

*Report on the
53rd
National Debate Tournament*



Wayne State University

March 26-29, 1999



WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY
OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT
4200 FACULTY ADMINISTRATION BUILDING
DETROIT, MICHIGAN 48202
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March 11, 1999

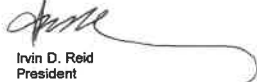
Dear NDT Participants, Coaches and Judges:

I am pleased to welcome the fifty-third National Debate Tournament to the campus of Wayne State University. We are proud of our own debate team's long record of excellence in debate, and know how much the opportunity to compete at the NDT has meant to our students over the years.

It seems especially appropriate that the National Debate Tournament should come to Detroit and Wayne State University during a year when your debate topic is affirmative action. Southeastern Michigan has played a significant role in the struggle for civil rights in America. In the years before the Civil War, Detroit was a major destination point for the Underground Railroad. Sojourner Truth spent her last years in this area speaking on behalf of equality for both African-Americans and women. Rosa Parks, the courageous woman who began the Montgomery bus boycott, is a citizen of Detroit. Martin Luther King, Jr., delivered an earlier version of his "I Have a Dream" speech at Detroit's Kennedy Square. Viola Liuzzo, the young white woman murdered during the Montgomery Freedom March, was a Wayne State University student. And two Wayne State faculty members, Alfred H. Kelly and Winfred A. Harbison, were members of the team who prepared the plaintiff's brief in the Brown vs. Topeka Board of Education school desegregation case.

We are pleased that the continuing dialogue over equal rights should receive particular focus on our campus this week. I look forward to meeting many of you personally, and I hope that your visit to Wayne State and Detroit will be a pleasant one. I congratulate you on qualifying for the NDT and wish you well.

Sincerely,



Irvin D. Reid
President



Wayne State President Irvin D. Reid (above) provided the welcome to the 1999 NDT and CBS White House Reporter William Plante (left) delivered the Keynote Address.



The National Debate Tournament

THE YEARS AT WEST POINT

In 1947, it was unusual to find debate teams crossing the country or meeting a rival team more than once or twice. Most debate tournaments were local or regional in nature. There was no place where top teams from across the country could compete. The West Point National Intercollegiate Tournament was organized and conducted by the United States Military Academy to provide such an experience--where top teams from across the nation could meet. The tournament rules were determined by West Point Administration in consultation with such debate coaches as A. Craig Baird of the University of Iowa, G.M. Musgrave of Des Moines, Alan Nichols of USC, E.R. Nichols of the University of Redlands, and Joseph O'Brien of Pennsylvania State University.

Seven regions were set up to identify top teams, and select 29 colleges to participate in five seeding rounds and four elims over a three day period. Some of the features of the tournament stipulated that no school would meet a school within 500 miles of itself during the seeding rounds and that no coach would judge a school from his or her own district. Several traditions started at West Point remain in practice today: the "big board," oral announcement of pairings, and team signs in the rooms.

West Point administered the tournament for the first twenty years of its history. Initially there were no fees; housing and meals were provided by the Academy. For the first few years coaches stayed in the homes of Academy officers. All entertainment facilities on the base were free, except for the Post Theatre, which charged 15¢ a movie (Debaters Magazine, 1947). During these years the tournament was expanded from 29 to 38 teams. After a series of tab room errors, a Committee of coaches was set up to "review" the results of the prelims before elim rounds began (Parson, "The NDT at Fifty").

THE AMERICAN FORENSIC ASSOCIATION TAKES OVER

The Early Years: 1967-1974

In 1966 West Point Commandant William Westmoreland informed George Ziegelmueller, then President of the American Forensic Association, that the Academy would no longer host the tournament. The reason cited was "budget constraints," and the decision came as a complete surprise to the forensic community. Four coaches, Annabel Hagood of Alabama, Herb James of Dartmouth, William Reynolds of Georgetown and Ziegelmueller of Wayne State formed an interim transition committee, with Hagood and James focusing on the problem of finance.

The early years of the AFA sponsored tournament (1967-1975) were marked by coaches planning, setting guidelines and eligibility rules, searching for a director as well as a tournament site; they were years of change. The first chair of what became the National Debate Tournament Committee was Annabel Hagood, and the first NDT Director, Stan Rives. The initial committee assumption was that it would pick a different director for each year. Following Rives as director were Richard Rieke in 1968 at Brooklyn College, Roger Hufford in 1969 at Northern Illinois, Dave Matheny in 1970 at the University of Houston, and John Lehman in 1971 at Macalester

College and again in 1972 at the University of Utah. This period was marked by the development of coaches' responsibility for all aspects of the tournament, which was renamed The National Debate Tournament. Beginning in 1970, it was possible for a school to have two of its teams qualify to the NDT; this occurred after much heated debate (and a fear that some school would "close-out" the NDT which apparently would constitute an embarrassment).

Districts were reconstituted but remained eight in number until a new district (District IX) representing the Rocky Mountain States was added, and an initial allotment of bids for each district was negotiated. The NDT Committee sought a way to recognize teams achieving outstanding records throughout the season, and the first-round at-large bids were invented to begin operation in 1971. Initially the Committee proposed a list of 10 major tournaments during the year, the winner of which would get an automatic bid to the NDT; since a team might win more than one tournament, the second place would earn a bid if the winner had already received one. With some modification, this system worked for two years (although there were disagreements over which constituted the top ten tournaments for a particular year), but by 1973 the Committee had changed to the current system--having 16 bids awarded on the basis of a team's full season record.

The early 1970s also saw a shift in tournament format. Occasionally a negative team would want to know something about an affirmative plan in the hope of linking a particular disadvantage. The practice was for the first negative to outline a series of questions to be answered in the second affirmative. During the early 1970s there was some movement to adopt a format which allowed direct questioning of each speaker, and the cross-exam format was adopted for the 1976 NDT; while some invitational tournaments initially kept the old format, it was not long before cross examination debate became dominant.

The Later Years: 1975-1997

Merwyn Hayes of Wake Forest directed the NDT in 1973 and 1974. After his surprise resignation in the fall of 1974, a member of his tab room staff, Mike Hazen of Wake Forest was chosen to direct the NDT, a post he held until 1983. The tournament remained the same size (62 teams; it had been increased from 46 teams in 1973), and used the same method of pairing (high-high power match in odd number rounds; high-low within brackets for even numbered rounds). It also placed the same number of teams into the elimination rounds: 16.

David Zarefsky of Northwestern replaced Hazen as director, and ran the tournament from 1984 until 1989. The size of the tournament moved from 62 teams to 74 teams by 1988 and the elimination rounds expanded to include all teams with five wins and thirteen ballots. This was also the decade of the first experiment with computer tabulation, and it occurred at the 1988 tournament (Zarefsky interview). Gary Larson had developed a computer program for pairing and judge placement, but it was backed up in the traditional manner. In 1989 the experiment was tried again, but the computer program crashed early, and the tournament was gently removed from machine control.

Several changes took place in the early 1990s when the tournament was directed by Al Johnson. The tournament size was determined by a complex set of formulas, with the number of teams ranging from 68 to 78, the maximum allowed. Six schools could now have a third team qualify to enter the tournament. In 1993, Donn Parson began directing the NDT. The tournament began experimenting again with computer programs, this time with one developed by Rich Edwards of Baylor University (Edwards, Tab-Room-on-the-Mac). The NDT Committee made changes in

pairing assumptions, with the number of high-high power matched rounds reduced from three to one.

The 1996 Golden Anniversary NDT brought more than one hundred alums to Wake Forest University where the Anniversary tournament was held. Alumni listened to rounds (with mixed reactions), visited with Former Senator and Presidential Candidate George McGovern, with the current debaters and with each other. Bill Southworth and Allan Loudon prepared an elaborate tournament booklet, featuring a great deal of the 50 year happenings of the NDT.

From 1988 on, participation in elimination rounds was limited to teams which had collected 5 wins and 13 ballots, which meant that typically one to three teams with 5 wins and fewer ballots were denied the chance to participate. For 1997, the NDT Committee changed the rules so that all teams with 5 wins regardless of ballot count could advance to the elimination rounds (up to a total of 32). Ironically, the 1997 NDT had the same number of elimination round teams as the 1996 tournament. This was also the first year that the NDT Committee experimented with E-Mail for first and second round at-large submissions, with mixed results.

The 1998-99 NDT Committee voted to allow more than six third teams from one school to qualify if the allocation of second round at large bids was not filled by qualified teams. For the 1999 NDT, that number of third teams remained at six; the tournament was at its maximum: 78 teams.

The 1998-99 topic was "RESOLVED, that the United States Federal Government should amend Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, through legislation, to create additional protections against racial and/or gender discrimination." Typical cases covered a number of civil rights issues, such as protection based on sexual orientation, women in the military, pregnancy discrimination, and affirmative action to name a few. Negative teams made use of arguments ranging from challenges to the philosophical assumptions of Title VII and civil rights laws to arguments about whether Congress was the best agent for reform. In the final round, Northwestern University advocated a case to include undocumented workers under the protections of Title VII, arguing that current policy encourages illegal immigration and undermines our international human rights credibility. Emory University responded with a counterplan relating to the enforcement by the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission and disadvantages focused on US business interests and relations with China. In an exciting and interesting debate, the affirmative prevailed.

Wayne State coach Richard Pineda provided many of the informal tournament pictures. I am indebted to Mike Eber for commentary and Keri Bodensteiner for preparation and design. The forensic community is indebted to the work of Bill Southworth of Redlands for updating and correcting the history of the NDT.

Donn W. Parson, editor

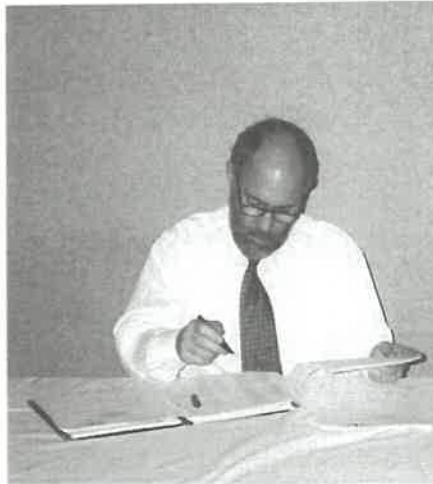
Lawrence, Kansas July, 1999

After the 1999 NDT, the forensic community learned of the April 18 death of Bill Reynolds, former Georgetown University director of debate. After receiving his PhD from Florida in 1960, Bill moved to Georgetown; his debaters took Third Place in the 1964, 1965 and 1967 NDTs. He served as one of the transition committee of four when the AFA took sponsorship of the NDT. He retired from George Washington University in 1990 as the Chauncy DePew Professor of Rhetoric.

1999 National Debate Tournament Administration

The National Debate Tournament Committee plans and oversees the NDT each year, including the choosing of teams--ranking of first and second round at large applications. While they were too busy for a group portrait, members are listed below.

Greg Miller, San Diego State, District I
Glen Frappier, Gonzaga, District II
Joel Rollins, Texas, District III
Heather Aldridge, Augustana SD, District IV
Steve Mancuso, Michigan, District V
Ed Panetta, Georgia, District VI
Mike Berry, Kings, District VII
Scott Thomson, Marist, District VIII
Doyle Srader, Arizona St., District IX
Ken Strange, Dartmouth, AFA Eastern
Ross Smith, Wake Forest, AFA Southern
Heidi Hamilton, Augustana IL, AFA Midwestern
Matt Taylor, Long Beach, AFA Western
John Fritch, SW Missouri State, NDT Chair
Donn W. Parson, Kansas, Tournament Director



Finances and Planning are conducted by the NDT Board of Trustees. They did not pose for pictures in 1999, but Trustees Tim Hynes, West Georgia, V. Bill Balthrop, Treasurer, North Carolina and John Gossett, Chair, North Texas were photographed at work. The other members of the Board of Trustees are Pat Ganer, Cypress College and Brett O'Donnell, Liberty University.



1999 Tab Room

While no formal tab room picture was taken, three shown here chatting with the computer are Rich Edwards, Baylor, Neil Phillips, Buffalo, NY and Erik Doxtader, North Carolina.. Other tab room members were Charles Kauffman, Des Moines, IA, Frank Harrison, Trinity and Donn Parson, Tournament Director, Kansas.

53rd National Debate Tournament Results

First Round At Large Rankings

	Team	Debaters	Sum of
Ranks			
1	NORTHWESTERN GS	MICHAEL GOTTLIEB & RYAN SPARACINO	11
2	EMORY BG	STEPHEN BAILEY & KAMAL GHALI	23
3	KANSAS EM	MIKE EBER & GRANT McKEEHAN	35
4	EMORY HL	MIKE HOROWITZ & JON LUPO	55
5	GEORGIA MR	CHRISTOPHER McINTOSH & WILLIAM ROBERTS	55.2
6	DARTMOUTH GL	ADAM GAREN & STEVE LEHOTSKY	77.7
7	MICHIGAN STATE DM	STEVE DONALD & AARON MONICK	91
8	MICHIGAN HS	JASON HERNANDEZ & KELLEY STEELE	105.6
9	WAKE FOREST GR	JUSTIN GREEN & CLAY RHODES	108
10	REDLANDS GM	MARK GRAFFAGNINI & JOHN MILLER	122
11	USC HS	ADAM HURDER & ROGER STETSON	140
12	MICHIGAN PS	CHRIS PUDELSKI & GABRIEL SCANNAPIECO	141.5
13	IOWA FP	TREVOR FOSTER & ANDY PETERSON	144
14	WHITMAN CS	JESSICA CLARKE & ADAM SYMONDS`	157
15	TEXAS CR	KELLY CONGDON & JAMES REED	177.3
16	USC HH	MELISSA HAHN & LINDSAY HARRISON	192

1999 Top Speakers

1	MICHAEL GOTTLIEB	NORTHWESTERN	635
2	RYAN SPARACINO	NORTHWESTERN	629.5
3	ERIC SLUSHER	SOUTHERN ILLINOIS	628.5
4	MIKE EBER	KANSAS	627
5	JOHN MILLER	REDLANDS	627
6	ADAM SYMONDS	WHITMAN	624.5
7	KAMAL GHALI	EMORY	624.5 (tie)
7	LINDSAY HARRISON	USC	624.5 (tie)
9	STEPHEN BAILEY	EMORY	624.
10	ELI HOLLOWAY	NORTH TEXAS	623
11	LARRY HEFTMAN	EMORY	622
12	JASON HERNANDEZ	MICHIGAN	622
13	CHRISTOPHER McINTOSH	GEORGIA	621.5
14	STEVE DONALD	MICHIGAN STATE	621.5
15	MICHAEL HOROWITZ	EMORY	621
16	JON LUPO	EMORY	621
17	GRANT McKEEHAN	KANSAS	621
18	JESSICA CLARKE	WHITMAN	620.5
19	ANDY PETERSON	IOWA	620
20	ROGER STETSON	USC	620

1999 Qualifying Teams

Team	Debaters	Wins	Ballots	Points
1 Northwestern GS	Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino	8	23	1264.0
2 Michigan St. DM	Steve Donald & Aaron Monick	7	20	1241.5
3 Michigan PS	Chris Pudelski & Gabriel Scannapieco	7	19	1232.0
4 Texas CR	Kelly Congdon & James Reed	6	19	1238.0
5 Dartmouth GL	Adam Garen & Steve Lehotsky	6	18	1232.5
6 Wake Forest GR	Justin Greene & Clay Rhodes	6	18	1231.5
7 Emory BG	Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali	6	17	1248.5
8 Redlands GM	Mark Graffagnini & John Miller	6	16	1237.0
9 Iowa FP	Trevor Foster & Andy Peterson	6	16	1234.5
10 Harvard BC	Andrew Bradt & Eun Young Choi	6	16	1203.5
11 Louisville LW	Michael Lee & Jonathan Westbrook	6	15	1227.0
12 Kansas EM	Mike Eber & Grant McKeehan	5	16	1248.0
13 Dartmouth BZ	Alex Berger & Eric Zampol	5	16	1219.5
14 Berkeley HL	Nathan Haratanm & Randy Lusky	5	16	1219.5
15 So. Illinois SS	Eric Slusher & Geoff Smith	5	15	1246.0
16 Whitman CS	Jessica Clarke & Adam Symonds	5	15	1244.5
17 Emory HL	Mike Horowitz & Jon Lupo	5	15	1242.0
18 Michigan HS	Jason Hernandez & Kelly Steele	5	15	1241.5
19 Emory HM	Larry Heftman & Jeff McNabb	5	15	1240.5
20 North Texas CH	Kendra Cunningham & Eli Holloway	5	15	1231.5
21 Pace KP	Michael Kloster & Jason Peterson	5	15	1221.5
22 Georgia MR	Christopher McIntosh & William Roberts	5	14	1227.5
23 Wake Forest FL	Emma Filstrup & Wesley Lotz	5	14	1223.5
24 So Illinois MR	James Metz & James Roland	5	14	1219.5
25 Gonzaga MO	Aaron Moburg-Jones & Kristin Olson	5	14	1218.0
26 West Georgia KS	Philip Kerpen & Rachael Saloom	5	14	1214.5
27 Kentucky JR	Paul Jensen & Brian Ray	5	14	1210.0
28 Gonzaga KV	Casey Kelly & John Voight	5	13	1234.5
29. UMKC BB	Scott Betz & Matt Baisley	5	13	1233.5
30. USC HH	Melissa Hahn & Lindsay Harrison	5	13	1223.0

Third Place Honors went to the University of Kansas team of Mike Eber & Grant McKeehan.



NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT

WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY

MARCH 26-29, 1999

ELIMINATION ROUND RESULTS

Results of the Double Octafinal Round

1. Northwestern GS advances without debating

2. Michigan State DM advances without debating

3. Michigan PS (Neg.) defeated 30. USC HH (Aff.)

4-1 Strange
Lain* Kingston
Warner Lacy

4. Texas CR (Neg.) defeated 29. UMKC BB (Aff.)

3-2 Dunbar
Tiersky Todd
Korcok* Harris, Sean*

5. Dartmouth GL (Neg.) defeated 28. Gonzaga KV (Aff.)

4-1 Achten
Perkins Stoughton
Kwon* Phares

6. Wake Forest GR (Aff.) defeated 27. Kentucky JR (Neg.)

3-2 Sharp*
Wiese Repko, Will*
Moore Dickler

7. Emory BG (Aff.) defeated 26. West Georgia KS (Neg.)

4-1 Davis, Dan
Engstrom* Hoe, Josh
Bruschke Butt

25. Gonzaga MO (Neg.) defeated 8. Redlands GM (Aff.)

3-2 Ardebili*
Kimball Haefele
Harris, Scott* Arquette

9. Iowa FP (Aff.) defeated 24. Southern Illinois MR (Neg.)

3-2 Fitzmier*
Newnam* Lundberg
Rollins Krein

23. Wake Forest FL (Aff.) defeated 10. Harvard BC (Neg.)

4-1 Fritch
Shuster Trapani*
Barker Parcher

22. Georgia MR (Aff.) defeated 11. Louisville LW (Neg.)

4-1 Mancuso
Tabak Wexler*
Deatherage Leeper

12. Kansas EM (Neg.) defeated 21. Pace KP (Aff.)

4-1 Trice
Heidt, Stephen* Zompetti
Breshears Klemz

20. North Texas CH (Aff.) defeated 13. Dartmouth BZ (Neg.)

4-1 Heidt, David
Smith, Ross Smith, Nate
Weiner* Solt

19. Emory HM (Neg.) defeated 14. Berkeley HL (Aff.)

5-0 Galloway
Stevens, Monte Stevenson, Ron
Speier Frappier

18. Michigan HS (Neg.) defeated 15. Southern Illinois SS (Aff.)

3-2 McBride
Coulter Hester
Semers* Alme*

16. Whitman CS (Aff.) defeated 17. Emory HL (Neg.)

3-2 Russell
Kahl Mahoney*
Rice Giroux*

NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT
WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY
MARCH 26-29, 1999

ELIMINATION ROUND RESULTS

Results of the Octafinal Round

Northwestern GS (Neg.) defeated Whitman CS (Aff.)	5-0 Todd Fritch	Smith, Ross Kingston	Stables
Michigan State DM (Neg.) defeated Michigan HS (Aff.)	5-0 Barker Trapani	Heidt, David Fitzmier	Stevenson, Ron
Emory HM (Neg.) defeated Michigan PS (Aff.)	5-0 Phares Dunbar	Hall, Sherry Harris, Sean	Semers
North Texas CH (Aff.) defeated Texas CR (Neg.)	4-1 Davis, Dan Ardebili	Zompetti Lundberg*	Repko, Will
Kansas EM (Neg.) defeated Dartmouth GL (Aff.)	3-2 Southworth* Engstrom*	Repko, Biza Kimball	Arnette, Dave
Wake Forest GR (Aff.) defeated Georgia MR (Neg.)	3-2 Hingstman Hoe, Josh	Coulter Heidt, Stephen*	Smith, Nate*
Emory BG (Aff.) defeated Wake Forest FL (Neg.)	3-2 Klemz* Stevens, Monte	Achten Harris, Scott	Sharp*
Gonzaga MO (Neg.) defeated Iowa FP (Aff.)	3-2 Emerson* Butt	Lacy* Solt	Strange

Results of the Quarterfinal Round

Northwestern GS (Neg.) defeated Gonzaga MO (Aff.)	5-0 Speier Russell	Phares Heidt, Stephen	Giroux
Emory BG (Aff.) defeated Michigan State DM (Neg.)	4-1 Haeefe Trapani	Hester Achten	Galloway*
Emory HM (Aff.) defeated Wake Forest GR (Neg.)	5-0 Dickler Hoe, Josh	Wexler Harris, Sean	Klemz
Kansas EM (Neg.) defeated North Texas CH (Aff.)	4-1 Smith, Ross Fitzmier	Zompetti* Strange	Smith, Nate

Results of the Semifinal Round

Northwestern GS (Neg.) defeated Kansas EM (Aff.)	5-0 Lundberg Breshears	Shuster Fitzmier	Haeefe
Emory BG advances over Emory HM			

Results of the Final Round

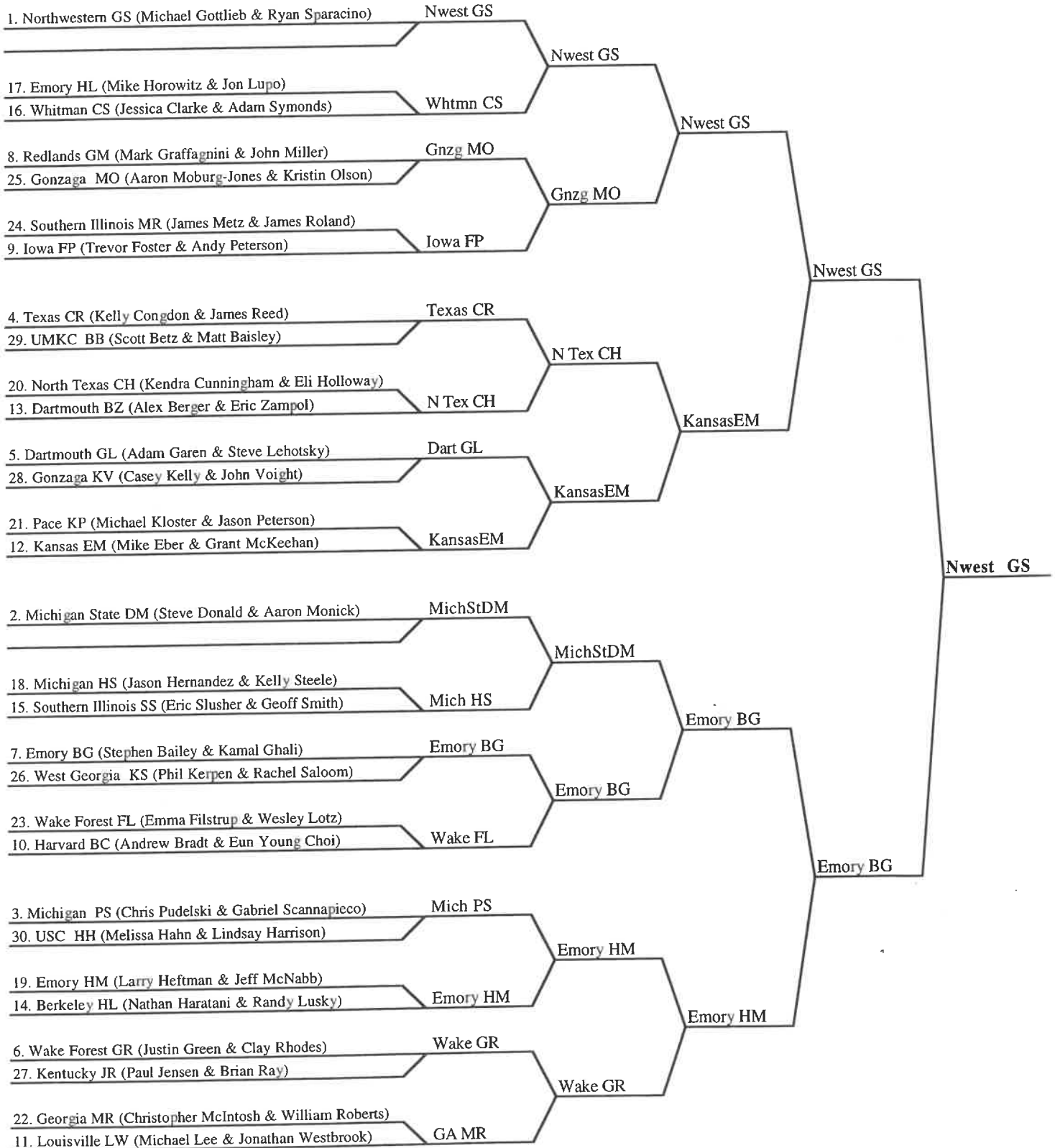
Northwestern GS (Aff.) defeated Emory BG (Neg.)	5-0 Kahl Phares	Hester Trapani	Ardebili
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NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT

WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY

MARCH 26-29, 1999

ELIMINATION ROUND BRACKET



1999 Top Speakers

The First Place Speaker Awards went for a second consecutive year to Michael Gottlieb of Northwestern University, being presented here by Board of Trustees Chair John Gossett. These awards include the Wayne Brockriede First Place Watch, donated by Robert Feldhake (1976 Top Speaker) and the Travelling Tiffany Bowl naming the NDT's Top Speakers.



Second Speaker at the 1999 NDT, also receiving a watch, was Ryan Sparacino of Northwestern University. He was also part of the top First Round At-Large team.



Third Speaker was Eric Slusher of Southern Illinois University. Fourth Speaker was Mike Eber of the University of Kansas, being presented his trophy by John Fritch, NDT Committee Chair. Fifth Speaker was John Miller of the University of Redlands.

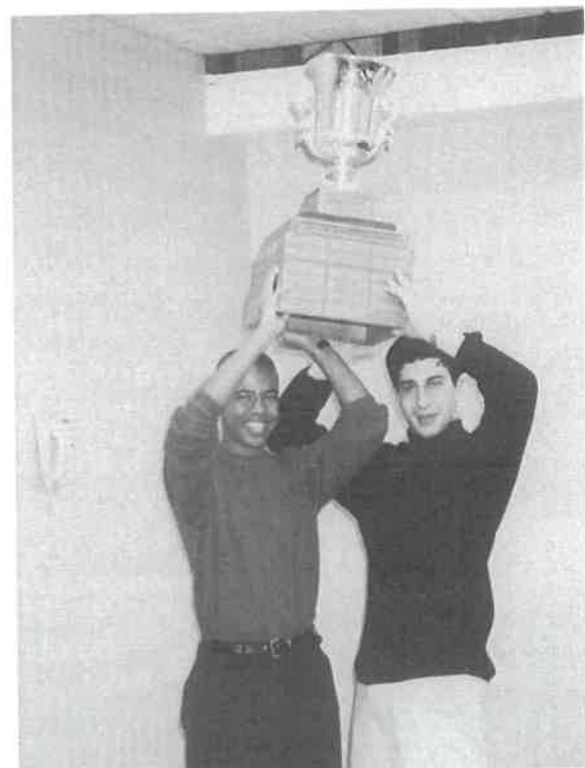
The 1999 Final Round



Winning debaters from Northwestern (Michael Gottlieb and Ryan Sparacino) are pictured debating in the final round. While no picture is extant of them receiving trophies, as NDT champions they received the Championship Sigrid Larmon Trophy, a Permanent First Place trophy and finalist watches. Scott Deatherage, the Northwestern coach was presented a watch as coach of the winning team.

The final round of the 1999 NDT took place between Northwestern University (Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino) and Emory University (Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali). Emory moved into the final round by being advanced over another Emory team (Larry Heftman & Jeff McNabb) in the semis; Northwestern earned the finals with a 5-0 decision over the University of Kansas (Mike Eber & Grant McKeehan) in the semi-final round. In the finals, Northwestern was affirmative and Emory negative. Five judges were chosen to observe the fray: Rod Phares of Wayne State University, Bill Trapani of the University of Iowa, Colin Kahl of the University of Michigan, Mike Hester of West Georgia University and Hajir Ardebili of the University of Kansas. On a 5-0 decision the debate was awarded to Northwestern University. This was the second consecutive year the Northwestern team of Gottlieb and Sparacino had won the National Debate Tournament.

The Second Place team of Stephen Bailey and Kamal Ghali of Emory University displays the Walker Permanent Trophy as the Second Place team. They also received individual finalist watches and a permanent Second Place trophy.



1999 First Round At Large Team

NDT Board of Trustees Chair John Gossett presents the Rex Copeland Memorial Trophy to the Northwestern University team of Michael Gottlieb and Ryan Sparacino. The award is presented to top team in the first round at-large balloting. Named for the Samford University debater who was killed in 1990, the award was donated by his parents.



THE KEELE AWARD

The award, named to honor Lucy Keele for more than 20 years on the Board and Committee, is given for distinguished contributions to American forensics. Keele presented the award to the 1999 recipient, George Ziegelmueller.

NEW 1999 AWARD

The alumni of Wayne State University created an award to honor outstanding coaching careers of American educators. The endowed award is to be presented annually and has been named the George Ziegelmueller Coaching Award. The first recipient was none other than George Ziegelmueller, celebrating his 42 years of active coaching. Pictured with Ziegelmueller are Wayne State debate alumni Paul Nine, Sue Nine and Dean Groulx.



1999 NDT Public Debate



A public debate was held before the 1999 NDT on a variation of the 1998-99 debate topic: "Resolved, that gender and race-based affirmative action should be discontinued." Four outstanding "golden oldies" debaters upheld and opposed the proposition: Kate Shuster

(Emory) and Chris LaVigne (Wayne State) opposed Richard Pineda (Baylor) and Josh Zive (Kansas). Prof. Lee Polk of Baylor served as the public debate consultant. The debate was followed by questions from an audience of over 500 persons.



1999 NDT Participants

Team Photographs

District I

California State University, Fullerton
Pepperdine University
University of California - Berkeley
University of Redlands
University of Southern California

District II

Gonzaga University
Lewis & Clark College
Whitman College

District III

Baylor University
Fort Hays State University
University of Kansas
Kansas State University
University of Missouri, Kansas City
University of North Texas
Southwest Missouri State University
University of Texas-Austin
Wichita State University

District IV

Concordia College
University of Iowa
University of Northern Iowa

District V

Augustana College-IL
Illinois State University
John Carroll University
University of Michigan
Michigan State University
Northwestern University
Southern Illinois University
Wayne State University

District VI

Emory University
University of Georgia
University of Kentucky
University of Louisville
Samford University
Wake Forest University
West Georgia College

District VII

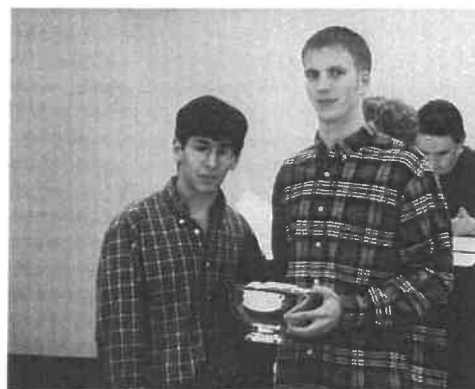
George Mason University
Georgetown University
George Washington University
James Madison University
Naval Academy
University of Pittsburgh

District VIII

Cornell University
Dartmouth College
Harvard University
Pace University

District IX

Eastern New Mexico University
Weber State University



Third Place honors at the 1999 NDT went to Larry Heftman and Jeff McNabb of Emory University.

DISTRICT I

CALIFORNIA-BERKELEY HL

COACH: DAVID ARNETT

DEBATERS: RANDY LUSKEY &
NATHAN HARATAMI



CALIFORNIA-FULLERTON GK

COACHES: STEVE ROBERTSON, RACHEL
BENTLEY, JON BRUSCHKE (DIR), JEANINE
CONGALTON (DIR), RAMIR HERNANDEZ

DEBATERS: AARON KUDLA &
CHRIS GIGLIO

PEPPERDINE UNIVERSITY MZ

COACHES: BECKY OPSATA, GREG ACHTEN
(DIR), SUE LOWRIE

DEBATERS: BRENDA ZEIMET &
THOMAS MANAKIDES

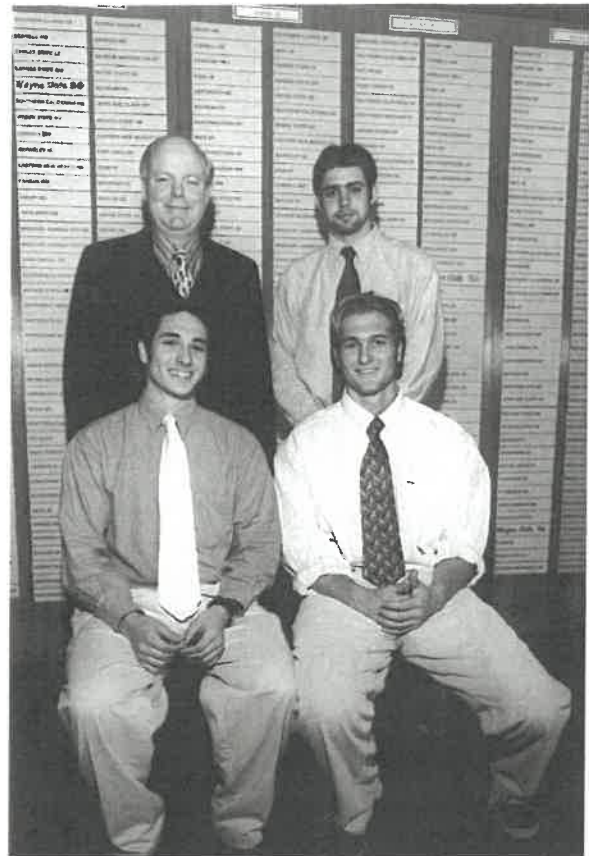


UNIVERSITY OF REDLANS GM

COACH: BILL SOUTHWORTH (DIR)

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: MARK GRAFFAGNINI &
JOHN MILLER



UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HH

COACHES: DAVID DAMUS (DIR), BECKY
OPSATA, TED PROSISE,
ANN MARIE TODD

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: MELISSA HAHN &
LINDSAY HARRISON

UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA HS

COACHES: DAVID DAMUS (DIR), BECKY
OPSATA, TED PROSISE,
ANN MARIE TODD

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: ADAM HURDER &
ROGER STETSON



UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA MR

COACHES: DAVID DAMUS (DIR), BECKY
OPSATA, TED PROSISE,
ANN MARIE TODD

DEBATERS: ARMANDS REVELINS &
JOHN MARKOWSKI



DISTRICT II

GONZAGA UNIVERSITY

COACHES: BILL SCHROEDER, CARL
ENGSTROM, GLEN FRAPPIER (DIR)

DEBATERS TEAM KV: CASEY KELLY &
JOHN VOIGHT

DEBATERS TEAM MO: AARON MOBURG-
JONES & KRISTIN OLSON

LEWIS & CLARK COLLEGE

COACHES: STEVE HUNT (DIR) &
CHRISTI SIVER

DEBATERS TEAM EH: NICK HESTERBERG
& JARED ELLIS

DEBATERS TEAM HZ: JARED HAGER &
OWEN ZAHORCAK



WHITMAN COLLEGE CS

COACHES: J.P. LACY & SEAN HARRIS

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: JESSICA CLARKE &
ADAM SYMONDS



DISTRICT III

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY

COACHES: CHRISTINA FLORA, CHARLES
BLANCHARD, RYAN GALLOWAY,
KELLY DUNBAR, MATT GERBER,
KARLA LEEPER (DIR)

DEBATERS TEAM AP: SHAWN ALEXANDER
& JOHN PALMER

DEBATERS TEAM BC: REBECCA COULTER &
CHRIS BRASURE

FT. HAYS STATE UNIVERSITY HR

COACH: BILL SHANAHAN

DEBATERS: JASON REGNIER &
ANDREW HALVORSON



UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS

COACHES: VAL RENEGAR, SCOTT HARRIS (DIR), SARAH PARTLOW, RICH McCOLLUM, HAJIR ARDEBILI, JEFF VAN CLEAVE, STACEY SOWARDS, KEVIN MINCH

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS TEAM EM: MIKE EBER & GRANT McKEEHAN

DEBATERS TEAM MM: DAVID MAGARIEL & ROBERT MELMAN



KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY

COACHES: SUSAN STANFIELD (DIR), SCOTT HERNDON, MONTE STEVENS

DEBATERS TEAM GW: ISAAC WEST & SARAH GLASER

DEBATERS TEAM LZ: JOSH LONGBOTTOM & KEVIN ZOLLMAN

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI, KANSAS CITY BB

COACHES: JENNY BARKER, DAVID KINGSTON, JIM HAEFELE, LINDA COLLIER (DIR), BRENT SIEMERS

DEBATERS: SCOTT BETZ & MATTHEW BAISLEY



UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI, KANSAS CITY CW

COACHES: JENNY BARKER, DAVID KINGSTON,
JIM HAEFELE, LINDA COLLIER (DIR),
BRENT SIEMERS

DEBATERS: JOSH COFFMAN &
BENJAMIN WHITE



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS

COACHES: MARK DeLOACH (DIR), ERIC
MUELLER, JOHN GOSSETT
(TRUSTEE CHR.), JOSH HOE,
TARA TATE

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

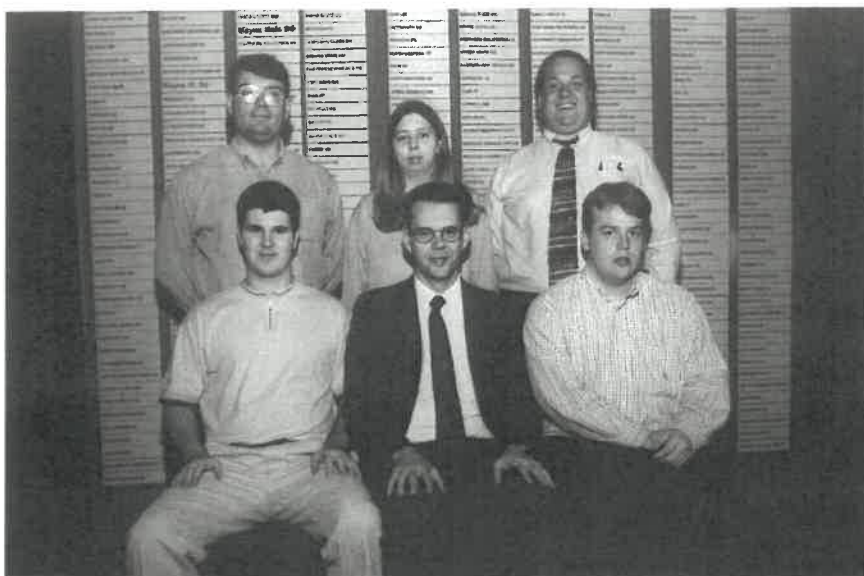
DEBATERS TEAM CH: ELI HOLLOWAY &
KENDA CUNNINGHAM

DEBATERS TEAM HS: JOHN HINES &
JASON SYKES

SOUTHWEST MISSOURI STATE
UNIVERSITY AK

COACHES: ERIC MORRIS, HEATHER
WALTERS, JOHN FRITCH (DIR),
MARTIN HARRIS

DEBATERS: JOE KILPATRICK &
ANDY ATKINS



SOUTHWEST MISSOURI STATE UNIVERSITY PV
 COACHES: ERIC MORRIS, HEATHER WALTERS,
 JOHN FRITCH (DIR), MARTIN HARRIS
 DEBATERS: MATT VEGA & TROY PAYNE



UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS, AUSTIN
 COACHES: ERIC JENKINS, DEREK GAFFREY,
 JOEL ROLLINS (DIR), DAVID
 BRESHEARS, ERIC EMERSON
FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM
 DEBATERS TEAM CR: J.V. REED &
 KELLY CONGDON
 DEBATERS TEAM EG: JAIRUS GROVE &
 KIRK EVANS

WICHITA STATE UNIVERSITY
 COACHES: DOUG ROUBIDOUX, JEFF
 JARMAN (DIR), DARREN ELLIOTT
 DEBATERS TEAM HM: JEREMY HATHAWAY
 & KRISTI MORIOKA
 DEBATERS TEAM HO: SHANNON HOLLAND
 & TOM O'TOOLE



DISTRICT IV

CONCORDIA COLLEGE KN

COACHES: FRED STERNHAGEN (DIR),
STEVEN VENETTE

DEBATERS: HARRY NISKA & ANDREW KEMP



UNIVERSITY OF IOWA FP

COACHES: BRIAN LAIN, MICHELE CHOE,
JOHN WIEBEL, PAUL BELLUS
(DIR), COREY RAYBURN, DAVID
HINGSTMAN, BILL TRAPANI

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: ANDY PETERSON &
TREVOR FOSTER



UNIVERSITY OF IOWA LM

COACHES: BRIAN LAIN, MICHELE CHOE,
JOHN WIEBEL, PAUL BELLUS
(DIR), COREY RAYBURN, DAVID
HINGSTMAN, BILL TRAPANI

DEBATERS: PETER McCOLLUM &
KRISTIN LANGWELL



UNIVERSITY OF NORTHERN IOWA BR

COACHES: CATE PALCZEWSKI (DIR),
SARA SHELLER

DEBATERS: JEN RAWE & ADAM BRIDDELL



DISTRICT V

AUGUSTANA COLLEGE BC

COACHES: HEIDI HAMILTON (DIR),
JASON JARVIS

DEBATERS: KATHRYN CHARLES &
JEREMY BRATT



ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY BV

COACHES: MOLLY MUNSON (DIR),
DANIELLE WIESE, ROB McDADE

DEBATERS: SCOTT VARDA &
ALEX BRIESACHER

JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY DS

COACHES: KELLY YOUNG,
BRENT BROSSMANN (DIR)

DEBATERS: BEN SOVACOOOL &
CHRIS DIAMANT



UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN CM

COACH: STEVE MANCUSO

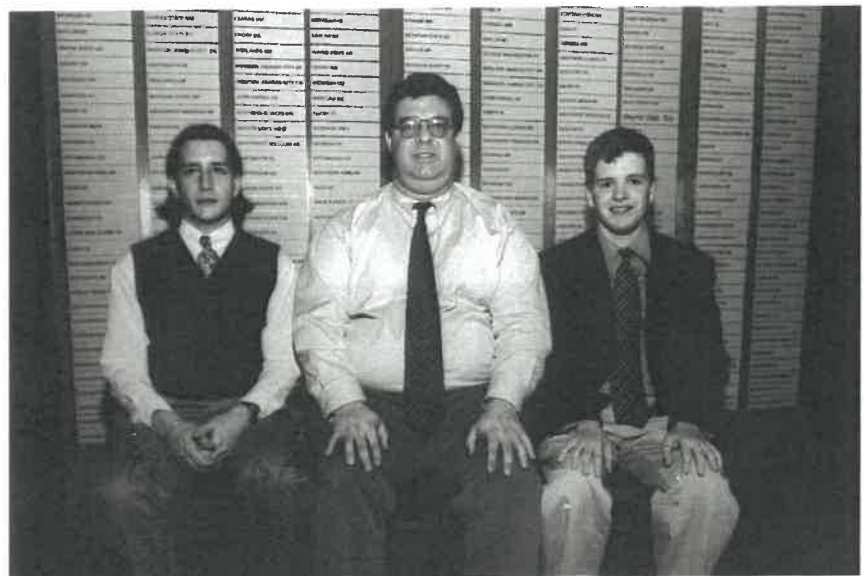
DEBATERS: MATT CANNON &
MATT MISH

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN HS

COACH: STEVE MANCUSO

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: JASON HERNANDEZ &
KELLY STEELE



UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PS

COACHES: MATTHEW RICE, MIKE DICKLER,
COREY STOUGHTON, BIZA REPKO,
COLIN KAHL, STEVE MANCUSO (DIR)

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

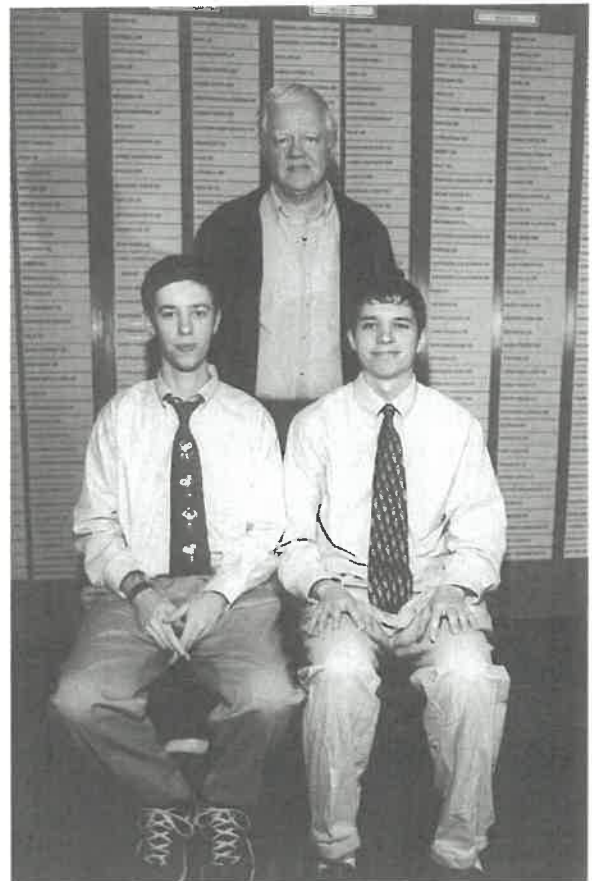
DEBATERS: GABE SCANNAPIECO &
CHRIS PUDELSKI



MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY BC

COACHES: WIL REPKO, JIM ROPER (DIR)

DEBATERS: MATT BLAIR &
AUSTIN CARSON



MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY DM

COACH: JIM ROPER (DIR)

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: AARON MONICK &
STEVE DONALD

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY RS

COACHES: WIL REPKO, JIM ROPER (DIR)

DEBATERS: BILL RAND &
ORION SMITH



NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY

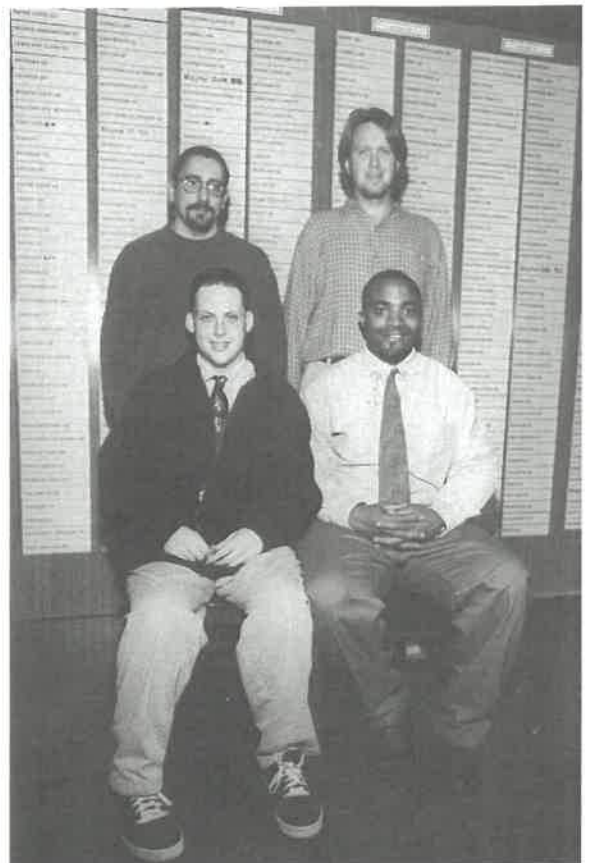
COACHES: SHORGE SATO, BRIAN McBRIDE,
SCOTT DEATHERAGE (DIR), NATE
SMITH, ADRIENNE BROVERO,
TOBY ARQUETTE

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS TEAM GS: MICHAEL GOTTLIEB
& RYAN SPARACINO

DEBATERS TEAM KP: JONATHAN PAUL &
ANNIE KASTANEK

DEBATERS TEAM NS: DAVID NEMECEK &
SCOTT SOHRN



SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY MR

COACHES: JOE VUGLIA, BRIAN CAMPBELL

DEBATERS: JEFF METZ & JAMES ROLAND



*Moments
Seeking Metaphors*





SOUTHERN ILLINOIS UNIVERSITY SS

COACHES: AARON KLEMZ & MATT MOORE

DEBATERS: ERIC SLUSHER & GEOFF SMITH



WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY AS

COACHES: BEN COULTER, LAURA HEIDER,
CHRIS SALINAS, GEORGE ZIEGEL-
MUELLER (DIR), JOHN MILLER,
ROD PHARES

DEBATERS: JON ANDRUS & KELLY SKILLIN



WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY BG

COACHES: BEN COULTER, LAURA HEIDER,
CHRIS SALINAS, GEORGE ZIEGEL-
MUELLER (DIR), JOHN MILLER,
ROD PHARES

DEBATERS: JOE BATTOCLETTI &
STEPHANIE GERALI



WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY GO

COACHES: BEN COULTER, LAURA HEIDER,
CHRIS SALINAS, GEORGE ZIEGEL-
MUELLER (DIR), ROD PHARES,
RICHARD PINEDA, RON
STEVENSON

DEBATERS: KRISTY OPALEWSKI &
DAN GAINER



DISTRICT VI

EMORY UNIVERSITY

COACHES: CHRIS LUNDBURG, DAVID HEIDT,
DAN FITZMEIER, KATE SHUSTER,
BILL NEWNAM

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS TEAM BG: KAMAL GHALI &
STEPHEN BAILEY

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS TEAM HL: MIKE HOROWITZ &
JON PAUL LUPO

DEBATERS TEAM HM: LARRY HEFTMAN &
JEFF McNABB



UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA ES

COACHES: PAUL BARSNESS, ILON LAUER,
GORDON STABLES, ED PANETTA
(DIR), JOE BELLON, KEN RUFO

DEBATERS: MEREDITH STEIN &
WALLACE EASTWOOD



UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA MR

COACHES: PAUL BARSNESS, ILON LAUER,
GORDON STABLES, ED PANETTA
(DIR), JOE BELLON, KEN RUFO

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: BILL ROBERTS &
CHRIS McINTOSH



UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY

COACHES: DAN DAVIS, J.W. PATTERSON
(DIR), ROGER SOLT

DEBATERS TEAM HK: RUSS HUBBARD
& AARON KALL

DEBATERS TEAM JR: BRIAN RAY &
PAUL JENSEN



UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE LW

COACHES: ALYSIA COCKRELL, EDE
WARNER (DIR), MICHAEL DAVIS

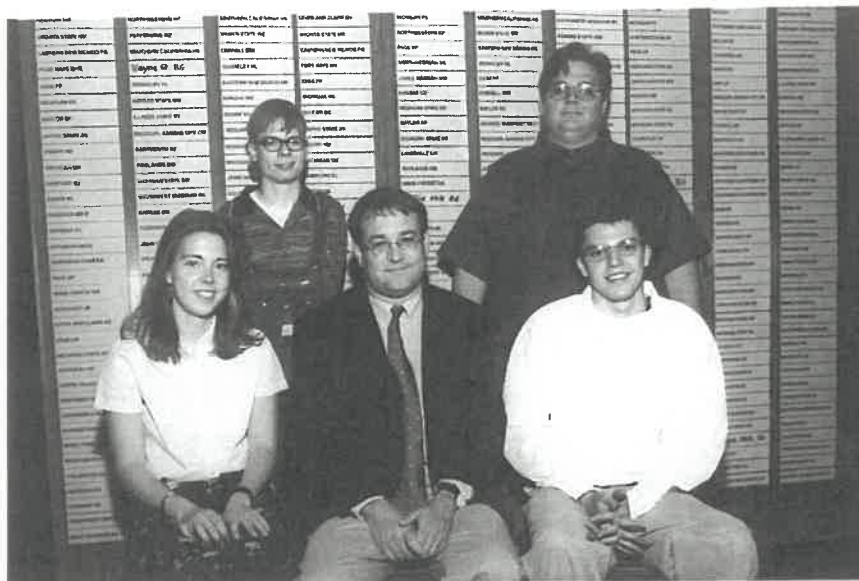
DEBATERS: MICHAEL LEE &
JONATHAN WESTBROOK



SAMFORD UNIVERSITY BJ

COACHES: MIKE JANAS (DIR),
LEN NEIGHBORS

DEBATERS: DAVI JOHNSON &
JIM BUZACHERO



WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY

COACHES: TOMOHIRO KANKE, ALLAN
LOUDEN (DIR), AARON HARMON,
JIM LYLE, ROSS SMITH (DIR),
ELISIA COHEN

DEBATERS TEAM AG: JARROD ATCHISON &
ANDREW GEPPERT

DEBATERS TEAM FL: WESLEY LOTZ &
EMMA FILSTRUP

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS TEAM GR: CLAY RHODES &
JUSTIN GREEN

WEST GEORGIA STATE UNIVERSITY KS

COACHES: MICHAEL HESTER (DIR), JON
SHARP, TIM HYNES (TRUSTEE)

DEBATERS: RACHEL SALOOM &
PHIL KERPEN



DISTRICT VII

GEORGE MASON UNIVERSITY IR

COACHES: NEIL BUTT, PETER KREIN,
WARREN DECKER (DIR), JAKE
WEINER, JOMEL ANGAT

DEBATERS: JAY IGIEL &
RICHARD REED



GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY DT

COACHES: JASON MIKA, JOHN STUBBS

DEBATERS: DAVID DUCOMMUN &
PRAMOD THUMMALA



GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY MW

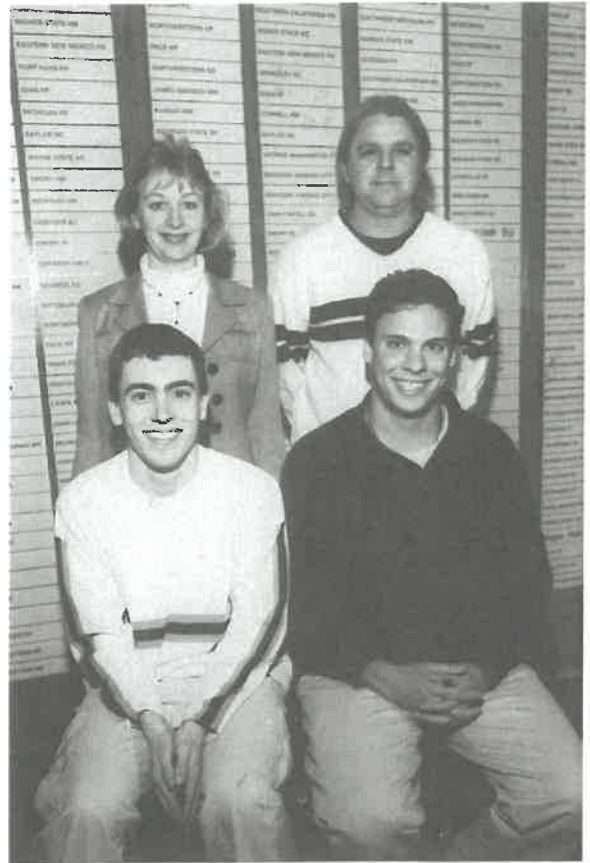
COACH: JEFF PARCHER (DIR)

DEBATERS: BRAD WENBAN &
FARRELL MALONE

JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY MW

COACHES: BARB PICKERING (DIR),
PETE BSUMEK

DEBATERS: JOHN WILLEMIN &
ERIC MINKOVE



UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH CD

COACHES: RON VON BURG, MAXWELL
SCHNURER, KEVIN AYOTTE

DEBATERS: BRENDAN DELANEY &
OMRI CEREN



UNITED STATES NAVAL ACADEMY JS

COACHES: ROBERT KENNEDY,
DAN OVERBEY

DEBATERS: MATT SULLIVAN &
ADAM JOHNSTON

DISTRICT VIII

CORNELL UNIVERSITY

COACHES: SARA HERMANN, KRISTIN DYBVIK

DEBATERS TEAM EM: ROB MELTON & JEN EDWARDS

DEBATERS TEAM HW: MELINDA HIGHTOWER
& JESSICA WOJTYSIAK



DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

COACHES: BILL RUSSELL, KEN STRANGE (DIR), SONJA STARR, MICHAEL CATES

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS TEAM GL: STEVE LEHOTSKY & ADAM GAREN

DEBATERS TEAM BZ: ERIC ZAMPOL & ALEX BERGER



HARVARD UNIVERSITY BC

COACHES: ALEX SPEIER, DANIELLE GIROUX, DAN SCHRAGE, SHERRY HALL (DIR), DALLAS PERKINS (DIR), LIZ ROGERS, REBECCA TUSHNET

DEBATERS: EUN YOUNG CHOI & ANDREW BRADT

PACE UNIVERSITY KP

COACHES: FRANK IRIZARRY,
TIM MAHONEY (DIR)

DEBATERS: JASON PETERSON &
MIKE KLOSTER



DISTRICT IX

EASTERN NEW MEXICO UNIVERSITY

COACHES: JAMES TAYLOR,
KEN DeLAUGHDER

DEBATERS TEAM FG: JOHN FOY &
KATIE GILKINSON

DEBATERS TEAM HR: LEONARD REDHORSE III
& JOHN HANSEN



WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY WZ

COACH: MIKE BRYANT (DIR)

DEBATERS: ZACH WESTERFIELD &
MIKE ZAHLLER



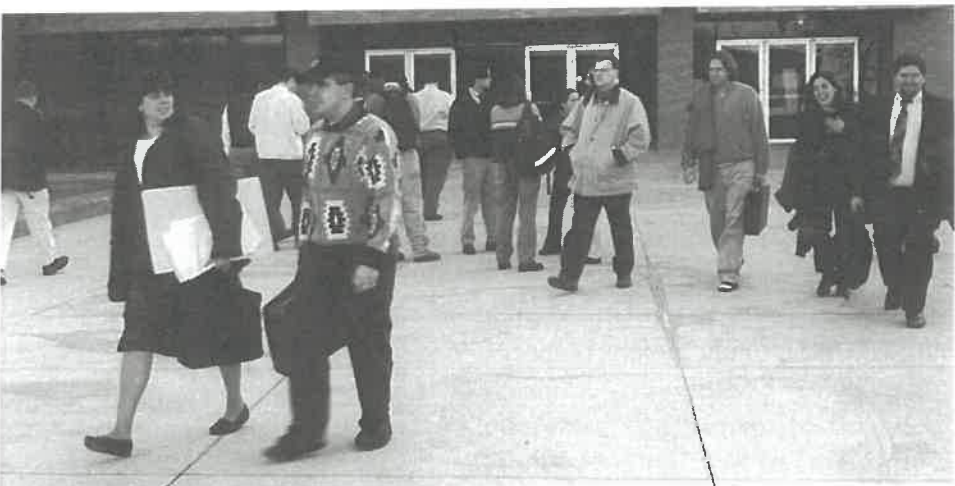
53 Years of NDT Topics

- 1946-1947 RESOLVED: "That labor should be given a direct share in the management of industry."
1947-1948 RESOLVED: "That a federal world government should be established."
1948-1949 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a policy of equalizing educational opportunity in tax-supported schools by means of annual grants."
1949-1950 RESOLVED: "That the United States should nationalize the basic nonagricultural industries."
1950-1951 RESOLVED: "That the noncommunist nations should form a new international organization."
1951-1952 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a permanent program of wage and price control."
1952-1953 RESOLVED: "That the Congress of the United States should enact a compulsory fair employment practices law."
1953-1954 RESOLVED: "That the United States should adopt a policy of free trade."
1954-1955 RESOLVED: "That the United States should extend diplomatic recognition to the communist government of China."
1955-1956 RESOLVED: "That the nonagricultural industries should guarantee their employees an annual wage."
1956-1957 RESOLVED: "That the United States should discontinue direct economic aid to foreign countries."
1957-1958 RESOLVED: "That the requirement of membership in a labor organization as a condition of employment should be illegal."
1958-1959 RESOLVED: "That the further development of nuclear weapons should be prohibited by international agreement."
1959-1960 RESOLVED: "That Congress should be given the power to reverse decisions of the Supreme Court."
1960-1961 RESOLVED: "That the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizens."
1961-1962 RESOLVED: "That labor organizations should be under the jurisdiction of antitrust legislation."
1962-1963 RESOLVED: "That the noncommunist nations of the world should establish an economic community."
1963-1964 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should guarantee an opportunity for higher education to all qualified high school graduates."
1964-1965 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should establish a national program of public work for the unemployed."
1965-1966 RESOLVED: "That law enforcement agencies in the United States should be given greater freedom in the investigation and prosecution of crime."
1966-1967 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially reduce its foreign policy commitments."
1967-1968 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should guarantee a minimum annual cash income to all citizens."
1968-1969 RESOLVED: "That executive control of United States foreign policy should be significantly curtailed."
1969-1970 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should grant annually a specific percentage of its income tax revenue to the state governments."
1970-1971 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a program of compulsory wage and price controls."
1971-1972 RESOLVED: "That greater controls should be imposed on the gathering and utilization of information about United States citizens by government agencies."
1972-1973 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should provide a program of comprehensive medical care for all its citizens."
1973-1974 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should control the supply and utilization of energy in the United States."

- 1974-1975 RESOLVED: "That the power of the Presidency should be significantly curtailed."
- 1975-1976 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt a comprehensive program to control land use in the United States."
- 1976-1977 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly strengthen the guarantee of consumer product safety required of manufactures."
- 1977-1978 RESOLVED: "That the United States law enforcement agencies should be given significantly greater freedom in the investigation and/or prosecution of felony crime."
- 1978-1979 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should implement a program which guarantees employment opportunities for all United States citizens in the labor force."
- 1979-1980 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly strengthen the regulation of mass media communication in the United States."
- 1980-1981 RESOLVED: "That the United States should significantly increase its foreign military commitments."
- 1981-1982 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should significantly curtail the powers of the labor unions in the United States."
- 1982-1983 RESOLVED: "That all United States military intervention into the internal affairs of any foreign nation or nations in the Western Hemisphere should be prohibited."
- 1983-1984 RESOLVED: "That any and all injury resulting from the disposal of hazardous waste in the United States should be the legal responsibility of the producer of that waste."
- 1984-1985 RESOLVED: "That the United States federal government should significantly increase exploration and/or development of space beyond the earth's mesosphere."
- 1985-1986 RESOLVED: "That more rigorous academic standards should be established for all public elementary and/or secondary schools in the United States in one or more of the following areas: language arts, mathematics, natural sciences."
- 1986-1987 RESOLVED: "That one or more presently existing restrictions on First Amendment freedoms of press and/or speech established in one or more federal court decisions should be curtailed or prohibited."
- 1987-1988 RESOLVED: "That the United States should reduce substantially its military commitments to NATO member states."
- 1988-1989 RESOLVED: "That the United States foreign policy toward one or more African nations should be substantially changed."
- 1989-1990 RESOLVED: "That the federal government should adopt an energy policy that substantially reduces nonmilitary consumption of fossil fuels in the United States."
- 1990-1991 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially change its trade policy toward one or more of the following: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan."
- 1991-1992 RESOLVED: "That one or more United States Supreme Court decisions recognizing a federal Constitutional right to privacy should be overruled."
- 1992-1993 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially change its development and assistance policies toward one or more of the following nations: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Burma, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka."
- 1993-1994 RESOLVED: "That the Commander-in-Chief power of the President of the United States should be substantially curtailed."
- 1994-1995 RESOLVED: "That the Federal Government should substantially change rules and/or statutes governing criminal procedure in federal courts in one or more of the following areas: pretrial detention, sentencing."

53 Years of NDT Topics

- 1995-1996 RESOLVED: "That the United States government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria."
- 1996-1997 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should increase regulations requiring industries to substantially decrease the domestic emission and/or production of environmental pollutants."
- 1997-1998 RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following Southeast Asian nations: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam."
- 1998-1999 RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should amend Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, through legislation, to create additional protections against racial and/or gender discrimination."



Sites, Hosts, and Directors of Past NDTs

From 1947 to 1966 the NDT was held at the *United States Military Academy*.

1967

Site: University of Chicago
Hosts: Richard L. Lavarney & Thomas McClain
Director: Stanley G. Rives

1968

Site: Brooklyn College
Host: Charles E. Parkhurst
Director: Richard D. Rieke

1969

Site: Northern Illinois University
Host: Charles M. Jack Parker
Director: Rodger Hufford

1970

Site: University of Houston
Host: William B. English
Director: David Matheny

1971

Site: Macalester College
Host: W. Scott Nobles
Director: John C. Lehman

1972

Site: University of Utah
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: John C. Lehman

1973

Site: U.S. Naval Academy
Host: Philip Warken
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1974

Site: U.S. Air Force Academy
Host: David Whitlock
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1975

Site: University of the Pacific
Host: Paul Winters
Director: Michael David Hazen

1976

Site: Boston College
Host: Daniel M. Rohrer
Director: Michael David Hazen

1977

Site: Southwestern Missouri State University
Host: Rita Rice Flaningam
Director: Michael David Hazen

1978

Site: Metropolitan State College, Denver
Host: Gary Holbrook
Director: Michael David Hazen

1979

Site: University of Kentucky
Host: J.W. Patterson
Director: Michael David Hazen

1980

Site: University of Arizona
Host: Tim A. Browning
Director: Michael David Hazen

1981

Site: California Poly University, Pomona
Host: Robert Charles
Director: Michael David Hazen

1982

Site: Florida State University
Host: Marilyn J. Young
Director: Michael David Hazen

1983

Site: Colorado College
Host: James A. Johnson
Director: Michael David Hazen

1984

Site: University of Tennessee
Host: Russell Taylor Church
Director: David Zarefsky

1985

Site: Gonzaga University
Hosts: Darrell Scott & Joan Archer-Cronin
Director: David Zarefsky

1986

Site: Dartmouth College
Host: Herbert L. James
Director: David Zarefsky

1987

Site: Illinois State University
Host: Arnie Madsen
Director: David Zarefsky

1988

Site: Weber State College
Host: Randy Scott
Director: David Zarefsky

1989

Site: Miami University of Ohio
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: David Zarefsky

1990

Site: West Georgia College
Host: Chester Gibson
Director: Al Johnson

1991

Site: Trinity University
Host: Frank Harrison
Director: Al Johnson

1992

Site: Miami University of Ohio
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: Al Johnson

1993

Site: University of Northern Iowa
Host: Bill Henderson
Director: Donn W. Parson

1994

Site: University of Louisville
Host: Tim Hynes
Director: Donn W. Parson

1995

Site: West Georgia College
Host: Chester Gibson
Director: Donn W. Parson

1996

Site: Wake Forest University
Host: Allan D. Louden
Director: Donn W. Parson

1997

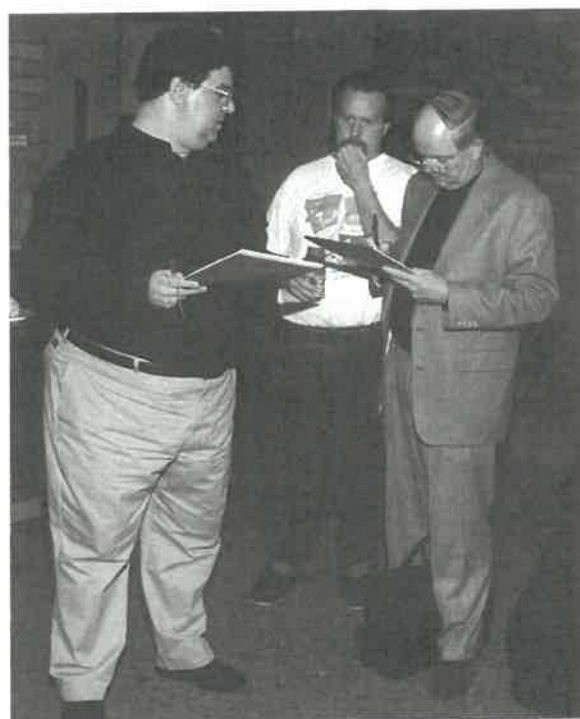
Site: Liberty University
Host: Brett O'Donnell
Director: Donn W. Parson

1998

Site: University of Utah
Host: Rebecca Bjork
Director: Donn W. Parson

1999

Site: Wayne State University
Host: George Ziegelmueller
Director: Donn W. Parson



Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1999

1947

- 1st - Southeastern State College*
W. Scott Nobles & Gerald Sanders
Coach: T.A. Houston
- 2nd - University of Southern California*
Potter Kerfoot & George Grover
Coach: Alan Nichols
- 3rd - United States Military Academy*
John Lowrey & George Dell
- 4th - University of Notre Dame*
Frank Finn & Tim Kelley

1948

- 1st - North Texas State College*
Keith Parks & David Cotton
Coach: S.B. McAlister
- 2nd - University of Florida*
Alan Weston & Gerald Gordon
Coach: Wayne Eubank
- 3rd - Purdue University*
- 4th - University of Kansas*
Ed Stollenwerck & Kenneth Beasley
Coach: Kim Giffin

1949

- 1st - University of Alabama*
Oscar Newton & Mitchell Latoff
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood
- 2nd - Baylor University*
Thomas Webb & Joseph Allbritton
Coach: Glenn Capp
- 3rd - Ottawa University*
LaVerne Buffum & Robert Logan
Coach: Lloyd Stafford
- 4th - University of Vermont*
Tom Hayes & John B. Harrington
Coach: Robert B. Huber

1950

- 1st - University of Vermont*
Richard O'Connell & Thomas Hayes
Coach: Robert B. Huber

- 2nd - Augustana College*
Dorothy Koch & Charles Lindberg
Coach: Martin Holcomb

- 3rd - University of Florida*
Jack Pesco & Walter Applebaum
Coach: D. C. Barnland
- 3rd - United States Military Academy*
Walter McSherry & Robert Gard
Coach: Chester Johnson

1951

- 1st - University of Redlands*
James Wilson & Holt Spicer
Coach: E.R. Nichols
- 2nd - Kansas State Teachers College*
Robert Howard & Robert Kaiser
Coach: Charles Masten
- 3rd - De Pauw University*
Payne & Arvedson
- 3rd - Baylor University*
Ted Clevenger & Calvin Cannon
Coach: Glenn Capp

1952

- 1st - University of Redlands*
James Q. Wilson & Holt Spicer
Coach: E.R. Nichols
- 2nd - Baylor University*
John Claypool & Calvin Cannon
Coach: Glenn Capp
- 3rd - University of New Mexico*
Brock & Woodman
- 3rd - United States Military Academy*

1953

- 1st - University of Miami*
Gerald Kogan & Lawrence Perlmutter
Coach: Donald Sprague
- 2nd - College of the Holy Cross*
Michael McNulty & John O'Conner
Coach: Henry J. Murphy, S.J.
- 3rd - University of Alabama*
Louis B. Lusk & Murray C. Havens
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

- 3rd - University of Vermont*
H. Robert Spero & Kevin E. Kearney
Coach: Charles Helgesen

1954

- 1st - University of Kansas*
William Arnold & Hubert Bell
Coach: Kim Giffin
- 2nd - University of Florida*
Robert Shevin & Larry Sands
Coach: Douglas Ehninger
- 3rd - Central State Oklahoma*
Bill Henderson & Derrick Pearce
Coach: Joe C. Jackson
- 3rd - San Diego State*
Lewis V. Accord & Joel J. Snyder
Coach: John W. Ackley

1955

- 1st - University of Alabama*
Dennis Holt & Elis Storey
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood
- 2nd - Wilkes College*
Harold Flannery & James Neveras
Coach: Arthur Kruger
- 3rd - Wake Forest College*
Joe Hough & Carwile LeRoy
Coach: Franklin R. Shirley
- 3rd - Northwestern University*
Max Nathan & Jerry Borden
Coach: Joe Laine

1956

- 1st - United States Military Academy*
George Walker & James Murphy
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf
- 2nd - Saint Joseph's College*
John Gough & J. Foley
Coach: Joseph Erhart
- 3rd - GreenCollege (OH)*
Gary Cronkhite & Robert Werner
Coach: J. William Hunt

3rd - Augustana College
David Flemming &
Phillip Hubbard
Coach: Martin Holcomb

1957

1st - Augustana College
Norman Lefstein &
Phillip Hubbard
Coach: Martin Holcomb

2nd - United States Military Academy
James Murphy & George Walker
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

3rd - University of Pittsburgh
Richard Cromie & Samuel
Reich
Coach: Robert P. Newman

3rd - Fordham University
Charles H. Connolly &

1958

1st - Northwestern University
William Welsh &
Richard Kirshberg
Coach: Russell R. Windes

2nd - Harvard University
David Bynum & James Kincaid
Coach: Robert O'Neill

**3rd - University of Southern
California**
Mike Miller & Paul Sonnenberg
Coach: James H. McBath

3rd - Princeton University
John H. Lewis, Jr & Joel
Davidow
Coach: Clarence Angell

1959

1st - Northwestern University
William Welsh &
Richard Kirshberg
Coach: Russell R. Windes

**2nd - Wisconsin State University of
Eau Claire**
James Shafer & Charles Bush
Coach: Grace Walsh

3rd - University of Kansas
Ray Nichols & Don Bowen
Coach: Wil Linkugel

3rd - San Diego State College
John Raser & Robert Arnhym
Coach: John Ackley

1960

1st - Dartmouth College
Anthony Roisman &
Saul Baernstein
Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - San Diego State College
John Raser & Robert Arnhym
Coach: John Ackley

3rd - Baylor University
Michael Henke & George Schell
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Northwestern University
Dennis R. Hunt & John C
Roberts
Coach: Frank Nelson

1961

1st - Harvard University
Laurence Tribe & Gene Clements
Coach: James Kincaid

2nd - King's College
Frank Harrison & Peter Smith
Coach: Robert Connelly

3rd - Baylor University
Michael Hanks & George Schell
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Dartmouth College
Lawrence Wilson &
Frank Mahady
Coach: Herbert L. James

1962

1st - Ohio State University
Dale Williams & Sarah Benson
Coach: Richard Rieke

2nd - Baylor University
Calvin Kent & Michael Henke
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - University of Miami
Neal Sonnett & Bary Richard
Coach: Donald Sprague

3rd - College of the Holy Cross
Kevin Keogh & Dan Kalb
Coach: Rev. Paul McGrady

1963

1st - Dartmouth College
Frank Wohl & Stephen Kessler
Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - University of Minnesota
Andre Zdrzil & David Krause
Coaches: Robert L. Scott &
Donn W. Parson

3rd - Boston College
James Unger & Joe
McLaughlin
Coach: David Curtis

3rd - University of Alabama
Richard Bouldin &
Robert E. Roberts
Coach: Annabel Hagood

1964

1st - University of the Pacific
Raoul Kennedy & Douglas
Pipes
Coach: Paul Winters

2nd - Boston College
James J. Unger &
Joseph McLaughlin
Coaches: John Lawton &
Lee Huebner

3rd - Georgetown University
John Hempelmann &
Robert Schrum
Coach: William Reynolds

3rd - United States Naval Academy
Rudi Milasich & Edwin Linz
Coach: Lieutenant Lawrence J.
Fink

1965

1st - Carson-Newman College
John Wittig & Barnett Pearce
Coach: Forrest Conklin

2nd - Northeastern State College
David Johnson & Glen
Strickland
Coach: Valgene Littlefield

3rd - University of Miami
Ron Sabo & Steve Mackauf
Coach: Frank Nelson

Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1999

3rd - Georgetown University
John Koetl & Robert
Schrum
Coach: William Reynolds

1966

1st - Northwestern University
Bill Snyder & Mike Denger
Coach: Thomas B. McClain

2nd - Wayne State University
Douglas Frost &
Kathleen McDonald
Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd - University of Alabama
Russel Drake & Fourier Gale
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

**3rd - University of Southern
California**
Ric Flam & David Kenner
Coach: John C. DeBross

1967

1st - Dartmouth College
Tom Brewer & John Isaacson
Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - Wayne State University
Don Ritzenheim &
Kathleen McDonald
Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd - University of Pittsburgh
Michael Smith & Harry
Tuminello
Coach: Thomas Kane

3rd - Georgetown University
Michael Naylor & John
Koetl
Coach: William Reynolds

1968

1st - Wichita State University
Robert Shields & Lee
Thompson
Coaches: Quincalee Striegel
& Marvin Cox

2nd - Butler University
Donald Kiefer & Carl
Flanigan
Coach: Nicholas Cripe

3rd - Michigan State University
Richard Brautigam &
Charles Humphreys
Coach: Ted Jackson

3rd - University of Southern California
Chet Actis & Bill Anderson
Coach: John C. DeBross

1969

1st - Harvard University
Richard Lewis & Joel Perwin
Coach: Laurence Tribe

2nd - University of Houston
David Seikel & Michael Miller
Coach: William B. English

3rd - Loyola University of Los Angeles
John Tagg & Jim Caforio
Coach: George Schell

**3rd - University of California at
Los Angeles**
Roy Schultz & Alec Wisner
Coach: Patricia Long

1970

1st - University of Kansas
Robert McCulloh & David Jeans
Coaches: Donn W. Parson &
Jackson Harrell

2nd - Canisius College
David Goss & David Wagner
Coach: Bert Gross

3rd - University of Kansas
Daniel Beck & Robert Prentice
Coaches: Donn W. Parson &
Jackson Harrell

3rd - University of Houston
Mike Miller & Paul Colby
Coach: William B. English

1971

**1st - University of California at
Los Angeles**

Don Hornstein &
Barrett McInerney
Coach: Patricia B. Long

2nd - Oberlin College
Scoot Lassar & Joe Misner
Coach: Larry E. Larmer

3rd - University of Georgia
Pam Martinson & Tom
Martinson
Coach: Richard Huseman

3rd - University of Kansas
Dan Beck & Robert Prentice
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1972

**1st - University of California at
Santa Barbara**
Mike Clough & Mike Fernandez
Coach: Kathy Corey

**2nd - University of Southern
California**
Ron Palmieri & Dennis Winston
Coach: John C. DeBross

3rd - Brown University
Tuna Snider & Hotep X
Coach: Barbara Tannenbaum

**3rd - University of Southern
California**
Geoff Goodman & King
Schofield
Coach: John C. DeBross

1973

1st - Northwestern University
Elliot Mincberg & Ron Marmer
Coach: David Zarefsky

2nd - Georgetown University
Bradley Ziff & Stewart Jay
Coach: James J. Unger

**3rd - Southwest Missouri State
University**
Tom Black & Jon Jackson
Coach: Donal J. Stanton

3rd - University of Kansas
William Russell &
William Hensley
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1974

1st - Harvard University
Greg A. Rosenbaum &
Charles E. Garvin
Coach: Mark Arnold

2nd - Augustana College

Robert Feldhake & Rick Godfrey
Coach: Dan Bozik

3rd - University of Kentucky

Ben Jones & Jim Flegle
Coach: J.W. Patterson

3rd - University of Southern California

Glenn Johnson & Larry Solum
Coach: John C. DeBross

1975

1st - Baylor University

Jay Hurst & David Kent
Coach: Lee Polk

2nd - University of Redlands

Greg Ballard & Bill Smelko
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Boston College

John Meany & Mike Reilly
Coach: David M. Rohrer

3rd - University of Kentucky

Mary Thompson & Gil Skillman
Coach: J.W. Patterson

1976

1st - University of Kansas

Robin Rowland & Frank Cross
Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Bill Balthrop

2nd - Georgetown University

Charles Chafer & David Ottoson
Coach: James J. Unger

3rd - Augustana College

Robert Feldhake & Rick Godfrey
Coaches: Dan Bozik & Ken Strange

3rd - University of Southern California

Mike Devlin & Larry Solum
Coach: John C. DeBross

1977

1st - Georgetown University

John Walker & David Ottoson
Coach: James J. Unger

2nd - University of Southern California

Leslie Sherman & Steven Combs

Coaches: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

3rd - Redlands University

Mark Fabiani & Paul McNamara

Coach: William Southworth

3rd - University of Kansas

Robin Rowland & Frank Cross
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1978

1st - Northwestern University

Mark Cotham & Stuart Singer
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

2nd - University of Southern California

Steven Combs & Jon Cassanelli

Coaches: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

3rd - University of Redlands

Mark Fabiani & Mark Warfel
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Georgetown University

David Ottoson & Thomas Rollins
Coach: James J. Unger

1979

1st - Harvard University

Michael B. King & John M. Bredehoft
Coaches: Charles E. Garvin & Greg A. Rosenbaum

2nd - Northwestern University

Don Dripps & Mark Cotham
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

3rd - West Georgia College

Paul Weathington & Randy Evans
Coach: Chester Gibson

3rd - University of Kansas

Steve Griffin & Kevin Fowler
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1980

1st - Northwestern University

Don Dripps & Tom Fulkerson
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

2nd - Harvard University

John M. Bredehoft & William C. Foutz

Coaches: Dallas Perkins & L. Jeffrey Pash

3rd - Samford University

Alida LeBlanc & John McWhorter
Coach: Skip Coulter

3rd - Dartmouth College

Stephen Meagher & Tom Issacson
Coach: Ken Strange

1981

1st - University of Pittsburgh

Michael Alberty & Stephen Marzen
Coach: Thomas Kane

2nd - Dartmouth College

Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt
Coach: Herb James & Ken Strange

3rd - University of Kentucky

Jeff Jones & Steve Mancuso
Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

3rd - University of Louisville

Dave Sutherland & Dan Sutherland
Coach: Tim Hynes

1982

1st - University of Louisville

Dave Sutherland & Dan Sutherland
Coach: Tim Hynes

2nd - University of Redlands

Bill Isaacson & Jeff Wagner
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Dartmouth College

Robin Jacobohn & Mark Weinhardt
Coach: Ken Strange

Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1999

3rd - University of Kentucky
Steve Mancuso & Condon
McGlothlen
Coaches: J.W. Patterson &
Roger Solt

1983

1st - University of Kansas
Mark Gidley & Rodger Payne
Coach: Donn W. Parson

2nd - Dartmouth College
Robin Jacobsohn & Tom Lyon
Coaches: Herbert L. James,
Ken Strange & Steve
Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College
Lenny Gail & Mark
Koulogeorge
Coaches: Herbert L. James,
Ken Strange & Steve
Mancuso

3rd - Samford University
Melanie Gardner & Erik
Walker
Coach: Skip Coulter

1984

1st - Dartmouth College
Lenny Gail & Mark
Koulogeorge
Coaches: Herbert L. James
Ken Strange & Tom Lyon

2nd - University of Louisville
Cindy Leiferman &
Mark Whitehead
Coach: Tim Hynes

3rd - Harvard University
Jonathan Massey &
Jonathan Weiner
Coach: Dallas Perkins

3rd - Northwestern University
Bob Easton & Doug Sigel
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

1985

1st - Harvard University
Jonathan Massey & Ed Swaine
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
Jonathan Wiener

2nd - University of Iowa
Robert Garman & Karla Leeper
Coaches: Robert Kemp,
Dale Herbeck, Greg Phelps &
John Katsulas

3rd - Dartmouth College
Eric Jaffe & Karen McGaffey
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Herb James & David Cheshier

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University
John Doran & Peter Ferguson
Coach: Jay Busse

1986

1st - University of Kentucky
David Brownell & Ouita Papka
Coaches: J.W. Patterson &
Roger Solt

2nd - Georgetown University
Michael Mazarr & Stuart Rabin
Coach: Greg Mastel

3rd - Baylor University
Mark Dyer & Lyn Robbins
Coach: Robin Rowland

3rd - Northwestern University
Les Lynn & Catherine
Palczewski
Coaches: Charles Kauffman,
Scott Harris, Cori Dauber,
Michelle Howard, Eric Gander
& Shelley Clubb

1987

1st - Baylor University
Lyn Robbins & Griffin Vincent
Coaches: Robert Rowland,
David Hingstman, Cary Voss,
Bob Gilmore & Mark Dyer

2nd - Dartmouth College
Craig Budner & Chrissy
Mahoney
Coaches: Herbert L. James,
Ken Strange, David Rhaesa &
Eric Jaffe

3rd - University of Nebraska, Lincoln
John Fritch & Bradley Walker
Coaches: Jack Kay &
Matt Sobnosky

3rd - Dartmouth College
Shaun Martin & Rob Wick
Coach: Ken Strange

1988

1st - Dartmouth College
Shaun Martin & Rob Wick
Coaches: Ken Strange, John
Culver, Jeff Leon, Eric Jaffe
Lenny Gail

2nd - Baylor University
Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber
Coaches: Cary Voss &
Erik Walker

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University
Todd Flaming & Madison Lai
Coach: Jay Busse

3rd - University of Michigan
Michael Green &
Andrew Schrank
Coach: Steve Mancuso

1989

1st - Baylor University
Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber
Coaches: Cary Voss, Lyn
Robbins, David Guardina &
Griffin Vincent

2nd - University of Michigan
Andrew Schrank & Joe
Thompson
Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd - Emory University
Frank Lowrey & Gus Puryear
Coaches: Melissa Wade &
Bill Newman

3rd - University of Kentucky
T.A. McKinney &
Calvin Rockefeller
Coaches: J.W. Patterson &
Roger Solt

1990

1st - Harvard University
David Coale & Alex Lennon
Coaches: Sherry Hall &
Dallas Perkins

2nd - University of Redlands

Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Dartmouth College

Scott Groussman & Neal Katyal
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Frank LaSalle, & Shaun Martin

3rd - Dartmouth College

Kenneth Agran & Ernie Young
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Frank LaSalle & Shaun Martin

1991

1st - University of Redlands

Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein
Coaches: William Southworth &
Judd Kimball

2nd - University of Michigan

Colin Kahl & Matt Shors
Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College

Kenneth Agran & Neal Katyal
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Shawn Martin, Ernie Young,
Rob Wick & Sherry Hall

3rd - University of Iowa

Nathan Coco & Charles Smith
Coaches: David Hingstman,
Michael Janas, David Cheshier
& Shawn Shearer

1992

1st - Georgetown University

Kevin Kuswa &
Ahilan Arulanantham
Coaches: Jeff Parcher &
Laura Tuell-Parcher

2nd - Harvard University

Rebecca Tushnet & Fred Karem
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
Matt Schnall

3rd - Dartmouth College

Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Sherry Hall, Ernie Young,
Neal Katyal & Lynn Coyne

3rd - University of Redlands

Paul Derby & Kevin Tessier
Coaches: William Southworth
& Rodger Cole

1993

1st - Dartmouth College

Steven Sklaver & Ara Lovitt
Coach: Ken Strange

2nd - Georgetown University

Ahilan Arulanantham &
Eric Truett
Coach: Jeff Parcher

3rd - Wayne State University

Toby Arquette & Derek
Gaffrey
Coaches: George
Ziegelmueller, Ede Warner,
Scott Thomson, Patrice
Arend & Dan Bloomingdale

3rd - Wake Forest University

Mark Grant & Rich
Fledderman
Coaches: Allan D. Louden,
Ross Smith, Sue Pester,
Alan Coverston, Joe Bellon,
Marc Rubinstein & J.P.
Lacy

1994

1st - Northwestern University

Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry
Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd - Harvard University

Stephen Andrews & Fred
Karem
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
Sherry Hall

3rd - University of Kansas

Ryan Boyd & Josh Zive
Coaches: Scott Harris, Rod
Phares, Ben Voth, Kelly
McDonald, Jeff Jarman, Cary
Voss & Heather Aldridge

3rd - Wake Forest University

Adrienne Brovero &
Marcia Tiersky
Coaches: Ross Smith,
Allan D. Louden, J.P. Lacy,
Melanie Henson, Mark
Grant & Tim O'Donnell

1995

1st - Northwestern University

Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry
Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd - Harvard University

Stephen Andrews &
Rebecca Tushnet
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
Sherry Hall

3rd - Wake Forest University

Adrienne Brovero &
John Hughes
Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan
D. Louden, Mark Grant,
Stefan Bauschard, Tim
O'Donnell & Shannon
Redmond

3rd - University of Texas, Austin

Jonathan Brody & Eric
Emerson
Coaches: Joel Rollins, Brian
McBride, Kevin Kuswa,
James Martin & Aaron
Timmons

1996

1st - Emory University

David Heidt & Kate Shuster
Coaches: Melissa Wade,
Bill Newnam, Charlie Henn
& Jamie McKown

2nd - University of Iowa

Chris Mutel & Corey Rayburn
Coaches: David Hingstman,
Heidi Hamilton, Nathan
Coco & Ernie Wagner

Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-1999

3rd - Baylor University

Charles Blanchard &
Kelly Dunbar
Coaches: Karla Leeper,
Jon Brusckke, Bill Trapani,
Ryan Galloway & Josh Zive

3rd - University of Michigan

Michael Dickler & Scott Hessell
Coaches: Steve Mancuso
& Judd Kimball

1997

1st - Wake Forest University

Daveed Gartenstein-Ross &
Brian Prestes
Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan
Louden, Adrienne Brovero,
Patrick McMullen, Junya
Morooka, Maxwell Schnurer,
Jason Jarvis, Eric Truett

2nd - University of Georgia

Paul Barsness & Daniel Davis
Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe
Bellon, Len Neighbors,
Catherine Shuster

3rd - University of Michigan

Scott Hessell & Corey Stoughton
Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Nate
Smith, Mike Dickler

3rd - University of Georgia

Michael Cates &
Christopher McIntosh
Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe
Bellon, Len Neighbors,
Catherine Shuster

1998

1st - Northwestern University

Michael Gottlieb & Ryan
Sparacino
Coaches: Scott Deatherage,
Jonathan Wells, Greg
Blankinship, Nate Smith

2nd - Emory University

George Kouros & Anjan Sahni
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill
Newnam, Chris Lundberg,
David Heidt, Jamie McKown

3rd - University of Michigan

Corey Stoughton & Lesley
Wexler
Coaches: Steve Mancuso, Mike
Dickler, Adrienne Brovero

3rd - Michigan State University

Erik Cornelier & John Sullivan
Coaches: Will Repko, Biza
Repko, Jason Trice, Terry
Johnson, Jason Russell

1999

1st - Northwestern University

Michael Gottlieb & Ryan
Sparacino
Coaches: Scott Deatherage,
Brian McBride, Adrienne
Brovero, Judd Kimball,
Nate Smith, Toby Arquette,
Lesley Wexler

2nd - Emory University

Stephen Bailey & Kamal
Ghali
Coaches: Melissa Wade,
Bill Newnam, Chris
Lundberg, Stephen Heidt,
David Heidt, Dan Fitzmeier,
Kate Shuster

3rd - University of Kansas

Mike Eber & Grant McKeehan
Coaches: Scott Harris, Sarah
Partlow, Stacey Sowards,
Val Renegar, Jeff Van
Cleave, Rich McCollum,
Kevin Minch

3rd - Emory University

Larry Heftman & Jeff McNabb
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill
Newnam, Chris Lundberg,
Stephen Heidt, David Heidt,
Dan Fitzmeier, Kate Shuster



First Round At-Large Award

Top First Round Teams, 1973 - 1989

1973

Georgetown University
Stewart Jay & Bradley Ziff

1974

Harvard University
Charles Garvin & Greg Rosenbaum

1975

Georgetown University
Thomas Rollins & Bradley Ziff

1976

Augustana College (Ill.)
Robert Feldhake & Richard Godfrey

1977

Georgetown University
David Ottoson & John Walker

1978

Georgetown University
David Ottoson & John Walker

1979

Northwestern University
Chris Wonnell & Susan Winkler

1980

Georgetown University
James Kirkland & John Thompson

1981

Dartmouth College
Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt

1982

University of Kansas
Mark Gidley & Zac Grant

1983

Samford University
Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker

1984

Dartmouth College
Leonard Gail & Mark Koulogeorge

1985

Claremont McKenna College
David Bloom & Greg Mastel

1986

University of Massachusetts
Dan Povinelli & Mark Friedman

1987

Baylor University
Griffin Vincent & Lyn Robbins

1988

Northwestern University
Ben Attias & Gordon Mitchell

1989

Baylor University
Martin Loeber & Daniel Plants

1990

Harvard University
David Coale & Alex Lennon

1991

University of Redlands
Rodger Cole & Marc Rubenstein

1992

Dartmouth College
Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt

1993

Dartmouth College
Ara Lovitt & Steven Sklaver

1994

University of Kentucky
Paul Skiermont & Jason Patil

1995

Wake Forest University
John Hughes & Adrienne Brovero

1996

Northwestern University
Sean McCaffity & Mason Miller

1997

University of Michigan
Scott Hessell & Corey Stoughton

1998

Emory University
George Kouros & Anjan Sahni

1999

Northwestern University
Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino

Rex Copeland Award, 1990 - 1999

On September 21, 1989, the life of Rex Copeland was brought to a sudden and tragic close. With his death, Samford University lost an outstanding student, and the forensic community lost an excellent debater and friend.

In recognition of Rex's professional and personal qualities, Samford University together with his parents endowed a permanent award in his name. The Rex Copeland Memorial Award is presented annually to the collegiate debate team ranked "Number One" in the First Round, At-Large team selections.

This award recognizes the few who achieve one of the highest honors in the debate community.

Top Speakers, 1947-1999

1947

Award not presented

1948

- 1st: **Potter Kerfoot**,
Univ. of Southern California
2nd: **Henry Huff**,
Wake Forest College
Alec MacKenzie
U.S. Military Academy

1949

- 1st: **Robert Sayre**,
Willamette University
2nd: **Ed Stollenwerck**
University of Kansas

1950

- 1st: **William Carey**,
University of Notre Dame
2nd: **Jack Plesco**,
University of Florida

1951

- 1st: **Holt Spicer**,
University of Redlands
2nd: **James Q. Wilson**,
University of Redlands

1952

- 1st: **James Q. Wilson**,
University of Redlands
2nd: **Holt Spicer**,
University of Redlands

1953

- 1st: **Robert L. Anderson**,
Augustana College
2nd: **Joan Reidy**,
*University of Wisconsin
at Eau Claire*

1954

- 1st: **Herzl Spiro**,
University of Vermont
2nd: **James A. Robinson**,
George Washington University

1955

- 1st: **Hubert Bell**,
University of Kansas
2nd: **William Maynard**,
*Southwest Missouri State
College*

1956

- 1st: **Phillip Hubbard**,
Augustana College
2nd: **Henry Ruf**,
Macalester College

1957

- 1st: **Patricia Stallings**,
University of Houston
2nd: **Phillip Hubbard**,
Augustana College (Ill.)

1958

- 1st: **Michael Miller**,
*University of Southern
California*
2nd: **Phillip Hubbard**,
Augustana College (Ill.)

1959

- 1st: **James Ray**,
United States Military Academy
2nd: **Ray Nichols**,
University of Kansas

1960

- 1st: **Don Herrick**,
William Jewell College
2nd: **George Schell**,
Baylor University

1961

- 1st: **George Schell**,
Baylor University
2nd: **Laurence Tribe**,
Harvard University

1962

- 1st - Tie: **Lee Huebner**,
Northwestern University
1st - Tie: **Harold Lawson**,
*Kansas State Teachers
College*

1963

- 1st: **Daniel Kolb**,
College of the Holy Cross
2nd: **Robert Roberts**,
University of Alabama

1964

- 1st: **Robert Roberts**,
University of Alabama
2nd: **John Hempelmann**,
Georgetown University

1965

- 1st: **Robert Shrum**,
Georgetown University
2nd: **Douglas Pipes**,
University of the Pacific

1966

- 1st: **William Snyder**,
Northwestern University
2nd: **John Holcomb**,
Augustana College (Ill.)

1967

- 1st: **Rick Flam**,
*University of Southern
California*
2nd: **Thomas Brewer**,
Dartmouth College

1968

- 1st: **David Zarefsky**,
Northwestern University
2nd: **Richard Brautigam**,
Michigan State University

1969

- 1st: **David Seikel**,
University of Houston
2nd: **Joel Perwin**,
Harvard University

1970

- 1st: **Mike Miller**,
University of Houston
2nd - Tie: **Jim Caforio**,
Loyola University
(Los Angeles)
2nd - Tie: **David Goss**,
Canisius College

1971

- 1st: **Joe Loveland**,
University of North Carolina
2nd: **Joseph Angland**,
Massachusetts Institute of
Technology

1972

- 1st: **Terry McNight**,
Canisius College
2nd: **Ron Palmieri**,
University of Southern
California

1973

- 1st: **Elliot Minberg**,
Northwestern University
2nd: **Frank Kimball**,
University of California at
Los Angeles

1974

- 1st: **Michael Higelin**,
University of Southern
California
2nd: **Marvin Isgur**,
University of Houston

1975

- 1st: **Thomas Rollins**,
Georgetown University
2nd: **Robert Feldhake**,
Augustana College (Ill.)

1976

- 1st: **Robert Feldhake**,
Augustana College (Ill.)
2nd: **Thomas Rollins**,
Georgetown University

1977

- 1st: **Gilbert Skillman**,
University of Kentucky
2nd: **John Walker**,
Georgetown University

1978

- 1st: **Thomas Rollins**,
Georgetown University
2nd: **Stuart Singer**,
Northwestern University

1979

- 1st: **Mark Fabiani**,
University of Redlands
2nd: **Michael B. King**,
Harvard University

1980

- 1st: **Steven Meagher**,
Dartmouth College
2nd: **Don Dripps**,
Northwestern University

1981

- 1st: **Jeff Jones**,
University of Kentucky
2nd - Tie: **Paul Weathington**,
West Georgia College
2nd - Tie: **Scott Harris**,
Wayne State University

1982

- 1st: **Steve Mancuso**,
University of Kentucky
2nd: **John Barrett**,
Georgetown University

1983

- 1st: **John Barrett**,
Georgetown University
2nd: **Leonard Gail**,
Dartmouth College

1984

- 1st: **Leonard Gail**,
Dartmouth College
2nd: **Bill Brewster**,
Emory University

1985

- 1st: **Danny Povinelli**,
University of Massachusetts
2nd: **Doug Sigel**,
Northwestern University

1986

- 1st: **Lyn Robbins**,
Baylor University
2nd: **Scott Segal**,
Emory University

1987

- 1st: **Lyn Robbins**,
Baylor University
2nd: **John Culver**,
University of Kansas

Top Speakers, 1947-1999

1988

- 1st: **Gloria Cabada,**
Wake Forest University
2nd: **Barry Pickens,**
University of Kansas

1989

- 1st: **Gordon Mitchell,**
Northwestern University
2nd: **Daniel Plants,**
Baylor University

1990

- 1st: **Marc Rubinstein,**
University of Redlands
2nd: **David Hugin,**
University of Texas



1991

- 1st: **T. A. McKinney,**
University of Kentucky
2nd: **Marc Rubinstein,**
University of Redlands

1992

- 1st: **Charles Smith,**
University of Iowa
2nd: **Ryan Goodman,**
University of Texas

1993

- 1st: **Matthew Shors,**
University of Michigan
2nd: **Ara Lovitt,**
Dartmouth College



1994

- 1st: **Paul Skiermont,**
University of Kentucky
2nd: **Fred Karem,**
Harvard University

1995

- 1st: **Paul Skiermont,**
University of Kentucky
2nd: **Sean McCaffity,**
Northwestern University

1996

- 1st: **Sean McCaffity,**
Northwestern University
2nd: **Chris LaVigne,**
Wayne State University

1997

- 1st: **Corey Rayburn,**
University of Iowa
2nd: **Scott Hessel,**
University of Michigan

1998

- 1st: **Michael Gottlieb,**
Northwestern University
2nd: **George Kouros,**
Emory University

1999

- 1st: **Michael Gottlieb,**
Northwestern University
2nd: **Ryan Sparacino,**
Northwestern University



NDT Participants, 1947-1999

- Abilene Christian College: 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65, 69, 70
University of Alabama: 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79
Albion College: 67, 69
American University: 61
University of Arizona: 49, 50, 69, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85
Arizona State University: 47, 67, 87, 88, 89, 98
University of Arkansas: 50
Auburn University: 85, 86
Augustana College (Illinois): 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99
Augustana College (South Dakota): 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 96
Bakersfield Community College: 90
Bates College: 48, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88
Baylor University: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 69, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
Boston College: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 79, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96
Boston University: 60, 73, 74, 75
Bowling Green State University: 50, 51, 70, 75, 76, 78
Bradley University: 51, 69, 79
Brandeis University: 65, 67
Brigham Young University: 55, 56, 60, 62, 63, 66, 78
Brooklyn College: 61
Brown University: 69, 70, 72
Butler University: 59, 61, 67, 68, 80, 81, 83, 88, 90, 91, 92
University of California at Berkeley: 68, 77, 81, 94, 97, 99
University of California at Los Angeles: 48, 54, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78
University of California at Santa Barbara: 64, 71, 72, 73, 75
California State University, Chico: 98
California State University, Fullerton: 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99
California State University, Los Angeles: 55, 56, 61, 66, 73, 76
California State University, Northridge: 65, 67, 68, 72, 74
California State University, Sacramento: 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82
California State University, San Diego: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72
Canisius College: 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79
Capital University: 48, 73, 74
Carson-Newman College: 64, 65, 66
Case Institute of Technology: 73
Catholic University: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78
University of Central Florida (Florida Tech): 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83
Central Michigan University: 74, 76, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 94
Central Oklahoma State University: 52, 53, 54, 56, 61, 63, 72, 73, 85, 86, 87, 89
Champlain College: 49
University of Chicago: 48, 49
Claremont McKenna (Men's) College: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87
Coe College: 48
Colgate University: 51
Colorado College: 75, 77, 79
University of Colorado: 47, 48
Concordia College: 67, 68, 73, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99
Cornell University: 76, 99
Dartmouth College: 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
David Lipscomb College: 55
University of Denver: 54, 67, 668, 69, 70, 85
DePaul University: 48, 49, 51, 57
University of Detroit: 67
Drury College: 72, 80
Duke University: 56, 57, 58, 61
Duquesne University: 96
Eastern Illinois University: 771, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89
Eastern Nazarene College: 58, 60, 61
Eastern New Mexico: 99
Emory University: 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
Emporia State University: 51, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82
Fairmont State College: 76, 78
University of Florida: 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 62, 68, 69, 70
Florida State University: 75, 97
Fordham University: 57, 59, 66
Fordham University School of Education: 58, 59, 61
Fort Hays State College: 61, 99
George Mason University: 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
George Pepperdine College: 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 99
George Washington University: 49, 51, 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 81, 82, 83, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
Georgetown College: 49
Georgetown University: 49, 52, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
University of Georgia: 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
Georgia State University: 84, 85, 86, 88

Gonzaga University: 47, 48, 59, 60, 62, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 87, 97, 99
 Greenville College: 56
 Harvard University: 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 Hiram College: 52
 College of the Holy Cross: 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 63
 University of Houston: 51, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83
 Houston Baptist University: 87, 89, 90, 93
 Howard University: 52, 54
 University of Idaho: 53, 57, 61
 Idaho State University: 53, 57, 61
 University of Illinois, Chicago Circle: 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 64, 65
 Illinois College: 54
 Illinois State University: 52, 54, 55, 62, 63, 72, 73, 81, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 99
 University of Indiana: 93
 Indiana State University: 47, 73
 University of Iowa: 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 Iowa State University: 52, 71, 74, 82, 83, 84
 James Madison University: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 John Carroll University: 78, 80, 81, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 John Hopkins University: 77, 78, 79
 University of Kansas: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 Kansas State College of Pittsburg: 61, 63, 67
 Kansas State University: 55, 64, 75, 76, 77, 83, 98, 99
 University of Kentucky: 60, 64, 67, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 Kent State University: 51
 King's College: 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 77, 83, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97
 University of LaVerne: 88, 89, 90, 91, 92
 Lewis and Clark College: 64, 66, 67, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 99
 Liberty University: 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
 Louisiana College: 47, 48, 49, 53, 54
 University of Louisville: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 Los Angeles City College: 96
 Loyola-Marymount University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90
 Loyola University (Chicago): 60, 70, 72
 Luther College: 50
 Macalaster College: 56, 61, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 97, 98
 Marietta College: 59, 89, 90
 Marquette University: 58, 69
 Mary Washington College: 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97
 University of Maryland: 67
 University of Massachusetts: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology: 48, 49, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79
 Mercer University: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
 University of Miami (Florida): 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 68, 69, 74, 97, 98
 Miami University (Ohio): 76, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 97, 98
 University of Michigan: 71, 72, 76, 77, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 Michigan State University: 53, 66, 68, 69, 97, 98, 99
 Middlebury College: 55
 Middle Tennessee State University: 70, 72, 77
 Midland College: 53
 Midwestern College: 69
 University of Minnesota: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 73, 82, 83
 University of Mississippi: 47, 51, 52
 University of Missouri, Columbia: 68, 71, 72
 University of Missouri, Kansas City: 61, 62, 66, 68, 98, 99
 University of Montana: 49, 50, 51
 Montana State University: 51, 60
 Morehead State University: 77, 78, 79, 80
 Mount Mercy College: 53
 Nebraska State College at Kearney: 65, 66
 Nebraska Wesleyan University: 51, 52, 54, 55
 University of Nebraska, Lincoln: 80, 83, 86, 87
 University of Nebraska, Omaha: 77
 University of Nevada, Las Vegas: 92, 96, 97, 98
 University of Nevada, Reno: 48
 University of New Hampshire: 71
 University of New Mexico: 51, 52, 54, 85, 90, 95, 96, 98
 State University of New York College at Geneseo: 53
 Northeastern Oklahoma State University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 81, 82, 84, 85
 Northern Arizona University: 87, 88, 89, 91
 Northern Illinois University: 65
 University of Northern Michigan: 75
 Northwest Missouri State University: 79, 80, 82
 Northwestern College (Minnesota): 63
 Northwestern University: 47, 49, 50, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99

University of North Carolina: 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98
 University of North Dakota: 79
 University of North Texas: 48, 49, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 79, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 University of Northern Colorado: 71, 74, 75
 University of Northern Iowa: 74, 75, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99
 University of Notre Dame: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 65, 78
 Oberlin College: 68, 69, 70, 71, 72
 Occidental College: 53
 Odessa College: 81, 82, 86, 87, 90
 Ohio University: 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 79, 82
 Ohio State University: 47, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 86, 87
 University of Oklahoma: 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64
 Oklahoma Baptist University: 77
 Oklahoma City University: 65
 Oklahoma State University: 68, 69, 70
 Old Dominion University: 95
 University of Oregon: 60, 61, 62, 63, 54, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 82, 84
 Oregon State University: 47, 48, 54, 53, 64
 Ottawa University: 49
 Pace University: 75, 81, 83, 84, 87, 90, 97, 98, 99
 University of the Pacific: 58, 61, 64, 55, 68, 69, 71, 72, 76
 Pacific Lutheran University: 52, 56, 52, 72, 82, 83, 84
 Pacific University: 49, 55, 56, 57, 65, 73
 University of Pennsylvania: 49, 50, 51, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 87, 89, 90, 91
 Pennsylvania State University: 47, 50, 52, 55
 Phillips University: 49
 University of Pittsburgh: 53, 56, 60, 62, 64, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98, 99
 Princeton University: 51, 53, 56, 57, 59, 61
 University of Puget Sound: 56, 57
 Purdue University: 47, 48, 50, 60, 61, 62
 University of Redlands: 50, 51, 52, 57, 58, 59, 62, 64, 65, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 University of Rhode Island: 73
 Rice University: 57
 University of Richmond: 56, 62, 65, 76
 Roanoke College: 50
 Rockhurst College: 62, 64
 Rutgers University: 47, 68, 71, 73, 74
 Saint Anselm's College: 56, 59, 64, 68, 69, 71, 72
 Saint John's University: 53, 54, 62, 63, 64
 Saint Joseph's College: 55, 56, 57, 59, 67
 Saint Martin's College: 51, 53, 59
 Saint Mary's College: 49
 Saint Olaf College: 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 57, 62, 63
 Saint Peter's College: 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 62
 College of Saint Thomas: 47
 Samford University: 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 97, 98, 99
 San Diego State University: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72, 96
 University of San Francisco: 58
 San Jacinto College: 86
 San Joaquin Delta College: 80, 81
 University of Scranton: 61
 Seton Hall University: 60, 72, 73, 79, 83, 85
 Smith College: 52
 University of South Carolina: 50, 51, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68
 University of South Dakota: 67, 68, 75, 91
 South Dakota State College: 54
 University of the South: 49
 Southeast Oklahoma State University: 47, 48, 49, 50, 59, 73, 74, 76, 94, 95, 96
 University of Southern California: 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 Southern Illinois University: 57, 58, 60, 62, 63, 70, 88, 99
 Southern Methodist University: 50, 52, 87, 88
 University of Southern Mississippi: 65, 66
 Southern Oregon College: 67
 Southern Utah State College: 82, 83, 84, 85
 Southwest Missouri State University: 52, 55, 57, 59, 60, 62, 63, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99
 Southwest Texas State University: 88, 90
 Southwestern College: 56, 57, 78, 79, 80, 81
 University of Southwestern Louisiana: 76, 77, 78, 79
 Stanford University: 49, 92, 93
 Stevens Institute of Technology: 49
 Stonehill College: 67, 68
 Suffolk University: 81, 82, 83, 84
 Swarthmore College: 48
 Temple University: 49
 University of Tennessee: 50, 51, 79
 Tennessee Polytechnic Institute: 62
 University of Texas, Arlington: 77, 78, 80, 82
 University of Texas, Austin: 47, 60, 71, 72, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99

Texas A&M University: 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 88
 Texas Christian University: 47, 48, 51, 60, 62, 66, 67, 75, 76
 Texas Tech University: 68, 70, 73
 University of Toledo: 71, 72
 Towson State University: 97
 Trinity University: 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
 Union College and University: 55
 United States Air Force Academy: 59, 60, 76, 77, 78, 79
 United States Merchant Marine Academy: 52, 53, 59
 United States Military Academy: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 77, 80
 United States Naval Academy: 47, 48, 49, 50, 58, 64, 65, 70, 72, 78, 80, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 99
 University of Utah: 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97
 Utica College: 50, 51
 Vanderbilt University: 76, 77, 78, 80
 University of Vermont: 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 84, 85, 86, 88
 University of Virginia: 47, 63, 67, 68, 81
 Wabash College: 55
 Wake Forest University: 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 63, 64, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 Washburn University: 56, 58, 64, 65, 66, 72, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95
 Washington and Lee University: 63, 68, 69
 University of Washington: 55, 68
 Washington State University: 47, 50, 54, 58, 66, 69, 70, 76
 Wayne State University: 58, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 Weber State University: 81, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99
 Wesleyan University: 50, 52
 West Georgia College: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
 West Virginia University: 55, 64, 74, 79, 81, 85, 86
 West Virginia Wesleyan College: 75, 77
 Western Illinois University: 71, 73, 80, 82, 85
 Western Michigan University: 63, 64
 Western Reserve University: 66
 Western Washington University: 74, 78, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86
 Wheaton College: 47, 59, 63, 97
 Whitman College: 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 97, 98, 99
 Whittier College: 71
 Wichita State University: 48, 64, 67, 68, 77, 79, 99
 William Jewell College: 60, 61
 College of William and Mary: 56, 68, 69, 73, 74, 84
 University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire: 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 73, 76, 78, 79
 Wilkes College: 54, 55, 57, 58
 Willamette University: 48, 49, 51, 52, 55, 58, 59, 61
 Winona State University: 93
 College of Wooster: 73, 79, 81, 83
 Wright State University: 92, 93, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 89, 90
 University of Wyoming: 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78,
 Xavier University: 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59
 Yale University: 47, 49

