 50 Auburn University: 85, 86 Augustana College (Illinois): 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98 Augustana College (South Dakota): 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 96 **Bakersfield Community College:** 90 Bates College: 48, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88 Baylor University: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 69, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Boston College: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 79, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96 Boston University: 60, 73, 74, 75 **Bowling Green State University:** 50, 51, 70, 75, 76, 78 Bradley University: 51, 69, 79 Brandeis University: 65, 67 Brigham Young University: 55,

56, 60, 62, 63, 66, 78 Brooklyn College: 61 Brown University: 69, 70, 72 Butler University: 59, 61, 67, 68, 80, 81, 83, 88, 90, 91, 92 University of California at Berkeley: 68, 77, 81, 94, 97 University of California at Los Angeles: 48, 54, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78 University of California at Santa Barbara: 64, 71, 72, 73, 75 California State University, **Chico:** 98 California State University, Fullerton: 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98 California State University, Los Angeles: 55, 56, 61, 66, 73, 76 California State University, Northridge: 65, 67, 68, 72, 74 California State University, Sacramento: 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82 California State University, San Diego: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72 Canisius College: 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79 Capital University: 48, 73, 74 Carson-Newman College: 64, 65, 66 Case Institute of Technology: 73 Catholic University: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78 University of Central Florida (Florida Tech): 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83 Central Michigan University: 74, 76, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 94 Central Oklahoma State University: 52, 53, 54, 56, 61,

63, 72, 73, 85, 86, 87, 89 Champlain College: 49 University of Chicago: 48, 49 Claremont McKenna (Men's) College: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85,87 Coe College: 48 Colgate University: 51 Colorado College: 75, 77, 79 University of Colorado: 47, 48 Concordia College: 67, 68, 73, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96 Cornell University: 76 Dartmouth College: 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 David Lipscomb College: 55 University of Denver: 54, 67, 668, 69, 70, 85 **DePaul University**: 48, 49, 51, 557 University of Detroit: 67 Drury College: 72, 80 Duke University: 56, 57, 58, 661 **Duquesne University:** 96 Eastern Illinois University: 771, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 881, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89 Eastern Nazarene College: 558, 60, 61 *Emory University*: 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Emporia State University: 51, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82 Fairmont State College: 76, 78

University of Florida: 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 62, 68, 69, 70 Florida State University: 75, 97 Fordham University: 57, 59, 66 Fordham University School of Education: 58, 59, 61 Fort Hays State College: 61 George Mason University: 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 George Pepperdine College: 49, 50, 51, 52, 53 George Washington University: 49, 51, 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 81, 82, 83, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Georgetown College: 49 Georgetown University: 49, 52, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 University of Georgia: 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Georgia State University: 84, 85, 86, 88 Gonzaga University: 47, 48, 59, 60, 62, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 87, 97 Greenville College: 56 Harvard University: 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Hiram College: 52 College of the Holy Cross: 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 63 University of Houston: 51, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69,

70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83 Houston Baptist University: 87, 89, 90, 93 Howard University: 52, 54 University of Idaho: 53, 57, 61 Idaho State University: 53, 57, 61 University of Illinois, Chicago *Circle*: 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 64, 65 Illinois College: 54 Illinois State University: 52, 54, 55, 62, 63, 72, 73, 81, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95 University of Indiana: 93 Indiana State University: 47, 73 University of Iowa: 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Iowa State University: 52, 71, 74, 82, 83, 84 James Madison University: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 John Carroll University: 78, 80, 81, 95, 96, 97, 98 John Hopkins University: 77, 78,79 University of Kansas: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Kansas State College of Pittsburg: 61, 63, 67 Kansas State University: 55, 64, 75, 76, 77, 83, 98 University of Kentucky: 60, 64, 67, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Kent State University: 51

King's College: 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 77, 83, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96,97 University of LaVerne: 88, 89, 90, 91, 92 Lewis and Clark College: 64, 66, 67, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80 Liberty University: 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Louisiana College: 47, 48, 49, 53, 54 University of Louisville: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97.98 Los Angeles City College: 96 Loyola-Marymount University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90 Loyola University (Chicago): 60, 70, 72 Luther College: 50 Macalaster College: 56, 61, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 97, 98 Marietta College: 59, 89, 90 Marquette University: 58, 69 Mary Washington College: 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97 **University of Maryland:** 67 University of Massachusetts: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88 Massachusetts Institute of Technology: 48, 49, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79 *Mercer University*: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 University of Miami (Florida): 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 68, 69, 74, 97, 98 Miami University (Ohio): 76, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 97, 98 University of Michigan: 71, 72, 76, 77, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Michigan State University: 53, 66, 68, 69, 97, 98 Middlebury College: 55 Middle Tennessee State University: 70, 72, 77 Midland College: 53 Midwestern College: 69 University of Minnesota: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 73, 82, 83 University of Mississippi: 47, 51, 52 University of Missouri, *Columbia*: 68, 71, 72 University of Missouri, Kansas *City*: 61, 62, 66, 68, 98 University of Montana: 49, 50, 51 Montana State University: 51, 60 Morehead State University: 77, 78, 79, 80 Mount Mercy College: 53 Nebraska State College at *Kearney*: 65, 66 Nebraska Weslevan University: 51, 52, 54, 55 University of Nebraska, *Lincoln*: 80, 83, 86, 87 University of Nebraska, **Omaha**: 77 University of Nevada, Las Vegas: 92, 96, 97, 98 University of Nevada, Reno: 48 University of New Hampshire: 71 University of New Mexico: 51, 52, 54, 85, 90, 95, 96, 98 State University of New York College at Genesco: 53 Northeastern Oklahoma State University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 81, 82, 84,85

Northern Arizona University: 87, 88, 89, 91 Northern Illinois University: 65 University of Northern Michigan: 75 Northwest Missouri State University: 79, 80, 82 Northwestern College (Minnesota): 63 Northwestern University: 47, 49, 50, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 University of North Carolina: 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98 University of North Dakota: 79 University of North Texas: 48, 49, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 79, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98 University of Northern *Colorado*: 71, 74, 75 University of Northern Iowa: 74, 75, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97 University of Notre Dame: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 65, 78 Oberlin College: 68, 69, 70, 71, 72 **Occidental College: 53** Odessa College: 81, 82, 86, 87, 90 Ohio University: 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 79, 82 Ohio State University: 47, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 86, 87 University of Oklahoma: 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64 Oklahoma Baptist University: 77

Oklahoma City University: 65 Oklahoma State University: 68, 69,70 **Old Dominion University:** 95 University of Oregon: 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 82, 84 Oregon State University: 47, 48, 54, 63, 64 Ottawa University: 49 Pace University: 75, 81, 83, 84, 87, 90, 97, 98 University of the Pacific: 58, 61, 64, 65, 68, 69, 71, 72, 76 Pacific Lutheran University: 52, 56, 62, 72, 82, 83, 84 Pacific University: 49, 55, 56, 57, 65, 73 University of Pennsylvania: 49, 50, 51, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 87, 89, 90, 91 Pennsylvania State University: 47, 50, 52, 55 Phillips University: 49 University of Pittsburgh: 53, 56, 60, 62, 64, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98 Princeton University: 51, 53, 56, 57, 59, 61 University of Puget Sound: 56, 57 Purdue University: 47, 48, 50, 60, 61, 62 University of Redlands: 50, 51, 52, 57, 58, 59, 62, 64, 65, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 University of Rhode Island: 73 Rice University: 57 University of Richmond: 56, 62, 65,76 Roanoke College: 50 Rockhurst College: 62,64

Rutgers University: 47, 68, 71, 73,74 Saint Anselm's College: 56, 59, 64, 68, 69, 71, 72 Saint John's University: 53, 54, 62, 63, 64 Saint Joseph's College: 55, 56, 57, 59, 67 Saint Martin's College: 51, 53, 59 Saint Mary's College: 49 Saint Olaf College: 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 57, 62, 63 Saint Peter's College: 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 62 College of Saint Thomas: 47 Samford University: 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 97, 98 San Diego State University: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72, 96 University of San Francisco: 58 San Jacinto College: 86 San Joaquin Delta College: 80, 81 University of Scranton: 61 Seton Hall University: 60, 72, 73, 79, 83, 85 Smith College: 52 University of South Carolina: 50, 51, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68 University of South Dakota: 67, 68, 75, 91 South Dakota State College: 54 University of the South: 49 Southeast Oklahoma State University: 47, 48, 49, 50, 59, 73, 74, 76, 94, 95, 96 University of Southern California: 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81,

82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Southern Illinois University: 57, 58, 60, 62, 63, 70, 88 Southern Methodist University: 50, 52, 87, 88 University of Southern Mississippi: 65, 66 Southern Oregon College: 67 Southern Utah State College: 82, 83, 84, 85 Southwest Missouri State University: 52, 55, 57, 59, 60, 62, 63, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 93, 96, 97, 98 Southwest Texas State University: 88, 90 Southwestern College: 56, 57, 78, 79, 80, 81 University of Southwestern Louisiana: 76, 77, 78, 79 Stanford University: 49, 92, 93 Stevens Institute of Technology: 49 Stonehill College: 67, 68 Suffolk University: 81, 82, 83, 84 Swarthmore College: 48 Temple University: 49 University of Tennessee: 50, 51, 79 **Tennessee Polytechnic** Institute: 62 University of Texas, Arlington: 77, 78, 80, 82 University of Texas, Austin: 47, 60, 71, 72, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Texas A&M University: 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 88 Texas Christian University: 47, 48, 51, 60, 62, 66, 67, 75, 76 Texas Tech University: 68, 70, 73 University of Toledo: 71, 72

Towson State University, 97 Trinity University: 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Union College and University: 55 **United States Air Force** Academy: 59, 60, 76, 77, 78, 79 **United States Merchant Marine** Academy: 52, 53, 59 **United States Military** Academy: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 77, 80 United States Naval Academy: 47, 48, 49, 50, 58, 64, 65, 70, 72, 78, 80, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93 University of Utah: 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97 Utica College: 50, 51 Vanderbilt University: 76, 77. 78,80 University of Vermont: 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 84, 85, 86, 88 University of Virginia: 47, 63, 67, 68, 81 Wabash College: 55 Wake Forest University: 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 63, 64, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Washburn University: 56, 58, 64, 65, 66, 72, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95 Washington and Lee University: 63, 68, 69 University of Washington: 55, 68 Washington State University: 47, 50, 54, 58, 66, 69, 70, 76

Wayne State University: 58, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 Weber State University: 81, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95,98 Wesleyan University: 50, 52 West Georgia College: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98 West Virginia University: 55, 64, 74, 79, 81, 85, 86 West Virginia Wesleyan College: 75, 77

Western Illinois University: 71, 73, 80, 82, 85 Western Michigan University: 63, 64 Western Reserve University: 66 Western Washington University: 74, 78, 80, 81, 83, 85,86 Wheaton College: 47, 59, 63, 97 Whitman College: 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 97, 98 Whittier College: 71 Wichita State University: 48, 64, 67, 68, 77, 79 William Jewell College: 60, 61 College of William and Mary: 56, 68, 69, 73, 74, 84

University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire: 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 73, 76, 78, 79 Wilkes College: 54, 55, 57, 58 Williamette University: 48, 49, 51, 52, 55, 58, 59, 61 Winona State University: 93 College of Wooster: 73, 79, 81, 83 Wright State University: 92, 93 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 89, 90 University of Wyoming: 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78. Xavier University: 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59 Yale University: 47, 49









