

*Report on the
54th
National Debate Tournament*



University of Missouri,

Kansas City

March 24 - 27, 2000

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

March 9, 2000

Warm greetings to everyone gathered at the University of Missouri-Kansas City for the 54th annual National Debate Tournament, sponsored by the American Forensic Association.

Communication is one of the most important skills in a democratic society. Without it, we could not debate important issues, reach sensible compromise, or discuss our nation's priorities. As we look forward to the challenges and opportunities of this new century, communication becomes even more essential -- providing access to new knowledge and allowing us to participate more fully in our increasingly global society.

Each of you has mastered the art of one of the most difficult forms of communication, and, as you participate in this tournament, you can be proud that you are doing much more than scoring points for your team or competing for a trophy. You are refining an invaluable skill that you can use to strengthen our democracy, reinforce our ties to other peoples, and create a brighter future.

I commend each of you for your talent and determination, and I thank your coaches and advisors for their commitment to advancing the art of debating among our nation's college students. Best wishes to all for a memorable tournament.

Bill Clinton



University of Missouri, Kansas City
Vice Chancellor, William French
provided the 2000 welcome and Tom
Gjeltten (below) diplomatic correspondent for
National Public Radio's Newsmagazines, All
Things Considered, Morning Edition, and
Weekend Edition, delivered the Keynote
Address



The National Debate Tournament

THE YEARS AT WEST POINT

In 1947, it was unusual to find debate teams crossing the country or meeting a rival team more than once or twice. Most debate tournaments were local or regional in nature. There was no place where top teams from across the country could compete. The Westpoint National Intercollegiate Tournament was organized and conducted by the United States Military Academy to provide such an experience—where top teams from across the nation could meet. The tournament rules were determined by West Point Administration in consultation with such debate coaches as A. Craig Baird of the University of Iowa, G.M. Musgrave of Des Moines, Alan Nichols of USC, E.R. Nichols of the University of Redlands, and Joseph O'Brien of Pennsylvania State University.

Seven regions were set up to identify top teams, and select 29 colleges to participate in five seeding rounds and four elims over a three day period. Some of the features of the tournament stipulated that no school would meet a school within 500 miles of itself during the seeding rounds and that no coach would judge a school from his or her own district. Several traditions started at West Point remain in practice today: the “big board,” oral announcement of pairings, and team signs in the rooms.

West Point administered the tournament for the first twenty years of its history. Initially there were no fees; housing and meals were provided by the Academy. For the first few years coaches stayed in the homes of Academy officers. All entertainment facilities on the base were free, except for the Post Theatre, which charged 15¢ a movie (Debaters Magazine, 1947). During these years the tournament was expanded from 29 to 38 teams. After a series of tab room errors, a Committee of coaches was set up to “review” the results of the prelims before elim rounds began (Parson, “The NDT at Fifty”).

THE AMERICAN FORENSIC ASSOCIATION TAKES OVER

The Early Years: 1967-1974

In 1966 West Point Commandant William Westmoreland informed George Ziegelmueller, then President of the American Forensic Association, that the Academy would no longer host the tournament. The reason cited was “budget constraints,” and the decision came as a complete surprise to the forensic community. Four coaches, Annabel Hagood of Alabama, Herb James of Dartmouth, William Reynolds of Georgetown and Ziegelmueller of Wayne State formed an interim transition committee, with Hagood and James focusing on the problem of finance.

The early years of the AFA sponsored tournament (1967-1975) were marked by coaches planning, setting guidelines and eligibility rules, searching for a director as well as a tournament site; they were years of change. The first chair of what became the National Debate Tournament Committee was Annabel Hagood, and the first NDT Director, Stan Rives. The initial committee assumption was that it would pick a different director for each year. Following Rives as director were Richard Rieke in 1968 at Brooklyn College, Roger Hufford in 1969 at Northern Illinois, Dave Matheny in 1970 at the University of Houston, and John Lehman in 1971 at Macalester College and again in 1972 at the University of Utah. This period was marked by the development of coaches' responsibility for all aspects of the tournament, which was renamed The National Debate Tournament. Beginning in 1970, it was possible for a school to have two of its teams qualify to the NDT; this occurred after much heated debate (and a fear that some school would “close-out” the NDT which apparently would constitute an embarrassment).

Districts were reconstituted but remained eight in number until a new district (District IX) representing the Rocky Mountain States was added, and an initial allotment of bids for each district was negotiated. The NDT Committee sought a way to recognize teams achieving outstanding records throughout the season, and the first-round at-large bids were invented to begin operation in 1971. Initially the Committee proposed a list of 10 major tournaments during the year, the winner of which would get an automatic bid to the NDT; since a team might win more than one tournament, the second place would earn a bid if the winner had already received one. With some modification, this system worked for two years (although there were disagreements over which constituted the top ten tournaments for a particular year), but by 1973 the Committee had changed to the current system—having 16 bids awarded on the basis of a team's full season record.

The early 1970s also saw a shift in tournament format. Occasionally a negative team would want to know something about an affirmative plan in the hope of linking a particular disadvantage. The practice was for the first negative to outline a series of questions to be answered in the second affirmative. During the early 1970s there was some movement to adopt a format which allowed direct questioning of each speaker, and the cross-exam format was adopted for the 1976 NDT; while some invitational tournaments initially kept the old format, it was not long before cross examination debate became dominant.

The Later Years: 1975-2000

Merwyn Hayes of Wake Forest directed the NDT in 1973 and 1974. After his surprise resignation in the fall of 1974, a member of his tab room staff, Mike Hazen of Wake Forest was chosen to direct the NDT, a post he held until 1983. The tournament remained the same size (62 teams; it had been increased from 46 teams in 1973), and used the same method of pairing (high-high power match in odd number rounds; high-low within brackets for even numbered rounds). It also placed the same number of teams into the elimination rounds: 16.

David Zarefsky of Northwestern replaced Hazen as director, and ran the tournament from 1984 until 1989. The size of the tournament moved from 62 teams to 74 teams by 1988 and the elimination rounds expanded to include all teams with five wins and thirteen ballots. This was also the decade of the first experiment with computer tabulation, and it occurred at the 1988 tournament (Zarefsky interview). Gary Larson had developed a computer program for pairing and judge placement, but it was backed up in the traditional manner. In 1989 the experiment was tried again, but the computer program crashed early, and the tournament was gently removed from machine control.

Several changes took place in the early 1990s when the tournament was directed by Al Johnson. The tournament size was determined by a complex set of formulas, with the number of teams ranging from 68 to 78, the maximum allowed. Six schools could now have a third team qualify to enter the tournament. The tournament began experimenting again with computer programs, this time with one developed by Rich Edwards of Baylor University (Edwards, Tab-Room-on-the-Mac). The NDT Committee made changes in pairing assumptions, with the number of high-high power matched rounds reduced from three to one.

The 1996 Golden Anniversary NDT brought more than one hundred alums to Wake Forest University where the Anniversary tournament was held. Alumni listened to rounds (with mixed reactions), visited with Former Senator and Presidential Candidate George McGovern, with the current debaters and with each other. Bill Southworth and Allan Loudon prepared an elaborate tournament booklet, featuring a great deal of the 50 year happenings of the NDT.

From 1988 on, participation in elimination rounds was limited to teams which had collected 5 wins and 13 ballots, which meant that typically one to three teams with 5 wins and fewer ballots were denied the chance to participate. From 1997 on, the NDT Committee changed the rules so that all teams with 5 wins regardless of ballot count could advance to the elimination rounds (up to a total of 32).

This was also the first year that the NDT Committee experimented with E-Mail for first and second round at-large submissions, with mixed results. The 1998-99 NDT Committee voted to allow more than six third teams from one school to qualify if the allocation of second round at large bids was not filled by qualified teams. For the 1999 and 2000 NDT, that number of third teams remained at six; the tournament was at its maximum: 78 teams.

Unfortunately no pictures were taken, but the 2000 **Lucy Keele Award** was presented to retiring NDT Board Treasurer, **Bill Balthrop**, and the **George Ziegelmuller Award** went to **Allen Louden**.

The 1999-2000 topic was “RESOLVED, that the United States Federal Government should adopt a policy of constructive engagement, including the immediate removal of all or nearly all economic sanctions, with the government(s) of one or more of the following nation states: Cuba, Iran, Iraq, Syria, North Korea.” The topic proved relatively narrow with affirmatives focused on the benefits, both moral and political, of lifting US sanctions on one of the five topic countries. Negatives argued disadvantages that raised issues of weapons of mass destruction, relations with other nations and the ebb and flow of President Clinton’s political fortunes. Arguments grounded in critical perspectives and very precise counter-plans became increasingly popular. In the final round Emory advocated lifting US sanctions against Iran. The negative, Michigan State, responded by challenging the geo-political assumptions of nation-state centered policymaking, a kritik of the notion of borders. In a close debate, the affirmative prevailed on a 3-2 decision.

I am indebted to Rich McCollum for commentary, to the University of Kansas coaches for photo identification and to Suzanne Grachek for help in preparation and design.

Donn W. Parson, editor

Lawrence, Kansas

September, 2000

IN REMEMBRANCE. In April, 2000, **Jerry Goldberg**, former director of debate at Pace and still a faculty member there died after a short illness. He completed his education at Pace with a doctorate in 1988 and remained adviser to the debate program as well as consultant to the New York City Public Schools Lincoln/Douglas debate program.

Earlier in the 1999-2000 school year, **Harold Lawson**, director of debate at Central Missouri State University died unexpectedly. Harold debated for Kansas State Teachers College (now Emporia State University) and tied as First Speaker at the 1962 NDT. He received a JD from Capital University as well as a PhD from Ohio State University. Harold also coached at Ohio State, Capital, and Western Illinois Universities.



2000 National Debate Tournament Administration



The National Tournament Committee plans and oversees the NDT each year, including the choosing and ranking of first and second round teams. Every decade or so they pose for their picture. Back Row: Heather Aldridge (District IV), Catherine Palczewski (Midwest), Glen Frappier (Dist II), Steve Mancuso (Dist V), Mike Berry (Dist VII), Shawn Whalen (Dist I), Ross Smith (South), Greg Achten (West), Mike Janas (Dist VI), Ken Strange (East), Joel Rollins (Dist III), Tim Mahoney (Dist VIII). Older coaches are seated: David Hingstman, Parliamentarian, John Fritch, Committee Chair, and Frank Harrison, Secretary.

Conducting the financial planning and execution of the NDT is the **Board of Trustees**. Pictured here are Tim Hynes, John Gossett, Chair, Brett O'Donnell, and Bill Balthrop, Treasurer. Trustee Pat Ganer was AWOL.



The 2000 Tab Room included Dan Lingel, Dallas, Texas, Arnie Madsen and Cate Palczewski, Cedar Falls, Iowa, Rich Edwards, Waco, Texas, Neil Phillips, Buffalo, New York, and Donn Parson, Director, Lawrence, Kansas.

54th National Debate Tournament Results

First Round At Large Rankings

Team	Debaters	Sum of Ranks
1 Iowa LR	Kristin Langwell & Andy Ryan	18
2 Emory BG	Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali	20
3 Emory HM	Larry Heftman & Jeff McNabb	50
4 Michigan St. DM	Steve Donald & Aaron Monick	62
5 Kansas EM	Mike Eber & Grant McKeehan	73
6 Wake Forest CL	Cyclone Covey & Wesley Lotz	86
7 Michigan PS	Chris Pudelski & Gabe Scannapieco	94
8 Texas EG	Kirk Evans & Jairos Grove	96
9 Northwestern PS	Jonathan Paul & Ryan Sparacino	115
10 Redlands GM	Mark Graffagnini & John Miller	129
11 Gonzaga KM	Casey Kelly & Aaron Moburg-Jones	136
12 West Georgia HS	Sarah Holbrook & Rachel Saloom	155
13 Dartmouth BG	Alex Berger & Adam Garen	178
14 Texas RS	James Reed & Stephen Stetson	185
15 Wake Forest AF	Jerod Atchison & Emma Filstrup	209
16 Whitman CO	Jessica Clarke & Charles Olney	212

2000 TOP SPEAKERS

1	RYAN SPARACINO	NORTHWESTERN	630.5
2	STEVE DONALD	MICHIGAN STATE	630 (TIE)
	JAIROS GROVE	TEXAS	630 (TIE)
4	JOHN MILLER	REDLANDS	630
5	KRISTIN LANGWELL	IOWA	629.5
6	ANDY RYAN	IOWA	629.5
7	LARRY HEFTMAN	EMORY	628.5
8	MIKE EBER	KANSAS	628
9	KAMAL GHALI	EMORY	627.5
10	GRANT MCKEEHAN	KANSAS	627
11	AARON MONICK	MICHIGAN STATE	626 (TIE)
	RACHEL SALOOM	WEST GEORGIA	626 (TIE)
13	JEFF McNABB	EMORY	625.5
14	STEPHEN BAILEY	EMORY	625
15	STEPHEN STETSON	TEXAS	625
16	JASON PETERSON	PACE	624.5
17	GABE SCANNAPIECO	MICHIGAN	623.5 (TIE)
	SARAH HOLBROOK	WEST GEORGIA	623.5 (TIE)
19	JON LUPO	EMORY	623.5
20	MICHAEL KLOSTER	PACE	623

2000 Qualifying Teams

	Team	Debaters		Wins	Ballots	Points
1.	Emory HM	Larry Heftman & Jeff McNabb	7	20		1254.5
2	Emory HL	Mike Horowitz & Jon Lupo	7	20		1242
3	Emory BG	Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali	7	19		1253
4	Michigan St DM	Steve Donald & Aaron Monick	7	17		1256.5
5	Pace KP	Michael Kloster & Jason Peterson	6	20		1247.5
6	Iowa KR	Kristin Langwell & Andy Ryan	6	18		1259.5
7	West Georgia HS	Sarah Holbrook & Rachel Saloom	6	18		1249.5
8	Northwestern PS	Jonathan Paul & Ryan Sparacino	6	18		1245
9	Kansas EM	Mike Eber & Grant McKeehan	6	17		1255
10	Texas RS	James Reed & Stephen Stetson	6	17		1247
11	Kentucky JR	Paul Jensen & Brian Ray	6	17		1231
12	Wake Forest CL	Cyclone Covey & Wesley Lotz	6	16		1235.5
13	Gonzaga KM	Casey Kelly & Aaron Moburg-Jones	6	15		1242.5
14	Berkeley KL	Ivo Keller & Randy Luskey	5	16		1231
15	Ft. Hays State	Joe Ramsey & Brent Saindon	5	16		1219
16	Texas EG	Kirk Evans & Jairos Grove	5	15		1252.5
17	Whitman CO	Jessica Clarke & Charles Olney	5	15		1232.5
18	UMKC BC	Matt Baisley & Josh Coffman	5	15		1228
19	Wake Forest AF	Jerod Atchison & Emma Filstrup	5	15		1227
20	Kansas MM	David Magariel & R J Melman	5	15		1226.5
21	Michigan PS	Chris Pudelski & Gabe Scannapieco	5	14		1245.5
22	Dartmouth BG	Alex Berger & Adam Garen	5	14		1240
23	Louisville CC	Kate Charles & Kenda Cunningham	5	13		1242.5
24	Vermont MS	Helen Morgan & Sarah Snider	5	13		1232
25	Louisville LW	Michael Lee & Jonathan Westbrook	5	13		1228.5
26	North Texas HM	John Hines & Cody Morrow	5	12		1226
27	Michigan MS	Adriana Midence & Carl Sammartino	5	12		1223

Third Place went to the University of Texas team of Nathan Evans and Jarius Grove.



NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT 2000

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI AT KANSAS CITY

MARCH 24-27, 2000

ELIMINATION ROUND RESULTS

DOUBLE OCTAFINAL ROUND RESULTS

Emory HM Advances without debating

Emory HL Advances without debating

Emory BG Advances without debating

Michigan State DM Advances without debating

Pace KP Advances without debating

Iowa LR (Aff) defeated Michigan MS

5-0 Perkins Dunbar Frappier
Hall Leeper

West Georgia HS (Aff) defeated North Texas HM

4-1 Harris, S. Congdon *Zompetti
Whalen Davis, Mik

Northwestern PS (Neg) defeated Louisville LW

4-1 Hoe Solt *Symonds
Cornellier Stevenson,

Kansas EM (Neg) defeated Vermont MS

4-1 Heidt, David Todd Achten
Rhodes *Russell

Texas RS (Aff) defeated Louisville CC

3-2 Bonilla Sullivan *Deatherage
Gottlieb *Repko, Will

Dartmouth BG (Aff) defeated Kentucky JR

4-1 Rice *Lacy Arquette
Stoughton Slusher

Wake Forest CL (Aff) defeated Michigan PS

3-2 *Strange *Harris, S. Galloway
Mahoney Siemers

Kansas MM (Neg) defeated Gonzaga KM

4-1 Smith, Nate *Lundberg Kahl
Smith, Ross Jenkins

Wake Forest AF (Neg) defeated Berkeley KL

4-1 Hingstman Breshears McBride
Parcher *Repko, Biza

UMKC BC (Neg) defeated Ft. Hays State RS

3-2 *Emerson Green Glaser
*Hester Starr

Texas EG (Neg) defeated Whitman CO

3-2 *Heidt, S. Sharp *Arnett
Fritch Davis, Dan

NATIONAL DEBATE TOURNAMENT 2000

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI AT KANSAS CITY

MARCH 24-27, 2000

ELIMINATION ROUND RESULTS

OCTAFINAL ROUND RESULTS

Texas EG (Neg) defeated Emory HM	3-2	Gottlieb *Smith, Nate Sullivan *Starr Morris
Emory HL (Aff) defeated UMKC BC	6-1	Repko, Will Russell Arquette Wells *Mancuso Lacy Kahl
Emory BG (Aff) defeated Wake Forest AF	5-0	Dunbar Strange Coulter Gerber Symonds
Michigan State DM (Neg) defeated Kansas MM	4-1	Todd *Rollins Wiebel Jenkins Rhodes
Pace KP (Aff) defeated Wake Forest CL	3-2	Rice *Hingstman *Congdon Leeper Repko, Biza
Dartmouth BG (Aff) defeated Iowa LR	3-2	*Achten Arnett McBride Breshears *Bruschke
Texas RS (Aff) defeated West Georgia HS	3-2	Frappier *Smith, Ge *Hoe Green Warner
Northwestern PS (Neg) defeated Kansas EM	5-0	Galloway Mahoney Sharp Dutcher Smith, Ross

QUARTERFINAL ROUND RESULTS

Texas EG (Neg) defeated Northwestern PS	4-1	Lundberg Russell *Slusher Cornellier Repko, Will
Emory HL (Neg) defeated Texas RS	5-0	Hall Dunbar Hingstman Deatherage Gottlieb
Emory BG (Aff) defeated Dartmouth BG	4-1	Parcher Rhodes Fritch *Smith, Nate Stoughton
Michigan State DM (Neg) defeated Pace KP	3-2	Todd *Haefele Heidt, Dav Kahl *Thompson

SEMIFINAL ROUND RESULTS

Michigan State DM (Aff) defeated Texas EG	3-2	Fritch *Galloway *Smith, Ross Lundberg Heidt, David
Emory HL Advances Over Emory BG		

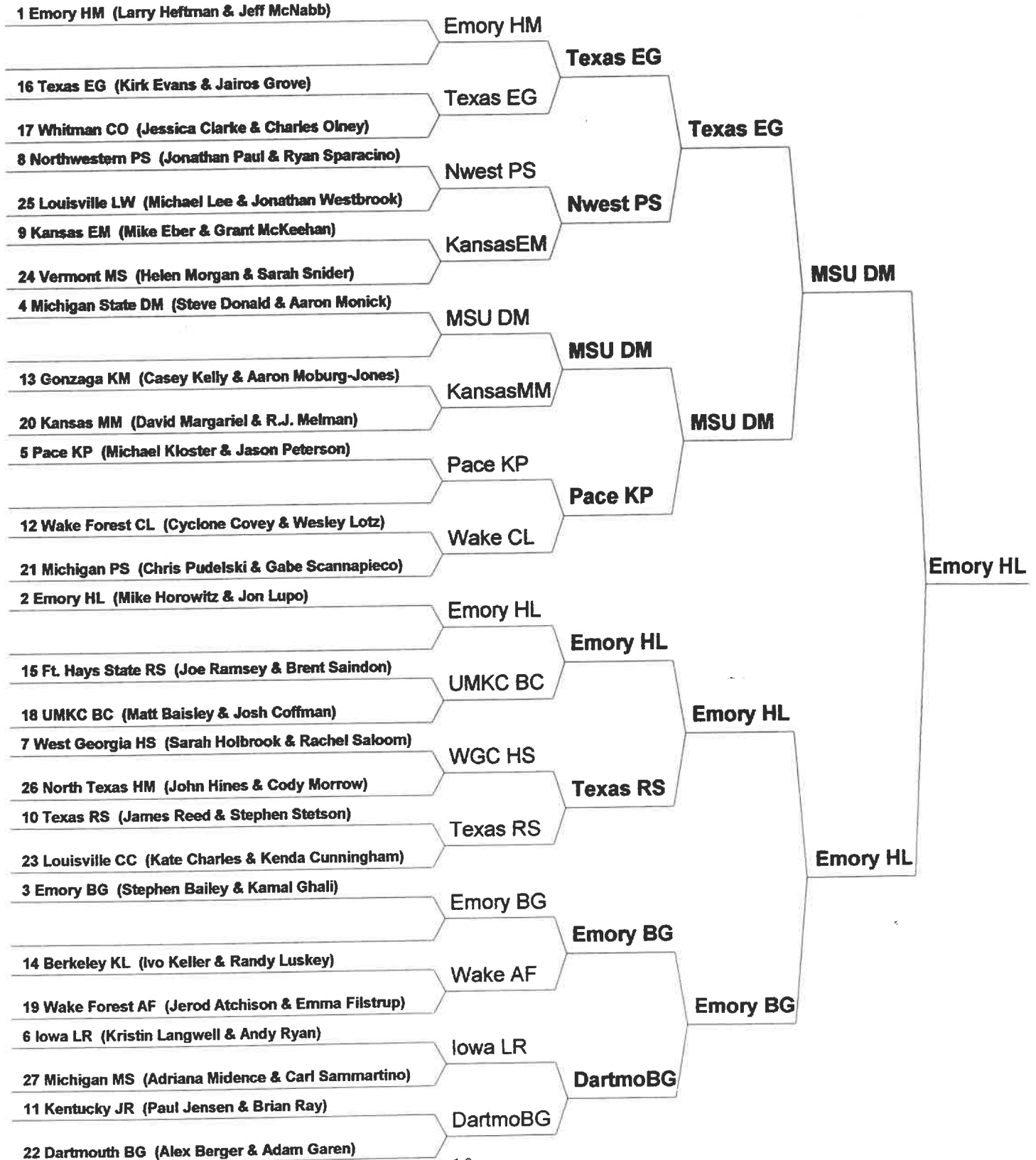
FINAL ROUND RESULTS

Emory HL (Aff) defeated Michigan State DM	3-2	*Dunbar *Mahoney Hester Kahl Achten
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National Debate Tournament 2000

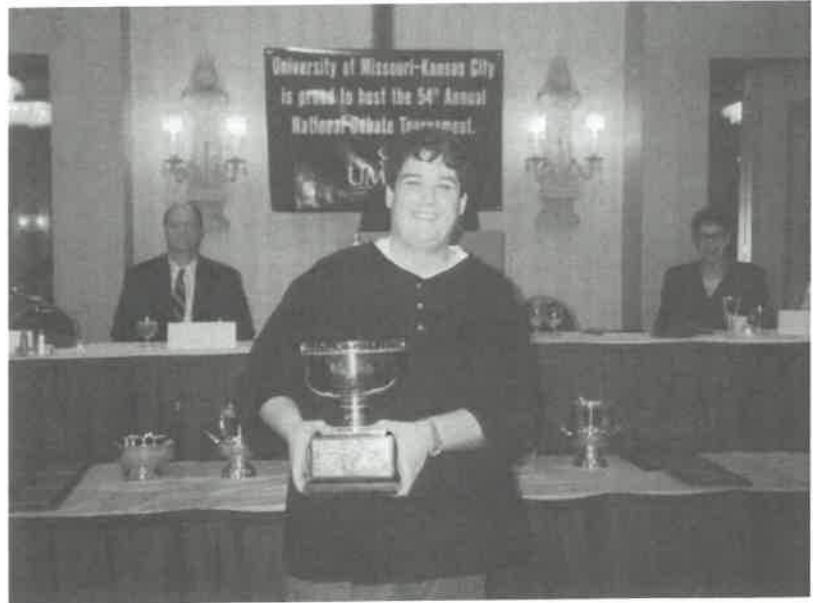
University of Missouri at Kansas City

March 24-27, 2000



2000 TOP SPEAKERS

The First Place Speaker Awards went to Ryan Sparacino of Northwestern University. These awards include the Wayne Brockriede First Place Watch, donated by Robert Feldhake (1976 Top Speaker) and the Travelling Tiffany Bowl naming the NDT's Top Speakers. Sparacino was the 2nd Speaker in 1999.



Tied for Second Speaker at the 2000 NDT, and also receiving watches, were Steve Donald (left) of Michigan State University and Jairos Grove of the University of Texas.



Fourth Speaker was John Miller of Redlands University, and Fifth Speaker was Kristin Langwell of the University of Iowa.

The 2000 Final Round

Winning debaters from Emory University (Jon Paul Lupo and Mike Horowitz) are pictured with coach Melissa Wade and the First Place Sigrid Larmon Traveling Trophy. As NDT champions they also received a Permanent First Place trophy and finalist watches. Melissa Wade was presented a watch as coach of the winning team.



The final round of the 2000 NDT took place between Michigan State University (Steve Donald and Aaron Monick) and Emory University (Mike Horowitz and Jon Paul Lupo). Emory moved into the final round by being advanced over another Emory team (Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali) in the semis; Michigan State earned the finals with a 3-2 decision over the University of Texas (Kirk Evans & Jairos Grove) in the semi-final round. In the finals, Emory was affirmative and Michigan State negative. Five judges were chosen to observe the fray: Kelly Dunbar of Baylor University, Tim Mahoney of Pace University, Mike Hester of West Georgia University, Colin Kahl of the University of Michigan, and Greg Achten of Pepperdine University. On a 3-2 decision the debate was awarded to Emory University.



The Second Place team of Steve Donald and Aaron Monick of Michigan State University displays the Walker Permanent Trophy as the runner-up NDT team. They also received individual finalist watches and a permanent Second Place trophy.

First Round At Large Awards

Winner of the Rex Copeland Memorial Trophy is the University of Iowa team of Kristin Langwell and Andy Ryan. The award is presented to the top team in the first round at-large balloting. Named for the Samford debater who was killed in 1990, the award was donated by his parents.



New in 2000 were awards for the second through fifth ranked first round at large teams.



Second ranked was the Emory University team of Stephen Bailey and Kamal Ghali.



Third ranked was the Emory University team of Larry Heftman and Jeff McNabb.



Fourth Ranked was the Michigan State team of Aaron Monick and Steve Donald.



Fifth Ranked was the University of Kansas team of Mike Eber and Grant McKeehan.

2000 NDT Participants Team Photographs

District I

University of California - Berkeley
California State University - Bakersfield
California State University - Chico
California State University, Fullerton
Loyola University
University of Redlands
University of Southern California

District II

Gonzaga University
Lewis & Clark College
Whitman College

District III

Baylor University
Fort Hays State University
University of Kansas
Kansas State University
University of Missouri, Kansas City
University of North Texas
Southwest Missouri State University
University of Texas-Austin
Wichita State University

District IV

University of Iowa
Macalester University

District V

Augustana College-IL
Illinois State University
John Carroll University
University of Michigan
Michigan State University
Northwestern University
Wayne State University

District VI

Emory University
University of Georgia
University of Kentucky
University of Louisville
Mercer University
University of Miami
Samford University
Wake Forest University
West Georgia College

District VII

Catholic University
Georgetown University
George Washington University
James Madison University
University of Pittsburgh

District VIII

Dartmouth College
Harvard University
New York University
Pace University
University of Vermont

District IX

Arizona State University
Weber State University



Third place honors went to the Emory University team of Stephen Bailey and Kamal Ghali.

DISTRICT I

**UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA-
BERKELEY AM**

**COACHES: TREVOR WELLS,
DAVID ARNETT (DIR),
CHRIS BURK**

**DEBATERS: ANNA ARMENTROUT &
MATT MacDONALD**



**UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA-
BERKELEY KL**

**COACHES: TREVOR WELLS,
DAVID ARNETT (DIR),
CHRIS BURK**

**DEBATERS: IVO KELLER &
RANDY LUSKEY**



**CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY-
BAKERSFIELD PW**

**COACHES & JUDGES: PAUL LOUPE,
DIANE WARYAS, OMAR
GUEVARA (DIR)**

**DEBATERS: JEREMY PETERSON
& DAVID WELLS**



**CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY-
CHICO MR**

**JUDGES: KRISTI MORIOKA,
JEREMY HATHAWAY**

**DEBATERS: BRENDA McCHESNEY &
KYLIE ROBERTSON**



**CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY-
FULLERTON NW**

**COACHES & JUDGES: JEANINE
CONGALTON (DIR), JON
BRUSCHKE (DIR), SILVIA
BELTRAN**

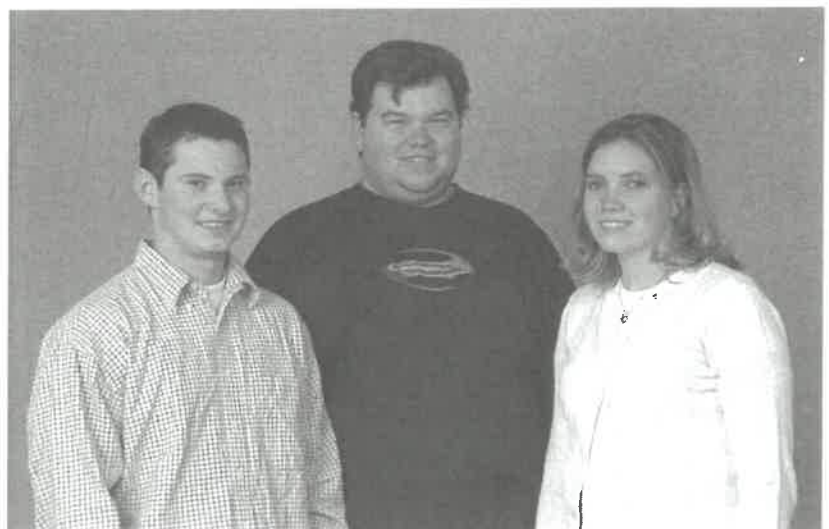
**DEBATERS: CAMERON WARD &
TONI BETH NIELSON**



**LOYOLA MARYMOUNT
UNIVERSITY BM**

JUDGE: GREG ACHTEN

**DEBATERS: AARON BROCK &
CINDY MORGAN**

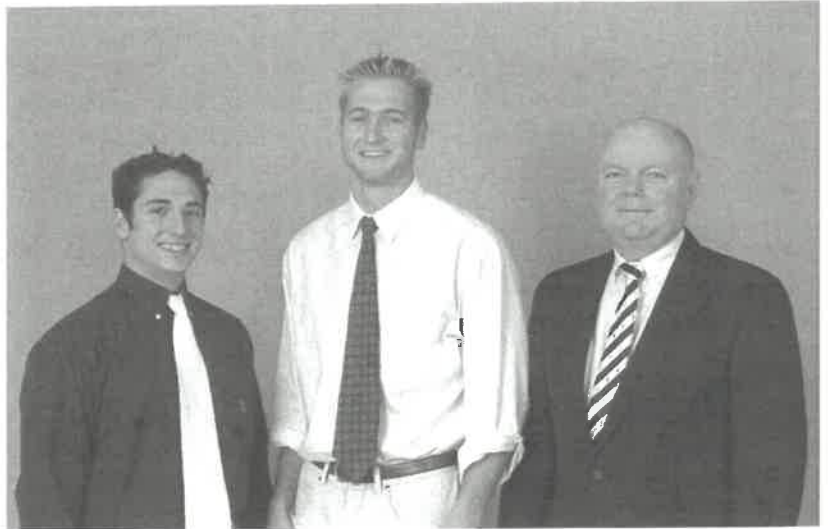


UNIVERSITY OF REDLANDS GM

**COACH: WILLIAM SOUTHWORTH
(DIR)**

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

**DEBATERS: MARK GRAFFAGNINI &
JOHN MILLER**



**UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN
CALIFORNIA HH**

**COACHES & JUDGES: BECKY
OPSATA, GREG ACHTEN,
ELISIA COHEN, ANN
MARIE TODD**

**DEBATERS: ADAM HURDER &
JORDAN HURDER**



**UNIVERSITY OF SOUTHERN
CALIFORNIA MS**

**COACHES & JUDGES: BECKY
OPSATA, GREG ACHTEN,
PAUL DERBY, ELISIA
COHEN, ANN MARIE TODD**

**DEBATERS: ANDREW SILVERMAN &
CHRIS MacFARLANE**



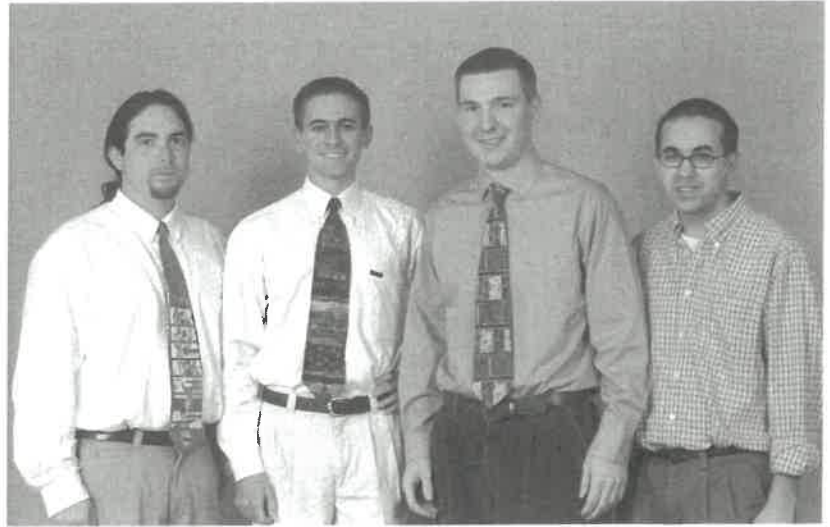
DISTRICT II

GONZAGA UNIVERSITY KM

**COACHES & JUDGES: GLEN
FRAPPIER (DIR),
ERIK CORNELIER**

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

**DEBATERS: AARON MOBERG-JONES
& CASEY KELLY**



GONZAGA UNIVERSITY LS

**COACHES & JUDGES: GLEN
FRAPPIER (DIR),
ERIK CORNELIER**

**DEBATERS: BILL SCHROEDER &
CHRIS LOSNEGARD**



LEWIS & CLARK COLLEGE CH

**COACHES & JUDGES: CHRISTI
SIVER, JARED ELLIS,
CAROLYN O'NEILL**

**DEBATERS: NICK HESTERBERG
& AMY COLLINGE**



LEWIS & CLARK COLLEGE CZ

**COACHES & JUDGES: CHRISTI
SIVER, JARED ELLIS,
CAROLYN O'NEILL**

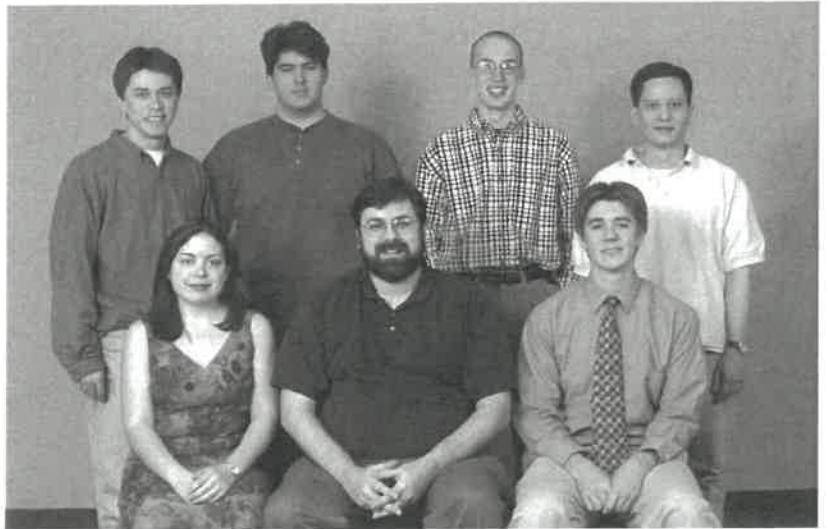
**DEBATERS: BRAD COLE &
OWEN ZAHORCAK**



WHITMAN COLLEGE BC

**COACHES & JUDGES: GEOFF
BRODAK, JIM HANSON
(DIR), ADAM SYMONDS
& J. P. LACY**

**DEBATERS: EMILY CONDO &
THAD BLANK**



WHITMAN COLLEGE CO

**COACHES & JUDGES: GEOFF
BRODAK, JIM HANSON
(DIR), ADAM SYMONDS
& J. P. LACY**

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

**DEBATERS: JESSICA CLARKE &
CHARLES OLNEY**



DISTRICT III

BAYLOR UNIVERSITY BL

**COACHES & JUDGES: KARLA
LEEPER (DIR), KELLY
DUNBAR, KELLEY
SKILLIN**

**DEBATERS: COLE BUCY &
ROBERT LITTLE**



BAYLOR UNIVERSITY CT

**COACHES & JUDGES: KARLA
LEEPER (DIR), KELLY
DUNBAR, KELLEY
SKILLIN**

**DEBATERS: JOSEPH COPPOLA &
MATTHEW TITUS**



FT HAYS STATE UNIVERSITY RS

**COACHES & JUDGES: KIM
LAYTON, BILL
SHANAHAN (DIR), TONY
PENDERS**

**DEBATERS: JOE RAMSEY &
BRENT SAINDON**



UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS EM

COACHES & JUDGES: MATT GERBER, VALRENEGAR, RICH McCOLLUM, SCOTT HARRIS (DIR), JAKE THOMPSON, SARAH PARTLOW, JEFF VANCLEAVE

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS: MIKE EBER & GRANT MCKEEHAN



UNIVERSITY OF KANSAS MM

COACHES & JUDGES: MATT GERBER, VALRENEGAR, RICH McCOLLUM, SCOTT HARRIS (DIR), JAKE THOMPSON, SARAH PARTLOW, JEFF VANCLEAVE

DEBATERS: ROBERT MELMAN & DAVID MAGARIEL



KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY GS

COACHES & JUDGES: SARAH LASER, MONTE STEVENS, JUSTIN GREEN, SUSAN STANFIELD (DIR), SCOTT HERNDON, ISAAC WEST

DEBATERS: ALEX GARRETT & MICHAEL SHULTZ



KANSAS STATE UNIVERSITY HZ

**COACHES & JUDGES: SARAH
GLASER, MONTE STEVENS,
JUSTIN GREEN, SUSAN
STANFIELD (DIR), SCOTT
HERNDON, ISAAC WEST**

**DEBATERS: KATERINA HATZIAVRA-
MIDIS & KEVIN ZOLLMAN**



**UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-
KANSAS CITY BC**

**COACHES & JUDGES: KELLY
CONGDON, LINDA COLLIER
(DIR), SEAN HARRIS, CLAY
RHODES, BRENT SIEMERS**

**DEBATERS: MATTHEW BAISLEY &
JOSHUA COFFMAN**



**UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-
KANSAS CITY CW**

**COACHES & JUDGES: KELLY
CONGDON, LINDA
COLLIER (DIR), BRENT
SIEMERS, CLAY RHODES,
SEAN HARRIS**

**DEBATERS: JUSTIN WHYTE &
C. J. CLEVINGER**



UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS HM

**COACHES & JUDGES: MARK
DeLOACH (DIR), JOSHUA
HOE, TARA TATE**

**DEBATERS: CODY MORROW &
JOHN HINES**



**SOUTHWEST MISSOURI STATE
UNIVERSITY CK**

**COACHES & JUDGES: MARTIN
HARRIS, JOHN FRITCH
(DIR), ERIC MORRIS,
HEATHER WALTERS**

**DEBATERS: JOE KILPATRICK &
GABE COOK**



**SOUTHWEST MISSOURI STATE
UNIVERSITY PV**

**COACHES & JUDGES: MARTIN
HARRIS, JOHN FRITCH
(DIR), ERIC MORRIS,
HEATHER WALTERS**

**DEBATERS: TROY PAYNE & MATT
VEGA**



UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-AUSTIN DN

COACHES & JUDGES: DAVID BRESHEARS, KEVIN KUSWA, ERIC JENKINS, JOEL ROLLINS (DIR), ERIC EMERSON, CHRIS BURK

DEBATERS: DANIEL ADWYER & LAURANATHAN



UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-AUSTIN EG

COACHES & JUDGES: CHRIS BURK, ERIC JENKINS, ERIC EMERSON, JOEL ROLLINS (DIR), KEVIN KUSWA, DAVID BRESHEARS

DEBATERS: NATHAN EVANS & JAIRUS GROVE



UNIVERSITY OF TEXAS-AUSTIN RS

COACHES & JUDGES: CHRIS BURK, KEVIN KUSWA, DAVID BRESHEARS, JOEL ROLLINS (DIR), ERIC JENKINS, ERIC EMERSON

DEBATERS: STEPHEN STETSON & JAMES REED



WICHITASTATE UNIVERSITY HO

**COACHES & JUDGES: DARREN
ELLIOTT, LAURIE
ISHAK, JEFF JARMAN
(DIR)**

**DEBATERS: THOMAS O'TOOLE &
SHANNON HOLLAND**



DISTRICT IV

UNIVERSITY OF IOWA HM

**COACHES & JUDGES: JON WEIBEL,
MICHELE CHOE, COREY
RAYBURN, PAUL BELLUS
(DIR), CHRIS SKILES,
MICHAEL JENSEN**

**DEBATERS: PETER McCULLOM
& MATT HOLT**



UNIVERSITY OF IOWA LR

**COACHES & JUDGES: JON WEIBEL,
MICHELE CHOE, COREY
RAYBURN, PAUL BELLUS
(DIR), CHRIS SKILES,
MICHAEL JENSEN**

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

**DEBATERS: ANDY RYAN & KRISTIN
LANGWELL**



MACALESTER COLLEGE KK

**COACHES & JUDGES: STEVE
CLEMONS, DOUG
DENNIS**

**DEBATERS: KATE KAUF & CHRIS
KENYEN**



DISTRICT V

AUGUSTANA COLLEGE BV

**COACH: HEATHER HAMILTON
(DIR)**

**DEBATERS: JEREMY BRATT &
MEGAN VOLPERT**



ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY BV

**COACHES & JUDGES: DANIELLE
WIESE, ROB McDADE,
MOLLY MUNSON (DIR)**

**DEBATERS: ALEX BRIESACHER &
SCOTT VARDA**



JOHN CARROLL UNIVERSITY LS

**COACHES & JUDGES: BRENT
BROSSMANN (DIR), KELLY
YOUNG**

**DEBATERS: BENJAMIN
SOVACOOLO & KATHERINE
LAVELLE**



UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN CO

**COACHES & JUDGES: COREY
STOUGHTON, LESLEY
WEXLER, MATT RICE, BIZA
REPKO, JASON
HERNANDEZ, STEVE
MANCUSO (DIR), COLIN
KAHL**

**DEBATERS: MATT CANON &
JOHN ODEN**



UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN PS

**COACHES & JUDGES: COREY
STOUGHTON, LESLEY
WEXLER, MATT RICE, BIZA
REPKO, JASON
HERNANDEZ, STEVE
MANCUSO (DIR), COLIN
KAHL**

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

**DEBATERS: CHRIS PUDELSKI &
GABE SCANNAPIECO**



UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN MS

**COACHES & JUDGES: COREY
STOUGHTON, LESLEY
WEXLER, MATTRICE,
BIZA REPKO, JASON
HERNANDEZ, STEVE
MANCUSO (DIR), COLIN
KAHL**

**DEBATERS: CARL SAMMARTINO
ADRIANA MIDENCE**



MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY BC

**COACHES & JUDGES: JOHN
SULLIVAN, JASON TRICE,
WIL REPKO**

**DEBATERS: AUSTIN CARSON &
MATT BLAIR**



MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY DM

**COACHES & JUDGES: JOHN
SULLIVAN, JASON
TRICE, WIL REPKO**

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

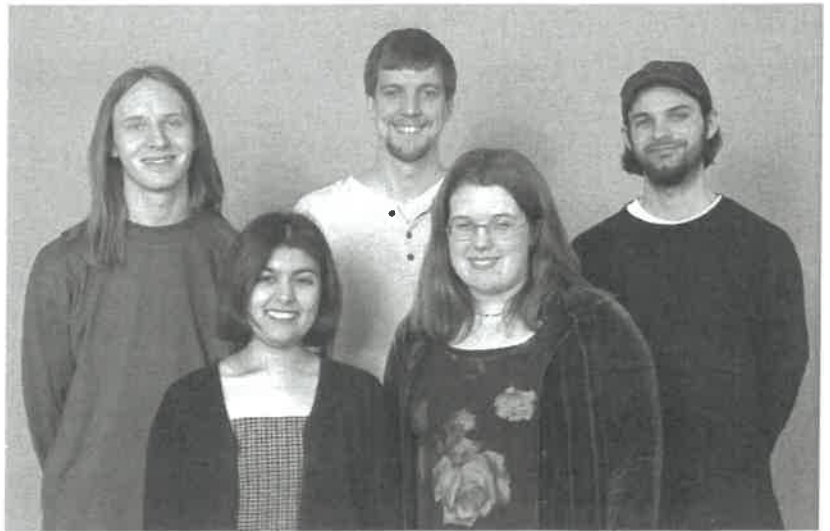
**DEBATERS: STEVE DONALD &
AARON MONICK**



MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY VW

**COACHES & JUDGES: JOHN
SULLIVAN, JASON TRICE,
WIL REPKO**

**DEBATERS: ANJALI VATS &
ALISON WOIDAN**



NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY FJ

**COACHES & JUDGES: JUDD
KIMBALL, ADRIENNE
BROVERO, BRIAN
McBRIDE, SCOTT
DEATHERAGE (DIR), NATE
SMITH, TOBY ARQUETTE**

**DEBATERS: TRACE JOHNSON &
JACK FOSTER**



NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY KK

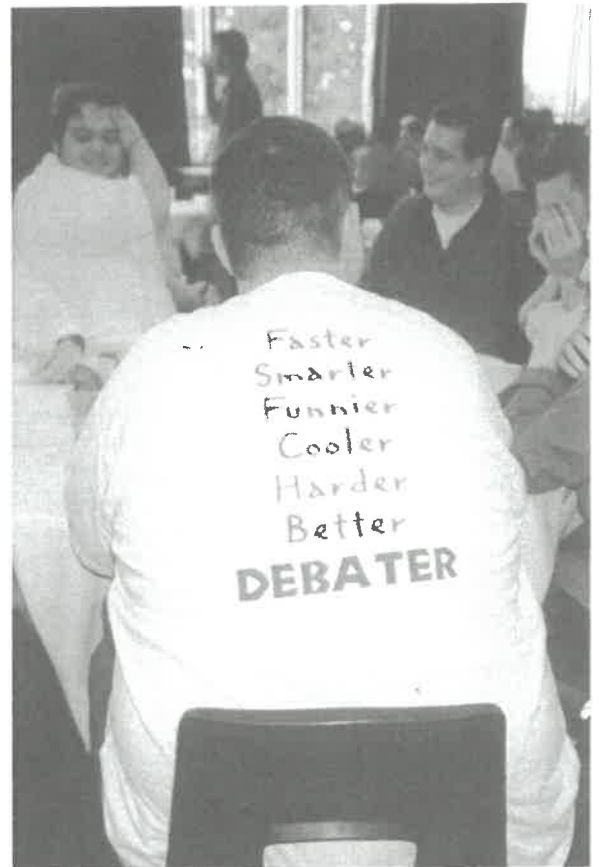
**COACHES & JUDGES: JUDD
KIMBALL, ADRIENNE
BROVERO, BRIAN
McBRIDE, SCOTT
DEATHERAGE (DIR), NATE
SMITH, TOBY ARQUETTE**

**DEBATERS: ELI KAY-OLIPHANT &
ANNIE KASTANEK**





Moments Seeking Metaphors





NORTHWESTERN UNIVERSITY PS

**COACHES & JUDGES: JUDD
KIMBALL, ADRIENNE
BROVERO, BRIAN McBRIDE,
SCOTT DEATHERAGE (DIR),
NATE SMITH, TOBY
ARQUETTE**

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

**DEBATERS: RYAN SPARACINO &
JONATHAN PAUL**



WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY GH

**COACHES & JUDGES: RON
STEVENSON, ROD PHARES,
GEORGE ZIEGELMUELLER
(DIR), RICHARD PINEDA,
CHRIS SALINAS**

**DEBATERS: STEPHANIE GERALI &
BEN HILLARD**



DISTRICT VI

EMORY UNIVERSITY

COACHES & JUDGES: MELISSA WADE (DIR), BILL NEWNAM DAVID HEIDT, DAN FITZMIER, JENNY HEIDT, CHRIS LUNDBERG, STEPHEN HEIDT

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS TEAM BG:
STEPHEN BAILEY &
KAMAL GHALI

DEBATERS TEAM HL:
MIKE HOROWITZ &
JON PAULLUPO

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

DEBATERS TEAM HM:
LARRY HEFTMAN &
JEFF McNABB



UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA EK

COACHES & JUDGES: ED PANETTA (DIR), BILL ROBERTS, PAUL BARSNESS, RYAN GALLO WAY, KEN RUFO, GORDON STABLES, MEREDITH STEIN

DEBATERS: WALLY EASTWOOD &
PATRICIA KELLEY



UNIVERSITY OF GEORGIA PQ

**COACHES & JUDGES: ED PAN-
ETTA (DIR), BILL ROB
ERTS, PAUL BARSNESS,
RYAN GALLOWAY, KEN
RUFO, GORDON STABLES,
MEREDITH STEIN**

**DEBATERS: SHAWN POWERS &
ROBBIE QUINN**



UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY HK

**COACHES & JUDGES: DAN DAVIS,
J.W. PATTERSON (DIR),
ROGER SOLT**

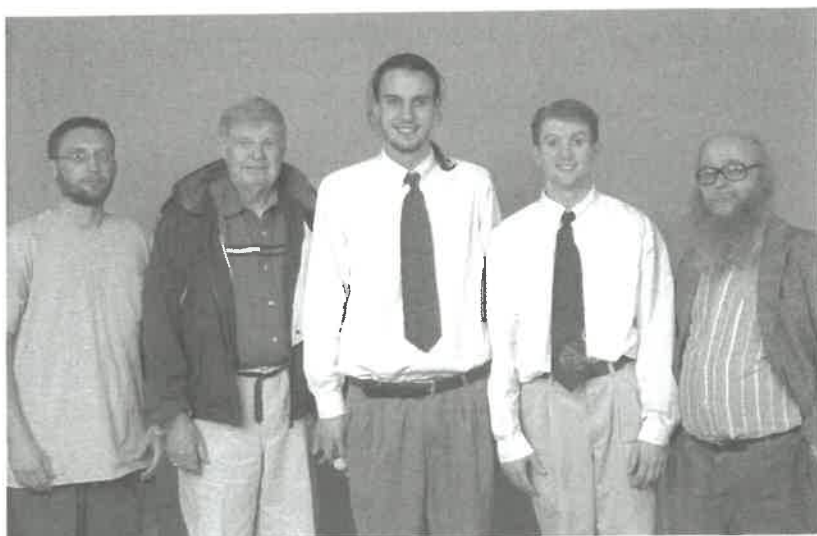
**DEBATERS: RUSS HUBBARD &
AARON KALL**



UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY JR

**COACHES & JUDGES: DAN DAVIS,
J.W. PATTERSON (DIR),
ROGER SOLT**

**DEBATERS: PAUL JENSEN
& BRIAN RAY**



UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE CC

**COACHES & JUDGES: SHAWN
WHALEN, EDE WARNER
(DIR), MICHAEL DAVIS,
ALYSIA COCKRELL,
RAFAEL BITO**

**DEBATERS: KATE CHARLES &
KENDRA CUNNINGHAM**



UNIVERSITY OF LOUISVILLE LW

**COACHES & JUDGES: SHAWN
WHALEN, EDE WARNER
(DIR), MICHAEL DAVIS,
ALYSIA COCKRELL,
RAFAEL BITO**

**DEBATERS: JONATHAN
WESTBROOK &
MICHAEL LEE**



MERCER UNIVERSITY DH

**COACHES & JUDGES: JOE
ZOMPETTI (DIR), GEOFF
BRODAK**

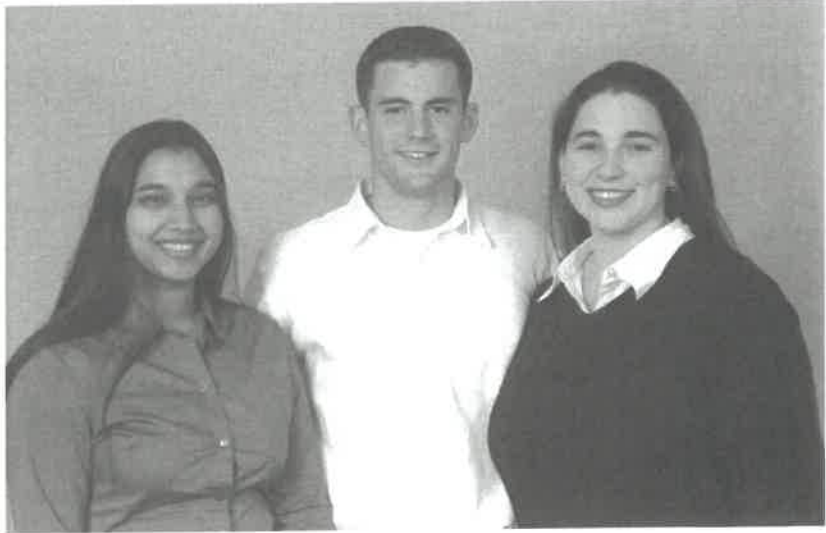
**DEBATERS: BRIAN DRAKE &
JAMES HERNDON**



UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI BP

COACH: CHRIS COOPER

**DEBATERS: REGINA PAULOSE &
VERONICA BARRETO**



SAMFORD UNIVERSITY BJ

**COACHES & JUDGES: MIKE JANAS
(DIR), BEN COULTER**

**DEBATERS: CHRISTOPHER
BUZACHERO & DAVI
JOHNSON**



WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY AF

**COACHES & JUDGES: ALAN LOUDEN
(DIR), ROSS SMITH, SANDRA
McCULLOUGH, STEPHEN
BAUSCHARD, TODD
WOODBURY, JUDD
RENKEN, AARON
HARMON**

**DEBATERS: EMMA FILSTRUP &
JARROD ATCHISON**



WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY CL

**COACHES & JUDGES: ALLAN
LOUDEN (DIR), ROSS SMITH,
SANDRA McCULLOUGH,
STEPHEN BAUSCHARD,
TODD WOODBURY, JUDD
RENKEN, AARON HARMON**

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

**DEBATERS: WESLEY LOTZ &
CYCLONE COVEY**



WAKE FOREST UNIVERSITY DS

**COACHES & JUDGES: ALLAN
LOUDEN (DIR), ROSS SMITH,
SANDRA McCULLOUGH,
STEPHEN BAUSCHARD,
TODD WOODBURY, JUDD
RENKEN, AARON HARMON**

**DEBATERS: CHRIS DeVAULT
PATRICK SPEICE**



WEST GEORGIA UNIVERSITY EG

**COACHES & JUDGES: MICHAEL
HESTER (DIR), KATE
SHUSTER, JON SHARP, KRIS
BONILLA, JIM SMITH**

**DEBATERS: RASHAD EVANS &
ELISABETH GOODWIN**



UNIVERSITY OF WEST GEORGIA HS

**COACHES & JUDGES: MICHAEL
HESTER (DIR), KATE
SHUSTER, JON SHARP, KRIS
BONILLA, JIM SMITH**

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

**DEBATERS: SARAH HOLBROOK &
RACHEL SALOOM**



DISTRICT VII

CATHOLIC UNIVERSITY MP

**COACHES & JUDGES: RONALD
BRATT (DIR), JIM DUTCHER**

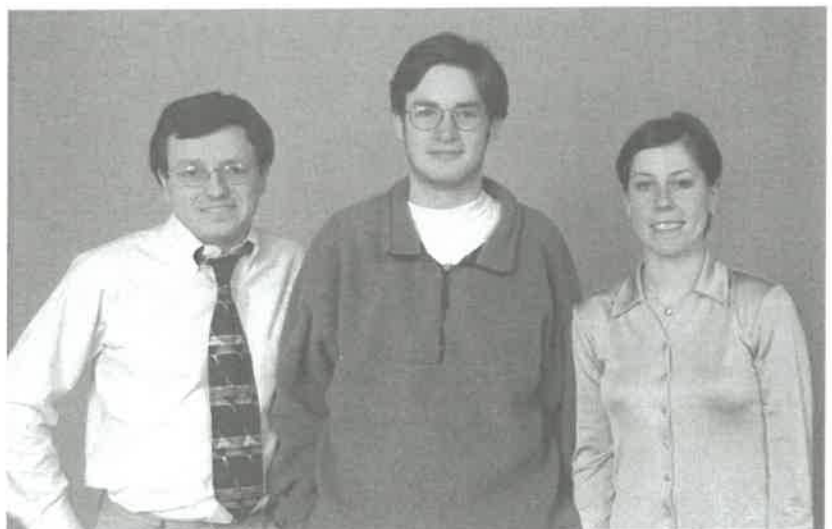
**DEBATERS: PATRICK McEACHERN &
MICHAEL POMORSKI**



GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY GW

COACH: JEFF ARCHER (DIR)

**DEBATERS: BRAD WENBAN & SARAH
GRAGERT**



**GEORGE WASHINGTON
UNIVERSITY GS**

**COACHES & JUDGES: GREG MAST,
JASON MIKA**

**DEBATERS: JON SWARTZ &
HEATHER BARNES**



JAMES MADISON UNIVERSITY LW

**COACHES & JUDGES: BARBARA
PICKERING (DIR), PETE
BSUMEK**

**DEBATERS: JOHN WILLEMIN &
MICHELLE LANCASTER**



UNIVERSITY OF PITTSBURGH CT

**COACHES & JUDGES: DAVID
HELWICH, KEVIN AYOTTE**

**DEBATERS: OMRI CEREN & TONY
TODERO**



DISTRICT VIII

DARTMOUTH COLLEGE BG

**COACHES & JUDGES: BILL
RUSSELL, KEN STRANGE
(DIR), DAVID HUNG, ANDY
GEPPERT**

FIRST ROUND AT LARGE TEAM

**DEBATERS: ADAM GAREN & ALEX
BERGER**



DARTMOUTH COLLEGE LR

**COACHES & JUDGES: BILL
RUSSELL, KEN STRANGE
(DIR), DAVID HUNG, ANDY
GEPPERT**

**DEBATERS: ANDREW LEONG &
REL RUBIN**



HARVARD UNIVERSITY CW

**COACHES & JUDGES: SHERRY HALL,
DALLAS PERKINS (DIR),
JERRY GARCIA, MICHAEL
GOTTLIEB**

**DEBATERS: JAMES WILSON & EUN
YOUNG CHOI**



NEW YORK UNIVERSITY GG

**COACHES & JUDGES: WILL
BAKER (DIR), JOE PATRICE**

**DEBATERS: NATHAN GORELIK &
RICKY GARNER**



PACE UNIVERSITY BL

COACH: TIMMAHONEY (DIR)

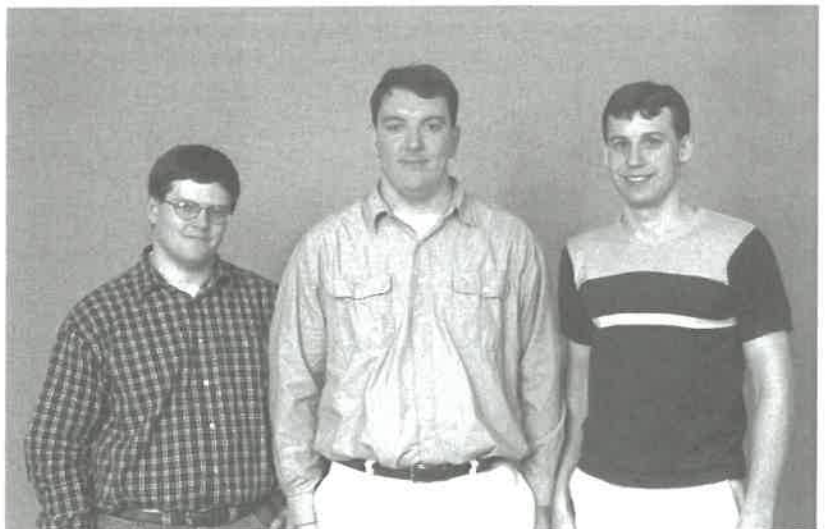
**DEBATERS: DANIEL BELL &
DAVID LANG**



PACE UNIVERSITY KP

COACH: TIMMAHONEY (DIR)

**DEBATERS: JASON PETERSON &
MIKE KLOSTER**



UNIVERSITY OF VERMONT MS

**COACHES & JUDGES: RAE LYNN
SWARTZ, ALFRED
SNIDER (DIR), JACKIE
MASSEY**

**DEBATERS: HELEN MORGAN &
SARAH JANE SNIDER**



DISTRICT IX

ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY MS

**COACHES & JUDGES: JEN
EDWARDS, JASON
JARVIS (DIR), KRISTIN
DYBVIK (DIR)**

**DEBATERS: TAKIS MAKRIDIS &
JUSTIN SKARB**



WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY MW

COACH: MICHAEL BRYANT

**DEBATERS: ZACH WESTERFIELD
& BRANDON MARK**



54 Years of NDT Topics

1946-1947	RESOLVED:	“That labor should be given a direct share in the management of industry.”
1947-1948	RESOLVED:	“That a federal world government should be established.”
1948-1949	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should adopt a policy of equalizing educational opportunity in tax-supported schools by means of annual grants.”
1949-1950	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should nationalize the basic nonagricultural industries.”
1950-1951	RESOLVED:	“That the noncommunist nations should form a new international organization.”
1951-1952	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should adopt a permanent program of wage and price control.”
1952-1953	RESOLVED:	“That the Congress of the United States should enact a compulsory fair employment practices law.”
1953-1954	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should adopt a policy of free trade.”
1954-1955	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should extend diplomatic recognition to the communist government of China.”
1955-1956	RESOLVED:	“That the nonagricultural industries should guarantee their employees an annual wage.”
1956-1957	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should discontinue direct economic aid to foreign countries.”
1957-1958	RESOLVED:	“That the requirement of membership in a labor organization as a condition of employment should be illegal.”
1958-1959	RESOLVED:	“That the further development of nuclear weapons should be prohibited by international agreement.”
1959-1960	RESOLVED:	“That Congress should be given the power to reverse decisions of the Supreme Court.”
1960-1961	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizens.”
1961-1962	RESOLVED:	“That labor organizations should be under the jurisdiction of antitrust legislation.”
1962-1963	RESOLVED:	“That the noncommunist nations of the world should establish an economic community.”
1963-1964	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should guarantee an opportunity for higher education to all qualified high school graduates.”
1964-1965	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should establish a national program of public work for the unemployed.”
1965-1966	RESOLVED:	“That law enforcement agencies in the United States should be given greater freedom in the investigation and prosecution of crime.”
1966-1967	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should substantially reduce its foreign policy commitments.”
1967-1968	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should guarantee a minimum annual cash income to all citizens.”
1968-1969	RESOLVED:	“That executive control of United States foreign policy should be significantly curtailed.”
1969-1970	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should grant annually a specific percentage of its income tax revenue to the state governments.”
1970-1971	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should adopt a program of compulsory wage and price controls.”
1971-1972	RESOLVED:	“That greater controls should be imposed on the gathering and utilization of information about United States citizens by government agencies.”
1972-1973	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should provide a program of comprehensive medical care for all its citizens.”
1973-1974	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should control the supply and utilization of energy in the United States.”
1974-1975	RESOLVED:	“That the power of the Presidency should be significantly curtailed.”
1975-1976	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should adopt a comprehensive program to control land use in the United States.”
1976-1977	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should significantly strengthen the guarantee of consumer product safety required of manufactures.”
1977-1978	RESOLVED:	“That the United States law enforcement agencies should be given significantly greater freedom in the investigation and/or prosecution of felony crime.”

1978-1979	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should implement a program which guarantees employment opportunities for all United States citizens in the labor force.”
1979-1980	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should significantly strengthen the regulation of mass media communication in the United States.”
1980-1981	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should significantly increase its foreign military commitments.
1981-1982	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should significantly curtail the powers of the labor unions in the United States.”
1982-1983	RESOLVED:	“That all United States military intervention into the internal affairs of any foreign nation or nations in the Western Hemisphere should be prohibited.”
1983-1984	RESOLVED:	“That any and all injury resulting from the disposal of hazardous waste in the United States should be the legal responsibility of the producer of that waste.”
1984-1985	RESOLVED:	“That the United States federal government should significantly increase exploration and/or development of space beyond the earth’s mesosphere.”
1985-1986	RESOLVED:	“That more rigorous academic standards should be established for all public elementary and/or secondary schools in the United States in one or more of the following areas: language arts, mathematics, natural sciences.”
1986-1987	RESOLVED:	“That one or more presently existing restrictions on First Amendment freedoms of press and/or speech established in one or more federal court decisions should be curtailed or prohibited.”
1987-1988	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should reduce substantially its military commitments to NATO member states.”
1988-1989	RESOLVED:	“That the United States foreign policy toward one or more African nations should be substantially changed.”
1989-1990	RESOLVED:	“That the federal government should adopt an energy policy that substantially reduces nonmilitary consumption of fossil fuels in the United States.”
1990-1991	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should substantially change its trade policy toward one or more of the following: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan.”
1991-1992	RESOLVED:	“That one or more United States Supreme Court decisions recognizing a federal Constitutional right to privacy should be overruled.”
1992-1993	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should substantially change its development and assistance policies toward one or more of the following nations: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Burma, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.”
1993-1994	RESOLVED:	“That the Commander-in-Chief power of the President of the United States should be substantially curtailed.”
1994-1995	RESOLVED:	“That the Federal Government should substantially change rules and/or statutes governing criminal procedure in federal courts in one or more of the following areas: pretrial detention, sentencing.
1995-1996	RESOLVED:	“That the United States government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria.”
1996-1997	RESOLVED:	“That the United States Federal Government should increase regulations requiring industries to substantially decrease the domestic emission and/or production of environmental pollutants.”
1997-1998	RESOLVED:	“That the United States should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following Southeast Asian nations: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam.”
1998-1999	RESOLVED:	“That the United States Federal Government should amend Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, through legislation, to create additional protections against racial and/or gender discrimination.”
1999-2000	RESOLVED:	“That the United States Federal Government should adopt a policy of constructive engagement, including the immediate removal of all or nearly all economic sanctions, with the government(s) of one or more of the following nation states: Cuba, Iran, Iraq, Syria, North Korea.”

Sites, Hosts, and Directors of Past NDT's

From 1947 to 1966 the NDT was held at the *United States Military Academy*.

1967

Site: *University of Chicago*
Hosts: Richard L. Lavarney & Thomas McClain
Director: Stanley G. Rives

1968

Site: *Brooklyn College*
Host: Charles E. Parkhurst
Director: Richard D. Rieke

1969

Site: *Northern Illinois University*
Host: Charles M. Jack Parker
Director: Rodger Hufford

1970

Site: *University of Houston*
Host: William B. English
Director: David Matheny

1971

Site: *Macalester College*
Host: W. Scott Nobles
Director: John C. Lehman

1972

Site: *University of Utah*
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: John C. Lehman

1973

Site: *U.S. Naval Academy*
Host: Philip Warken
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1974

Site: *U.S. Air Force Academy*
Host: David Whitlock
Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1975

Site: *University of the Pacific*
Host: Paul Winters
Director: Michael David Hazen

1976

Site: *Boston College*
Host: Daniel M. Rohrer
Director: Michael David Hazen

1977

Site: *Southwestern Missouri State University*
Host: Rita Rice Flaningam
Director: Michael David Hazen

1978

Site: *Metropolitan State College, Denver*
Host: Gary Holbrook
Director: Michael David Hazen

1979

Site: *University of Kentucky*
Host: J.W. Patterson
Director: Michael David Hazen

1980

Site: *University of Arizona*
Host: Tim A. Browning
Director: Michael David Hazen

1981

Site: *California Poly University, Pomona*
Host: Robert Charles
Director: Michael David Hazen

1982

Site: *Florida State University*
Host: Marilyn J. Young
Director: Michael David Hazen

1983

Site: *Colorado College*
Host: James A. Johnson
Director: Michael David Hazen

1984

Site: *University of Tennessee*
Host: Russell Taylor Church
Director: David Zarefsky

1985

Site: *Gonzaga University*
Hosts: Darrell Scott & Joan Archer-Cronin
Director: David Zarefsky

1986

Site: *Dartmouth College*
Host: Herbert L. James
Director: David Zarefsky

1987

Site: *Illinois State University*
Host: Arnie Madsen
Director: David Zarefsky

1988

Site: *Weber State College*
Host: Randy Scott
Director: David Zarefsky

1989

Site: *Miami University of Ohio*
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: David Zarefsky

1990

Site: *West Georgia College*
Host: Chester Gibson
Director: Donn W. Parson

1991

Site: *Trinity University*
Host: Frank Harrison
Director: Al Johnson

1992

Site: *Miami University of Ohio*
Host: Jack Rhodes
Director: Al Johnson

1993

Site: *University of Northern Iowa*
Host: Bill Henderson
Director: Donn W. Parson

1994

Site: *University of Louisville*
Host: Tim Hynes
Director: Donn W. Parson

1995

Site: *West Georgia College*
Host: Chester Gibson
Director: Donn W. Parson

1996

Site: *Wake Forest University*
Host: Allan D. Louden
Director: Donn W. Parson

1997

Site: *Liberty University*
Host: Brett O'Donnell
Director: Donn W. Parson

1998

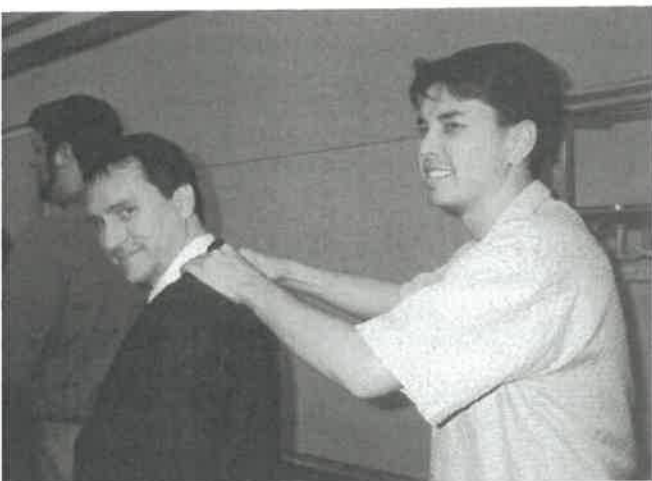
Site: *University of Utah*
Host: Rebecca Bjork
Director: Donn W. Parson

1999

Site: *Wayne State University*
Host: George Ziegelmuehler
Director: Donn W. Parson

2000

Site: *University of Missouri
Kansas City*
Host: Linda Collier
Director: Donn W. Parson



Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2000

1947

1st - Southeastern State College
W. Scott Nobles & Gerald Sanders
Coach: T.A. Houston

2nd - University of Southern California
Potter Kerfoot & George Grover
Coach: Alan Nichols

3rd - United States Military Academy
John Lowrey & George Dell

3rd - University of Notre Dame
Frank Finn & Tim Kelley

1948

1st - North Texas State College
Keith Parks & David Cotten
Coach: S.B. McAlister

2nd - University of Florida
Alan Weston & Gerald Gordon
Coach: Wayne Eubank

3rd - Purdue University

3rd - University of Kansas
Ed Stollenwerck & Kenneth Beasley
Coach: Kim Giffin

1949

1st - University of Alabama
Oscar Newton & Mitchell Latoff
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

2nd - Baylor University
Thomas Webb & Joseph Allbritton
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Ottawa University
LaVerne Buffum & Robert Logan
Coach: Lloyd Stafford

3rd - University of Vermont
Tom Hayes & John B. Harrington
Coach: Robert B. Huber

1950

1st - University of Vermont
Richard O'Connell & Thomas Hayes
Coach: Robert B. Huber

2nd - Augustana College
Dorothy Koch & Charle Lindberg
Coach: Martin Holcomb

3rd - University of Florida
Jack Pesco & Walter Applebaum
Coach: D. C. Barnland

3rd - United States Military Academy
Walter McSherry & Robert Gard
Coach: Chester Johnson

1951

1st - University of Redlands
James Wilson & Holt Spicer
Coach: E.R. Nichols

2nd - Kansas State Teachers College
Robert Howard & Robert Kaiser
Coach: Charles Masten

3rd - De Pauw University
Payne & Arvedson

3rd - Baylor University
Ted Clevenger & Calvin Cannon
Coach: Glenn Capp

1952

1st - University of Redlands
James Q. Wilson & Holt Spicer
Coach: E.R. Nichols

2nd - Baylor University
John Claypool & Calvin Cannon
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - University of New Mexico
Brock & Woodman

3rd - United States Military Academy

1953

1st - University of Miami
Gerald Kogan & Lawrence Perlmutter
Coach: Donald Sprague

2nd - College of the Holy Cross
Michael McNulty & John O'Conner
Coach: Henry J. Murphy, S.J.

3rd - University of Alabama
Louis B. Lusk & Murray C. Havens
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

3rd - University of Vermont
H. Robert Spero & Kevin E. Kearney
Coach: Charles Helgesen

1954

1st - University of Kansas
William Arnold & Hubert Bell
Coach: Kim Giffin

2nd - University of Florida
Robert Shevin & Larry Sands
Coach: Douglas Ehninger

3rd - Central State Oklahoma
Bill Henderson & Derrill Pearce
Coach: Joe C. Jackson

3rd - San Diego State
Lewis V. Accord & Joel J. Snyder
Coach: John W. Ackley

1955

1st - University of Alabama
Dennis Holt & Elis Storey
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

2nd - Wilkes College
Harold Flannery & James Neveras
Coach: Arthur Kruger

3rd - Wake Forest College
Joe Hough & Carwile LeRoy
Coach: Franklin R. Shirley

3rd - Northwestern University
Max Nathan & Jerry Borden
Coach: Joe Laine

1956

1st - United States Military Academy
George Walker & James Murphy
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

2nd - Saint Joseph's College
John Gough & J. Foley
Coach: Joseph Erhart

3rd - GreenCollege (OH)
Gary Cronkhite &
Robert Werner
Coach: J. William Hunt

3rd - Augustana College
David Flemming &
Phillip Hubbard
Coach: Martin Holcomb

1957

1st - Augustana College
Norman Lefstein &
Phillip Hubbard
Coach: Martin Holcomb

2nd - United States Military Academy
James Murphy & George Walker
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

3rd - University of Pittsburgh
Richard Cromie & Samuel Reich
Coach: Robert P. Newman

3rd - Fordham University
Charles H. Connolly &

1958

1st - Northwestern University
William Welsh &
Richard Kirshberg
Coach: Russell R. Windes

2nd - Harvard University
David Bynum & James Kincaid
Coach: Robert O'Neill

3rd - University of Southern California
Mike Miller & Paul Sonnenberg
Coach: James H. McBath

3rd - Princeton University
John H. Lewis, Jr &
Joel Davidow
Coach: Clarence Angell

1959

1st - Northwestern University
William Welsh &
Richard Kirshberg
Coach: Russell R. Windes

**2nd - Wisconsin State University of
Eau Claire**
James Shafer & Charles Bush
Coach: Grace Walsh

3rd - University of Kansas
Ray Nichols & Don Bowen
Coach: Wil Linkugel

3rd - San Diego State College
John Raser & Robert Arnhym
Coach: John Ackley

1960

1st - Dartmouth College
Anthony Roisman &
Saul Baernstein
Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - San Diego State College
John Raser & Robert Arnhym
Coach: John Ackley

3rd - Baylor University
Michael Henke & George Schell
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Northwestern University
Dennis R. Hunt & John Roberts
Coach: Frank Nelson

1961

1st - Harvard University
Laurence Tribe &
Gene Clements
Coach: James Kincaid

2nd - King's College
Frank Harrison & Peter Smith
Coach: Robert Connelly

3rd - Baylor University
Michael Hanks & George Schell
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - Dartmouth College
Lawrence Wilson &
Frank Mahady
Coach: Herbert L. James

1962

1st - Ohio State University
Dale Williams & Sarah Benson
Coach: Richard Rieke

2nd - Baylor University
Calvin Kent & Michael Henke
Coach: Glenn Capp

3rd - University of Miami
Neal Sonnett & Bary Richard
Coach: Donald Sprague

3rd - College of the Holy Cross
Kevin Keogh & Dan Kalb
Coach: Rev. Paul McGrady

1963

1st - Dartmouth College
Frank Wohl & Stephen Kessler
Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - University of Minnesota
Andre Zdrzil & David Krause
Coaches: Robert L. Scott &
Donn W. Parson

3rd - Boston College
James Unger & Joe McLaughlin
Coach: David Curtis

3rd - University of Alabama
Richard Bouldin &
Robert E. Roberts
Coach: Annabel Hagood

1964

1st - University of the Pacific
Raoul Kennedy &
Douglas Pipes
Coach: Paul Winters

2nd - Boston College
James J. Unger &
Joseph McLaughlin
Coaches: John Lawton &
Lee Huebner

3rd - Georgetown University
John Hempelmann &
Robert Shrum
Coach: William Reynolds

3rd - United States Naval Academy
Rudi Milasich & Edwin Linz
Coach: Lieutenant Lawrence J.
Fink

Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2000

1965

1st - Carson-Newman College
John Wittig & Barnett Pearce
Coach: Forrest Conklin

2nd - Northeastern State College
David Johnson & Glen Strickland
Coach: Valgene Littlefield

3rd - University of Miami
Ron Sabo & Steve Mackauf
Coach: Frank Nelson

3rd - Georgetown University
John Koeltl & Robert Shrum
Coach: William Reynolds

1966

1st - Northwestern University
Bill Snyder & Mike Denger
Coach: Thomas B. McClain

2nd - Wayne State University
Douglas Frost &
Kathleen McDonald
Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd - University of Alabama
Russel Drake & Fourier Gale
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

3rd - University of Southern California
Ric Flam & David Kenner
Coach: John C. DeBross

1967

1st - Dartmouth College
Tom Brewer & John Isaacson
Coach: Herbert L. James

2nd - Wayne State University
Don Ritzenheim &
Kathleen McDonald
Coach: George Ziegelmueller

3rd - University of Pittsburgh
Michael Smith & Harry
Tuminello
Coach: Thomas Kane

3rd - Georgetown University
Michael Naylor & John Koeltl
Coach: William Reynolds

1968

1st - Wichita State University
Robert Shields &
Lee Thompson
Coaches: Quincalee Striegel &
Marvin Cox

2nd - Butler University
Donald Kiefer & Carl Flanigan
Coach: Nicholas Cripe

3rd - Michigan State University
Richard Brautigam &
Charles Humphreys
Coach: Ted Jackson

3rd - University of Southern California
Chet Actis & Bill Anderson
Coach: John C. DeBross

1969

1st - Harvard University
Richard Lewis & Joel Perwin
Coach: Laurence Tribe

2nd - University of Houston
David Seikel & Michael Miller
Coach: William B. English

3rd - Loyola University of Los Angeles
John Tagg & Jim Caforio
Coach: George Schell

**3rd - University of California at
Los Angeles**
Roy Schultz & Alec Wisner
Coach: Patricia Long

1970

1st - University of Kansas
Robert McCulloh & David Jeans
Coaches: Donn W. Parson &
Jackson Harrell

2nd - Canisius College
David Goss & David Wagner
Coach: Bert Gross

3rd - University of Kansas
Robert Prentice & Dan Beck
Coaches: Donn W. Parson &
Jackson Harrell

3rd - University of Houston
Mike Miller & Paul Colby
Coach: William B. English

1971

**1st - University of California at
Los Angeles**
Don Hornstein &
Barrett McInerney
Coach: Patricia B. Long

2nd - Oberlin College
Scoot Lassar & Joe Misner
Coach: Larry E. Larmer

3rd - University of Georgia
Pam Martinson &
Tom Martinson
Coach: Richard Huseman

3rd - University of Kansas
Dan Beck & Robert Prentice
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1972

**1st - University of California at
Santa Barbara**
Mike Clough & Mike Fernandez
Coach: Kathy Corey

**2nd - University of Southern
California**
Ron Palmieri & Dennis Winston
Coach: John C. DeBross

3rd - Brown University
Tuna Snider & Hotep X
Coach: Barbara Tannenbaum

3rd - University of Southern California
Geoff Goodman &
King Schofield
Coach: Barbara O'Connor

1973

1st - Northwestern University
Elliot Minberg & Ron Marmer
Coach: David Zarefsky

2nd - Georgetown University
Bradley Ziff & Stewart Jay
Coach: James J. Unger

**3rd - Southwest Missouri State
University**
Tom Black & Jon Jackson
Coach: Donal J. Stanton

3rd - University of Kansas
William Russell &
William Hensley
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1974

1st - Harvard University
Greg A. Rosenbaum &
Charles E. Garvin
Coach: Mark Arnold

2nd - Augustana College
Robert Feldhake & Rick Godfrey
Coach: Dan Bozick

3rd - University of Kentucky
Ben Jones & Jim Flegle
Coach: J.W. Patterson

3rd - University of Southern California
Glenn Johnson & Larry Solum
Coach: John C. DeBross

1975

1st - Baylor University
Jay Hurst & David Kent
Coach: Lee Polk

2nd - University of Redlands
Greg Ballard & Bill Smelko
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Boston College
John Meany & Mike Reilly
Coach: David M. Rohrer

3rd - University of Kentucky
Mary Thompson & Gil Skillman
Coach: J.W. Patterson

1976

1st - University of Kansas
Robin Rowland & Frank Cross
Coaches: Donn W. Parson &
Bill Balthrop

2nd - Georgetown University
Charles Chafer & David Ottoson
Coach: James J. Unger

3rd - Augustana College
Robert Feldhake & Rick Godfrey
Coaches: Dan Bozick &
Ken Strange

3rd - University of Southern California
Mike Devlin & Larry Solum
Coach: John C. DeBross

1977

1st - Georgetown University
John Walker & David Ottoson
Coach: James J. Unger

2nd - University of Southern California
Leslie Sherman & Steven Combs
Coaches: John C. DeBross &
Lee Garrison

3rd - Redlands University
Mark Fabiani & Paul McNamara
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - University of Kansas
Robin Rowland & Frank Cross
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1978

1st - Northwestern University
Mark Cotham & Stuart Singer
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

2nd - University of Southern California
Steven Combs & Jon Cassanelli
Coaches: John C. DeBross &
Lee Garrison

3rd - University of Redlands
Mark Fabiani & Mark Warfel
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Georgetown University
David Ottoson &
Thomas Rollins
Coach: James J. Unger

1979

1st - Harvard University
Michael B. King &
John M. Bredehoft
Coaches: Charles E. Garvin &
Greg A. Rosenbaum

2nd - Northwestern University
Don Dripps & Mark Cotham
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

3rd - West Georgia College
Paul Weathington &
Rand Evans
Coach: Chester Gibson

3rd - University of Kansas
Steve Griffin & Kevin Fowler
Coach: Donn W. Parson

1980

1st - Northwestern University
Don Dripps & Tom Fulkerson
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

2nd - Harvard University
John M. Bredehoft &
William C. Foutz
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
L. Jeffrey Pash

3rd - Samford University
Alida LeBlanc &
John McWhorter
Coach: Skip Coulter

3rd - Dartmouth College
Stephen Meagher &
Tom Isaacson
Coach: Ken Strange

1981

1st - University of Pittsburgh
Michael Alberty &
Stephen Marzen
Coach: Thomas Kane

2nd - Dartmouth College
Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt
Coach: Herb James &
Ken Strange

3rd - University of Kentucky
Jeff Jones & Steve Mancuso
Coaches: J.W. Patterson &
Roger Solt

3rd - University of Louisville
Dave Sutherland &
Dan Sutherland
Coach: Tim Hynes

Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2000

1982

1st - University of Louisville

Dave Sutherland &
Dan Sutherland
Coach: Tim Hynes

2nd - University of Redlands

Bill Isaacson & Jeff Wagner
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Dartmouth College

Robin Jacobohn &
Mark Weinhardt
Coach: Ken Strange

3rd - University of Redlands

Bill Isaacson & Jeff Wagner
Coach: William Southworth

1983

1st - University of Kansas

Mark Gidley & Rodger Payne
Coach: Donn W. Parson

2nd - Dartmouth College

Robin Jacobohn & Tom Lyon
Coaches: Herbert L. James,
Ken Strange & Steve Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College

Lenny Gail &
Mark Koulogeorge
Coach: Ken Strange

3rd - Samford University

Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker
Coach: Skip Coulter

1984

1st - Dartmouth College

Leonard Gail &
Mark Koulogeorge
Coaches: Herbert L. James
Ken Strange & Tom Lyon

2nd - University of Louisville

Cindy Leiferman &
Mark Whitehead
Coach: Tim Hynes

3rd - Harvard University

Jonathan Massey &
Jonathan Weiner
Coach: Dallas Perkins

3rd - Northwestern University

Bob Easton & Doug Sigel
Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight

1985

1st - Harvard University

Jonathan Massey & Ed Swaine
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
Jonathan Wiener

2nd - University of Iowa

Robert Garman & Karla Leeper
Coaches: Robert Kemp,
Dale Herbeck, Greg Phelps &
John Katsulas

3rd - Dartmouth College

Eric Jaffe & Karen McGaffey
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Herb James & David Cheshier

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University

John Doran & Peter Ferguson
Coach: Jay Busse

1986

1st - University of Kentucky

David Brownell & Ouita Papka
Coaches: J.W. Patterson &
Roger Solt

2nd - Georgetown University

Michael Mazarr & Stuart Rabin
Coach: Greg Mastel

3rd - Baylor University

Mark Dyer & Lyn Robbins
Coach: Robin Rowland

3rd - Northwestern University

Les Lynn &
Catherine Palczewski
Coaches: Charles Kauffman,
Scott Harris, Cori Dauber,
Michelle Howard, Eric Gander &
Shelley Clubb

1987

1st - Baylor University

Lyn Robbins & Griffin Vincent
Coaches: Robert Rowland,
David Hingstman, Cary Voss,
Bob Gilmore & Mark Dyer

2nd - Dartmouth College

Craig Budner &
Chrissy Mahoney
Coaches: Herbert L. James,
Ken Strange, David Rhaesa &
Erik Jaffe

3rd - University of Nebraska, Lincoln

John Fritch & Bradley Walker
Coaches: Jack Kay &
Matt Sobnosky

3rd - Dartmouth College

Shaun Martin & Rob Wick
Coach: Ken Strange

1988

1st - Dartmouth College

Shaun Martin & Rob Wick
Coaches: Ken Strange, John
Culver, Jeff Leon,
Eric Jaffe & Lenny Gail

2nd - Baylor University

Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber
Coaches: Cary Voss &
Erik Walker

3rd - Loyola-Marymount University

Todd Flaming & Madison Laird
Coach: Jay Busse

3rd - University of Michigan

Michael Green &
Andrew Schrank
Coach: Steve Mancuso

1989

1st - Baylor University

Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber
Coaches: Cary Voss, Lyn
Robbins, David Guardina &
Griffin Vincent

2nd - University of Michigan

Andrew Schrank &
Joe Thompson
Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd - Emory University

Frank Lowrey & Gus Puryear
Coaches: Melissa Wade &
Bill Newman

1992

3rd - University of Kentucky

T.A. McKinney &
Calvin Rockefeller
Coaches: J.W. Patterson &
Roger Solt

1990

1st - Harvard University

David Coale & Alex Lennon
Coaches: Sherry Hall &
Dallas Perkins

2nd - University of Redlands

Rodger Cole &
Marc Rubenstein
Coach: William Southworth

3rd - Dartmouth College

Scott Groussman & Neal Katyal
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Frank LaSalle, & Shaun Martin

3rd - Dartmouth College

Kenneth Agran & Ernie Young
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Frank LaSalle & Shaun Martin

1991

1st - University of Redlands

Rodger Cole &
Marc Rubenstein
Coaches: William Southworth &
Judd Kimball

2nd - University of Michigan

Colin Kahl & Matt Shors
Coach: Steve Mancuso

3rd - Dartmouth College

Kenneth Agran & Neal Katyal
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Shawn Martin, Ernie Young,
Rob Wick & Sherry Hall

3rd - University of Iowa

Nathan Coco & Charles Smith
Coaches: David Hingstman,
Michael Janas,
David Cheshier &
Shawn Shearer

1st - Georgetown University

Kevin Kuswa &
Ahilan Arulanantham
Coaches: Jeff Parcher &
Laura Tuell-Parcher

2nd - Harvard University

Rebecca Tushnet & Fred Karem
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
Matt Schnall

3rd - Dartmouth College

Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt
Coaches: Ken Strange,
Sherry Hall, Ernie Young,
Neal Katyal & Lynn Coyne

3rd - University of Redlands

Paul Derby & Kevin Tessier
Coaches: William Southworth
& Judd Kimball

1993

1st - Dartmouth College

Steven Sklaver & Ara Lovitt
Coach: Ken Strange

2nd - Georgetown University

Ahilan Arulanantham &
Eric Truett
Coach: Jeff Parcher

3rd - Wayne State University

Toby Arquette & Derek Gaffrey
Coaches: George Ziegelmueller,
Ede Warner, Scott Thomson,
Patrice Arend &
Dan Bloomingdale

3rd - Wake Forest University

Mark Grant & Rich Fledderman
Coaches: Allan D. Loudon,
Ross Smith, Sue Pester,
Alan Coverston, Joe Bellon,
Marc Rubenstein & J.P. Lacy

1994

1st - Northwestern University

Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry
Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd - Harvard University

Stephen Andrews & Fred Karem
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
Sherry Hall

3rd - University of Kansas

Ryan Boyd & Josh Zive
Coaches: Scott Harris,
Rod Phares, Ben Voth,
Kelly McDonald,
Jeff Jarman, Cary Voss
& Heather Aldridge

3rd - Wake Forest University

Adrienne Brovero &
Marcia Tiersky
Coaches: Ross Smith,
Allan D. Loudon, J.P. Lacy,
Melanie Henson, Mark Grant
& Tim O'Donnell

1995

1st - Northwestern University

Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry
Coach: Scott Deatherage

2nd - Harvard University

Stephen Andrews &
Rebecca Tushnet
Coaches: Dallas Perkins &
Sherry Hall

3rd - Wake Forest University

Adrienne Brovero &
John Hughes
Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan D.
Louden, Mark Grant, Stefan
Bauschard, Tim O'Donnell
& Shannon Redmond

3rd - University of Texas, Austin

Jonathan Brody & Eric Emerson
Coaches: Joel Rollins, Brian
McBride, Kevin Kuswa,
James Martin &
Aaron Timmons

1996

1st - Emory University

David Heidt & Kate Shuster
Coaches: Melissa Wade,
Bill Newnam, Charlie Henn
& Jamie McKown

Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2000

2nd - University of Iowa

Chris Mutel & Corey Rayburn
Coaches: David Hingstman,
Heidi Hamilton, Nathan Coco
& Ernie Wagner

3rd - Baylor University

Charles Blanchard &
Kelly Dunbar
Coaches: Karla Leeper,
Jon Brusckhe, Bill Trapani,
Ryan Galloway & Josh Zive

3rd - University of Michigan

Michael Dickler & Scott Hessell
Coaches: Steve Mancuso &
Judd Kimball

1997

1st - Wake Forest University

Daveed Gartenstein-Ross &
Brian Prestes
Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan
Louden, Adrienne Brovero,
Patrick McMullen, Junya
Morooka, Maxwell Schnurer,
Jason Jarvis, Eric Truett

2nd - University of Georgia

Paul Barsness & Daniel Davis
Coaches: Edward Panetta,
Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors,
Catherine Shuster

3rd - University of Michigan

Scott Hessell &
Corey Stoughton
Coaches: Steve Mancuso,
Nate Smith, Mike Dickler

3rd - University of Georgia

Michael Cates &
Christopher McIntosh
Coaches: Edward Panetta, Joe
Bellon, Len Neighbors,
Catherine Shuster

1998

1st - Northwestern University

Michael Gottlieb &
Ryan Sparacino
Coaches: Scott Deatherage,
Jonathan Wells,
Greg Blankinship, Nate Smith

2nd - Emory University

George Kouros & Anjan Sahni
Coaches: Melissa Wade,
Bill Newnam, Chris Lundberg,
David Heidt, Jamie McKown

3rd - University of Michigan

Corey Stoughton &
Lesley Wexler
Coaches: Steve Mancuso,
Mike Dickler, Adrienne Brovero

3rd - Michigan State University

Erik Cornelier & John Sullivan
Coaches: Will Repko,
Biza Repko, Jason Trice,
Terry Johnson, Jason Russell

1999

1st - Northwestern University

Michael Gottlieb &
Ryan Sparacino
Coaches: Scott Deatherage,
Brian McBride,
Adrienne Brovero, Judd
Kimball, Nate Smith, Toby
Arquette, Lesley Wexler

2nd - Emory University

Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill
Newnam, Chris Lundberg,
Stephen Heidt, David Heidt,
Dan Fitzmeier, Kate Shuster

3rd - University of Kansas

Mike Eber & Grant McKeehan
Coaches: Scott Harris, Sarah
Partlow, Stacey Sowards, Val
Renegar, Jeff Van Cleave, Rich
McCullom, Kevin Minch

3rd - Emory University

Larry Heftman & Jeff McNabb
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill
Newnam, Chris Lundberg,
Stephen Heidt, David Heidt,
Dan Fitzmeier, Kate Shuster

2000

1st - Emory University

Jon Paul Lupo & Mike Horowitz
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill
Newman, David Heidt, Dan
Fitzmeier, Jenny Heidt, Chris
Lundberg, Stephen Heidt

2nd - Michigan State University

Steve Donald & Aaron Monick
Coaches: Will Repko, John
Sullivan, Jason Trice

3rd - Emory University

Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali
Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill
Newnam, David Heidt, Dan
Fitzmeier, Jenny Heidt, Chris
Lundberg, Stephen Heidt

3rd - University of Texas

Kirk Evans & Jairos Grove
Coaches: Joel Rollins, Chris
Burk, Eric Jenkins, Eric
Emerson, Kevin Kuswa,
David Breshears



First Round At-Large Award

Top First Round Teams, 1973 - 1989

1973

Georgetown University
Stewart Jay & Bradley Ziff

1974

Harvard University
Charles Garvin & Greg Rosenbaum

1975

Georgetown University
Thomas Rollins & Bradley Ziff

1976

Augustana College (Ill.)
**Robert Feldhake & Richard
Godfrey**

1977

Georgetown University
David Ottoson & John Walker

1978

Georgetown University
David Ottoson & John Walker

1979

Northwestern University
Chris Wonnell & Susan Winkler

1980

Georgetown University
James Kirkland & John Thompson

1981

Dartmouth College
Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt

1982

University of Kansas
Mark Gidley & Zac Grant

1983

Samford University
Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker

1984

Dartmouth College
Leonard Gail & Mark Koulogeorge

1985

Claremont McKenna College
David Bloom & Greg Mastel

1986

University of Massachusetts
Dan Povinelli & Mark Friedman

1987

Baylor University
Griffin Vincent & Lyn Robbins

1988

Northwestern University
Ben Attias & Gordon Mitchell

1989

Baylor University
Martin Loeber & Daniel Plants

1990

Harvard University
David Coale & Alex Lennon

1991

University of Redlands
Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein

1992

Dartmouth College
Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt

1993

Dartmouth College
Ara Lovitt & Steven Sklaver

1994

University of Kentucky
Paul Skiermont & Jason Patil

1995

Wake Forest University
John Hughes & Adrienne Brovero

1996

Northwestern University
Sean McCaffity & Mason Miller

1997

University of Michigan
Scott Hessell & Corey Stoughton

1998

Emory University
George Kouros & Anjan Sahni

1999

Northwestern University
Michael Gottlieb & Ryan Sparacino

2000

University of Iowa
Kristin Langwell & Andy Ryan

Rex Copeland Award, 1990 - 2000

On September 21, 1989, the life of Rex Copeland was brought to a sudden and tragic close. With his death, Samford University lost an outstanding student, and the forensic community lost an excellent debater and friend.

In recognition of Rex's professional and personal qualities, Samford University together with his parents endowed a permanent award in his name. The Rex Copeland Memorial Award is presented annually to the collegiate debate team ranked "Number One" in the First Round, At-Large team selections.

This award recognizes the few who achieve one of the highest honors in the debate community.

Top Speakers, 1947-2000

1947	1955	1963
Award not presented	1st: Hubert Bell, <i>University of Kansas</i>	1st: Daniel Kolb, <i>College of the Holy Cross</i>
1948	2nd: William Maynard, <i>Southwest Missouri State College</i>	2nd: Robert Roberts, <i>University of Alabama</i>
1st: Potter Kerfoot, <i>University of Southern California</i>	1956	1964
2nd: Henry Huff, <i>Wake Forest College</i>	1st: Phillip Hubbard, <i>Augustana College</i>	1st: Robert Roberts, <i>University of Alabama</i>
Alec MacKenzie <i>U.S. Military Academy</i>	2nd: Henry Ruf, <i>Macalester College</i>	2nd: John Hempelmann, <i>Georgetown University</i>
1949	1957	1965
1st: Robert Sayre, <i>Willamette University</i>	1st: Patricia Stallings, <i>University of Houston</i>	1st: Robert Shrum, <i>Georgetown University</i>
2nd: Ed Stollenwerck <i>University of Kansas</i>	2nd: Phillip Hubbard, <i>Augustana College (Ill.)</i>	2nd: Douglas Pipes, <i>University of the Pacific</i>
1950	1958	1966
1st: William Carey, <i>University of Notre Dame</i>	1st: Michael Miller, <i>University of Southern California</i>	1st: William Snyder, <i>Northwestern University</i>
2nd: Lee Reiffe <i>Southern Methodist University</i>	2nd: Phillip Hubbard, <i>Augustana College (Ill.)</i>	2nd: John Holcomb, <i>Augustana College (Ill.)</i>
1951	1959	1967
1st: Holt Spicer, <i>University of Redlands</i>	1st: James Ray, <i>United States Military Academy</i>	1st: Rick Flam, <i>University of Southern California</i>
2nd: James Q. Wilson, <i>University of Redlands</i>	2nd: Ray Nichols, <i>University of Kansas</i>	2nd: Thomas Brewer, <i>Dartmouth College</i>
1952	1960	1968
1st: James Q. Wilson, <i>University of Redlands</i>	1st: Don Herrick, <i>William Jewell College</i>	1st: David Zarefsky, <i>Northwestern University</i>
2nd: Holt Spicer, <i>University of Redlands</i>	2nd: George Schell, <i>Baylor University</i>	2nd: Richard Brautigam, <i>Michigan State University</i>
1953	1961	1969
1st: Robert L. Anderson, <i>Augustana College</i>	1st: George Schell, <i>Baylor University</i>	1st: David Seikel, <i>University of Houston</i>
2nd: Joan Reidy, <i>University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire</i>	2nd: Laurence Tribe, <i>Harvard University</i>	2nd: Joel Perwin, <i>Harvard University</i>
1954	1962	1970
1st: Herzl Spiro, <i>University of Vermont</i>	1st - Tie: Lee Huebner, <i>Northwestern University</i>	1st: Mike Miller, <i>University of Houston</i>
2nd: James A. Robinson, <i>George Washington University</i>	1st - Tie: Harold Lawson, <i>Kansas State Teachers</i>	2nd Tie: Jim Caforio, <i>Loyola University (Los Angeles)</i>
		2nd Tie: David Goss, <i>Canisius College</i>

1971

- 1st: **Joe Loveland**,
University of North Carolina
2nd: **Joseph Angland**,
*Massachusetts Institute of
Technology*

1972

- 1st: **Terry McNight**,
Canisius College
2nd: **Ron Palmieri**,
*University of Southern
California*

1973

- 1st: **Elliot Minberg**,
Northwestern University
2nd: **Frank Kimball**,
*University of California at
Los Angeles*

1974

- 1st: **Michael Higelin**,
*University of Southern
California*
2nd: **Marvin Isgur**,
University of Houston

1975

- 1st: **Thomas Rollins**,
Georgetown University
2nd: **Robert Feldhake**,
Augustana College (Ill.)

1976

- 1st: **Robert Feldhake**,
Augustana College (Ill.)
2nd: **Thomas Rollins**,
Georgetown University

1977

- 1st: **Gilbert Skillman**,
University of Kentucky
2nd: **John Walker**,
Georgetown University

1978

- 1st: **Thomas Rollins**,
Georgetown University
2nd: **Stuart Singer**,
Northwestern University

1979

- 1st: **Mark Fabiani**,
University of Redlands
2nd: **Michael B. King**,
Harvard University

1980

- 1st: **Steven Meagher**,
Dartmouth College
2nd: **Don Dripps**,
Northwestern University

1981

- 1st: **Jeff Jones**,
University of Kentucky
2nd Tie: **Paul Weathington**,
West Georgia College
2nd Tie: **Scott Harris**,
Wayne State University

1982

- 1st: **Steve Mancuso**,
University of Kentucky
2nd: **John Barrett**,
Georgetown University

1983

- 1st: **John Barrett**,
Georgetown University
2nd: **Leonard Gail**,
Dartmouth College

1984

- 1st: **Leonard Gail**,
Dartmouth College
2nd: **Bill Brewster**,
Emory University

1985

- 1st: **Danny Povinelli**,
University of Massachusetts
2nd: **Doug Sigel**,
Northwestern University

1986

- 1st: **Lyn Robbins**,
Baylor University
2nd: **Scott Segal**,
Emory University

1987

- 1st: **Lyn Robbins**,
Baylor University
2nd: **John Culver**,
University of Kansas

1988

- 1st: **Gloria Cabada**,
Wake Forest University
2nd: **Barry Pickens**,
University of Kansas

1989

- 1st: **Gordon Mitchell**,
Northwestern University
2nd: **Daniel Plants**,
Baylor University

1990

- 1st: **Marc Rubinstein**,
University of Redlands
2nd: **David Hugin**,
University of Texas

1991

- 1st: **T. A. McKinney**,
University of Kentucky
2nd: **Marc Rubinstein**,
University of Redlands

1992

- 1st: **Charles Smith**,
University of Iowa
2nd: **Ryan Goodman**,
University of Texas

1993

- 1st: **Matthew Shors**,
University of Michigan
2nd: **Ara Lovitt**,
Dartmouth College

1994

- 1st: **Paul Skiermont**,
University of Kentucky
2nd: **Fred Karem**,
Harvard University

Top Speakers, 1947-2000

1995

- 1st: **Paul Skiermont,**
University of Kentucky
2nd: **Sean McCaffity,**
Northwestern University

1996

- 1st: **Sean McCaffity,**
Northwestern University
2nd: **Chris LaVigne,**
Wayne State University

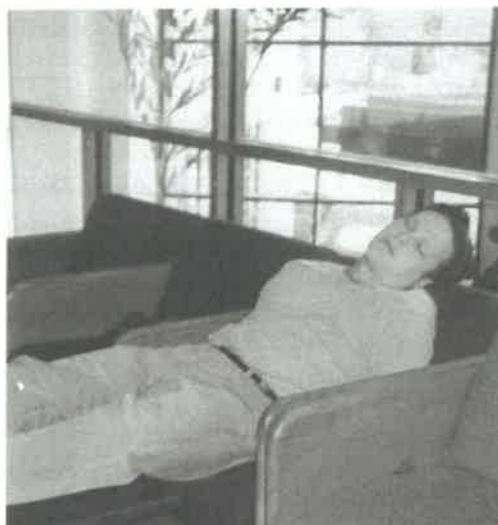
1997

- 1st: **Corey Rayburn,**
University of Iowa
2nd: **Scott Hessell,**
University of Michigan



1998

- 1st: **Michael Gottlieb**
Northwestern University
2nd: **George Kouros**
Emory University

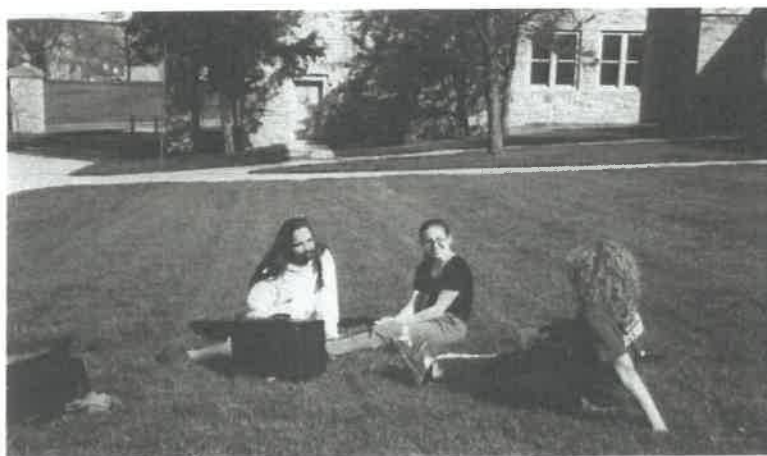


1999

- 1st: **Michael Gottlieb**
Northwestern University
2nd: **Ryan Sparacino**
Northwestern University

2000

- 1st: **Ryan Sparacino**
Northwestern University
2nd tie **Jairos Grove**
University of Texas
2nd tie **Steve Donald**
Michigan State University



NDT Participants, 1947-2000

- Abilene Christian College: 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65, 69, 70
University of Alabama: 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79
Albion College: 67, 69
American University: 61
University of Arizona: 49, 50, 69, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85
Arizona State University: 47, 67, 87, 88, 89, 98, 2000
University of Arkansas: 50
Auburn University: 85, 86
Augustana College (Illinois): 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 2000
Augustana College (South Dakota): 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 96
Bakersfield Community College: 90
Bates College: 48, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88
Baylor University: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 69, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
Boston College: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 79, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96
Boston University: 60, 73, 74, 75
Bowling Green State University: 50, 51, 70, 75, 76, 78
Bradley University: 51, 69, 79
Brandeis University: 65, 67
Brigham Young University: 55, 56, 60, 62, 63, 66, 78
Brooklyn College: 61
Brown University: 69, 70, 72
Butler University: 59, 61, 67, 68, 80, 81, 83, 88, 90, 91, 92
University of California at Berkeley: 68, 77, 81, 94, 97, 99, 2000
University of California at Los Angeles: 48, 54, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78
University of California at Santa Barbara: 64, 71, 72, 73, 75
California State University, Bakersfield: 2000
California State University, Chico: 98, 2000
California State University, Fullerton: 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99, 2000
California State University, Los Angeles: 55, 56, 61, 66, 73, 76
California State University, Northridge: 65, 67, 68, 72, 74
California State University, Sacramento: 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82
California State University, San Diego: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72
Canisius College: 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79
Capital University: 48, 73, 74
Carson-Newman College: 64, 65, 66
Case Institute of Technology: 53
Catholic University: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 2000
University of Central Florida (Florida Tech): 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83
Central Michigan University: 74, 76, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 94
Central Oklahoma State University: 52, 53, 54, 56, 61, 63, 72, 73, 85, 86, 87, 89
Champlain College: 49
University of Chicago: 48, 49
Claremont McKenna (Men's) College: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87
Coe College: 48
Colgate University: 51
Colorado College: 75, 77, 79
University of Colorado: 47, 48
Concordia College: 67, 68, 73, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99
Cornell University: 76, 99
Dartmouth College: 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
David Lipscomb College: 55
University of Denver: 54, 67, 68, 69, 70, 85
DePauw University: 48, 49, 51, 57
University of Detroit: 67
Drury College: 72, 80
Duke University: 56, 57, 58, 66
Duquesne University: 96
Eastern Illinois University: 77, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 88, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89
Eastern Nazarene College: 58, 60, 61
Eastern New Mexico University: 99
Emory University: 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
Emporia State University: 51, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82
Fairmont State College: 76, 78
University of Florida: 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 62, 68, 69, 70
Florida State University: 75, 97
Fordham University: 57, 59, 66
Fordham University School of Education: 58, 59, 61
Fort Hays State College: 61, 99, 2000
George Mason University: 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99
George Pepperdine College: 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 99
George Washington University: 49, 51, 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 81, 82, 83, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
Georgetown College: 49
Georgetown University: 49, 52, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
University of Georgia: 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
Georgia State University: 84, 85, 86, 88
Gonzaga University: 47, 48, 59, 60, 62, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 87, 97, 99, 2000
Greenville College: 56
Harvard University: 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
Hiram College: 52
College of the Holy Cross: 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 63
University of Houston: 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83
Houston Baptist University: 87, 89, 90, 93
Howard University: 52, 54
University of Idaho: 53, 57, 61
Idaho State University: 53, 57, 61
University of Illinois, Chicago Circle: 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 64, 65
Illinois College: 54
Illinois State University: 52, 54, 55, 62, 63, 72, 73, 81, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 99, 2000

University of Indiana: 93
 Indiana State University: 47, 73
 University of Iowa: 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Iowa State University: 52, 71, 74, 82, 83, 84
 James Madison University: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 John Carroll University: 78, 80, 81, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 John Hopkins University: 77, 78, 79
University of Kansas: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Kansas State College of Pittsburg: 61, 63, 67
 Kansas State University: 55, 64, 75, 76, 77, 83, 98, 99, 2000
 University of Kentucky: 60, 64, 67, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Kent State University: 51
 King's College: 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 77, 83, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97
 University of La Verne: 88, 89, 90, 91, 92
 Lewis and Clark College: 64, 66, 67, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 99, 2000
 Liberty University: 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
 Louisiana College: 47, 48, 49, 53, 54
 University of Louisville: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Los Angeles City College: 96
 Loyola-Marymount University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 2000
 Loyola University (Chicago): 60, 70, 72
 Luther College: 50
 Macalaster College: 56, 61, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 97, 98, 2000
Marietta College: 59, 89, 90
Marquette University: 58, 69
Mary Washington College: 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97
University of Maryland: 67
University of Massachusetts: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology: 48, 49, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79
 Mercer University: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 2000
 University of Miami (Florida): 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 68, 69, 74, 97, 98, 2000
 Miami University (Ohio): 76, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 97, 98
 University of Michigan: 71, 72, 76, 77, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Michigan State University: 53, 66, 68, 69, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Middlebury College: 55
 Middle Tennessee State University: 70, 72, 77
 Midland College: 53
 Midwestern College: 69
 University of Minnesota: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 73, 82, 83
 University of Mississippi: 47, 51, 52
 University of Missouri, Columbia: 68, 71, 72
 University of Missouri, Kansas City: 61, 62, 66, 68, 98, 99, 2000
 University of Montana: 49, 50, 51
 Montana State University: 51, 60
 Morehead State University: 77, 78, 79, 80
 Mount Mercy College: 53
 Nebraska State College at Kearney: 65, 66
 Nebraska Wesleyan University: 51, 52, 54, 55
 University of Nebraska, Lincoln: 80, 83, 86, 87
 University of Nebraska, Omaha: 77
 University of Nevada, Las Vegas: 92, 96, 97, 98
 University of Nevada, Reno: 48
 University of New Hampshire: 71
 University of New Mexico: 51, 52, 54, 85, 90, 95, 96, 98
 New York University, 2000
 State University of New York College at Genesco: 53
 Northeastern Oklahoma State University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 81, 82, 84, 85
 Northern Arizona University: 87, 88, 89, 91
 Northern Illinois University: 65
 University of Northern Michigan: 75
 Northwest Missouri State University: 79, 80, 82
 Northwestern College (MN) 63
 Northwestern University: 47, 49, 50, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 University of North Carolina: 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 97, 98
 University of North Dakota: 79
 University of North Texas: 48, 49, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 79, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 University of Northern Colorado: 71, 74, 75
 University of Northern Iowa: 74, 75, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99
 University of Notre Dame: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 65, 78
 Oberlin College: 68, 69, 70, 71, 72
 Occidental College: 53
 Odessa College: 81, 82, 86, 87, 90
 Ohio University: 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 79, 82
 Ohio State University: 47, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 86, 87
 University of Oklahoma: 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64
 Oklahoma Baptist University: 47, 77
 Oklahoma City University: 65
 Oklahoma State University: 68, 69, 70
 Old Dominion University: 95
 University of Oregon: 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 82, 84
 Oregon State University: 47, 48, 54, 63, 64
 Ottawa University: 49
 Pace University: 75, 81, 83, 84, 87, 90, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 University of the Pacific: 58, 61, 64, 65, 68, 69, 71, 72, 76
 Pacific Lutheran University: 52, 56, 62, 72, 82, 83, 84
 Pacific University: 49, 55, 56, 57, 65, 73
 University of Pennsylvania: 49, 50, 51, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 65, 66, 87, 89, 90, 91
 Pennsylvania State University: 47, 50, 52, 55
 Phillips University: 49
 University of Pittsburgh: 53, 57, 60, 62, 64, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 98, 99, 2000

Princeton University: 51, 53, 56, 57, 59, 61
 University of Puget Sound: 56, 57
 Purdue University: 47, 48, 50, 60, 61, 62
 University of Redlands: 50, 51, 52, 57, 59, 62, 64, 65, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 University of Rhode Island: 73
 Rice University: 57
 University of Richmond: 56, 62, 65, 76
 Roanoke College: 50
 Rockhurst College: 62, 64
 Rutgers University: 47, 68, 71, 73, 74
 Saint Anselm's College: 56, 59, 64, 68, 69, 71, 72
 Saint John's University: 53, 54, 62, 63, 64
 Saint Joseph's College: 55, 56, 57, 59, 67
 Saint Martin's College: 51, 53, 59
 Saint Mary's College: 49
 Saint Olaf College: 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 57, 62, 63
 Saint Peter's College: 51, 53, 55, 57, 59, 62
 College of Saint Thomas: 47, 50
 Samford University: 73, 74, 75, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 93, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 San Diego State University: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72, 96
 University of San Francisco: 58
 San Jacinto College: 86
 San Joaquin Delta College: 80, 81
 University of Scranton: 61
 Seton Hall University: 60, 72, 73, 79, 83, 85
 Smith College: 52
 University of South Carolina: 50, 51, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68
 University of South Dakota: 67, 68, 75, 91
 South Dakota State College: 54
 University of the South: 49
 Southeast Oklahoma State University: 47, 48, 49, 50, 59, 73, 74, 76, 94, 95, 96
 University of Southern California: 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 54, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Southern Illinois University: 57, 58, 60, 62, 63, 70, 88, 99
 Southern Methodist University: 50, 52, 87, 88
 University of Southern Mississippi: 65, 66
 Southern Oregon College: 67
 Southern Utah State College: 82, 83, 84, 85
 Southwest Missouri State University: 52, 55, 57, 59, 60, 62, 63, 65, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 78, 93, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Southwest Texas State University: 88, 90
 Southwestern College: 56, 57, 78, 79, 80, 81
 University of Southwestern Louisiana: 76, 77, 78, 79
 Stanford University: 49, 92, 93
 Stevens Institute of Technology: 49
 Stonehill College: 67, 68
 Suffolk University: 81, 82, 83, 84
 Swarthmore College: 48
 Temple University: 49
 University of Tennessee: 50, 51, 79
 Tennessee Polytechnic Institute: 62
 University of Texas, Arlington: 77, 78, 80, 82
 University of Texas, Austin: 47, 60, 71, 72, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Texas A&M University: 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 88
 Texas Christian University: 47, 48, 51, 60, 62, 66, 67, 75, 76
 Texas Tech University: 68, 70, 73
 University of Toledo: 71, 72
 Towson State University: 97
 Trinity University: 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
 Union College and University: 55
 United States Air Force Academy: 59, 60, 76, 77, 78, 79
 United States Merchant Marine Academy: 52, 53, 59
 United States Military Academy: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 77, 80
 United States Naval Academy: 47, 48, 49, 50, 58, 64, 65, 70, 72, 78, 80, 85, 87, 88, 92, 93, 99
 University of Utah: 47, 48, 50, 51, 52, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97
 Utica College: 50, 51
 Vanderbilt University: 76, 77, 78, 80
 University of Vermont: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 64, 65, 66, 84, 85, 86, 88, 2000
 University of Virginia: 47, 63, 67, 68, 81
 Wabash College: 55
 Wake Forest University: 47, 48, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 59, 63, 65, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Washburn University: 56, 58, 64, 65, 66, 72, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95
 Washington and Lee University: 63, 68, 69
 University of Washington: 55, 68
 Washington State University: 47, 50, 54, 58, 66, 69, 70, 76
 Wayne State University: 58, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Weber State University: 81, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99, 2000
 Wesleyan University: 50, 52
 West Georgia College: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 West Virginia University: 55, 64, 74, 79, 81, 85, 86
 West Virginia Wesleyan College: 75, 77
 Western Illinois University: 71, 73, 80, 82, 85
 Western Michigan University: 63, 64
 Western Reserve University: 66
 Western Washington University: 74, 78, 80, 81, 83, 85, 86
 Wheaton College: 47, 59, 63, 97
 Whitman College: 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 58, 59, 97, 98, 99, 2000
 Whittier College: 71
 Wichita State University: 48, 65, 67, 68, 77, 79, 99, 2000
 William Jewell College: 60, 61
 College of William and Mary: 56, 68, 69, 73, 74, 84
 University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire: 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 73, 76, 78, 79
 Wilkes College: 54, 55, 57, 58
 Williamette University: 48, 49, 51, 52, 55, 58, 59, 61
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