

*Report on the  
55th  
National Debate Tournament*



*Baylor University,  
Waco, Texas  
March 30 - April 2, 2001*





STATE OF TEXAS  
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

March 15, 2001

Greetings to:

**55<sup>th</sup> National Debate Tournament**

Welcome to Baylor University for the 55<sup>th</sup> National Debate Tournament. Congratulations to the schools, the competitors and those who helped to prepare them for today's challenge. It is truly a privilege for the Lone Star State to host one of the premier intercollegiate academic events in the nation.

Texas is proud of its colleges and universities. We are even more pleased that so many of them participate in intercollegiate speech and debate activities. Higher education is my passion, and I fully recognize that skills gained through participation in intercollegiate speech and debate enhance the value of education.

Texans are known for their hospitality, which I know will be on fine display in Waco. I hope that those of you from out of town have an opportunity to visit the city's cultural and historical treasures.

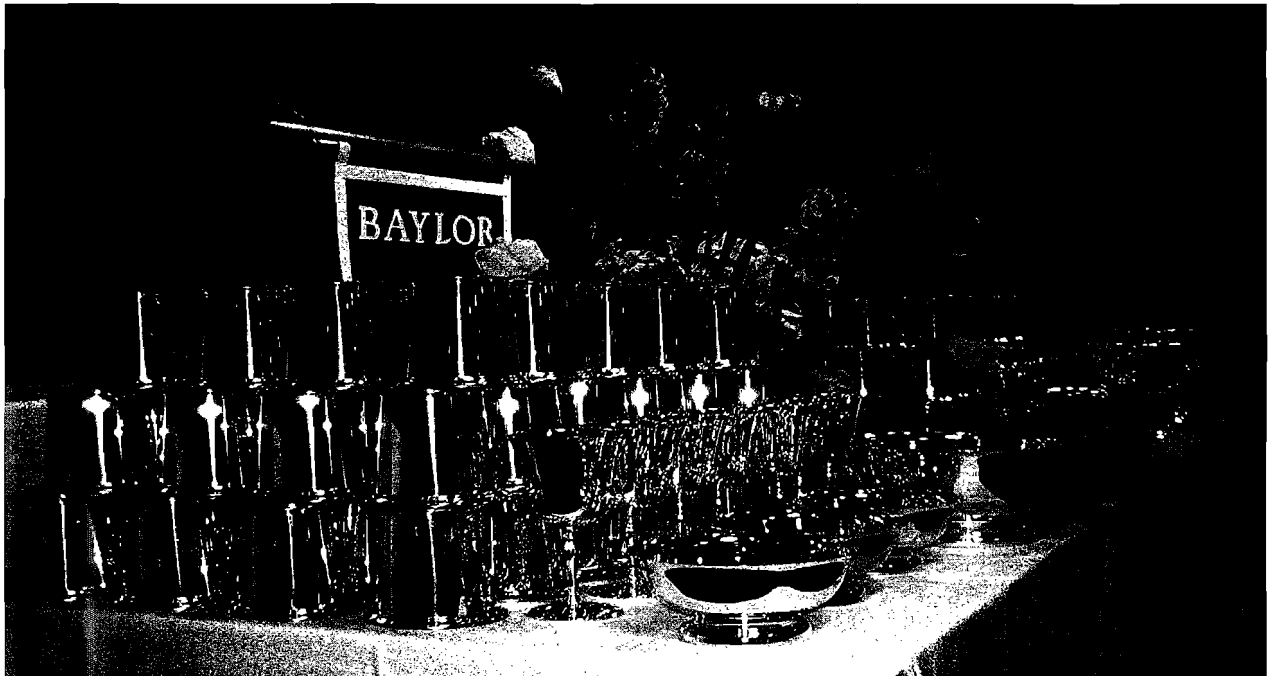
Mrs. Perry joins me in sending best wishes for a memorable tournament.

Sincerely,

*Rick Perry*  
Rick Perry  
Governor



Keynote speaker was Dr. Robert Baird, Professor and Chair of Baylor's Philosophy Department, and former Baylor debater under Glenn Capp.



# ***The National Debate Tournament***

## ***THE YEARS AT WEST POINT***

In 1947, it was unusual to find debate teams crossing the country or meeting a rival team more than once or twice. Most debate tournaments were local or regional in nature. There was no place where top teams from across the country could compete. The West Point National Intercollegiate Tournament was organized and conducted by the United States Military Academy to provide such an experience—where top teams from across the nation could meet. The tournament rules were determined by West Point Administration in consultation with such debate coaches as A. Craig Baird of the University of Iowa, G.M. Musgrave of Des Moines, Alan Nichols of USC, E.R. Nichols of the University of Redlands, and Joseph O'Brien of Pennsylvania State University.

Seven regions were set up to identify top teams, and select 29 colleges to participate in five seeding rounds and four elims over a three day period. Some of the features of the tournament stipulated that no school would meet a school within 500 miles of itself during the seeding rounds and that no coach would judge a school from his or her own district. Several traditions started at West Point remain in practice today: the “big board,” oral announcement of pairings, and three judges in each preliminary round.

West Point administered the tournament for the first twenty years of its history. Initially there were no fees; housing and meals were provided by the Academy. For the first few years coaches stayed in the homes of Academy officers. All entertainment facilities on the base were free, except for the Post Theatre, which charged 15¢ a movie (Debaters Magazine, 1947). During these years the tournament was expanded from 29 to 38 teams. After a series of tab room errors, a committee of coaches was set up to “review” the results of the prelims before elim rounds began (Parson, “The NDT at Fifty”).

## ***THE AMERICAN FORENSIC ASSOCIATION TAKES OVER***

### ***The Early Years: 1967-1974***

In 1966 West Point Commandant William Westmoreland informed George Ziegelmueller, then President of the American Forensic Association, that the Academy would no longer host the tournament. The reason cited was “budget constraints,” and the decision came as a complete surprise to the forensic community. Four coaches, Annabel Hagood of Alabama, Herb James of Dartmouth, William Reynolds of Georgetown and Ziegelmueller of Wayne State formed an interim transition committee, with Hagood and James focusing on the problem of finance.

The early years of the AFA sponsored tournament (1967-1975) were marked by coaches planning, setting guidelines and eligibility rules, searching for a director as well as a tournament site; they were years of change. The first chair of what became the National Debate Tournament Committee was Annabel Hagood, and the first NDT Director, Stan Rives. The initial committee assumption was that it would pick a different director for each year. Following Rives as director were Richard Rieke in 1968 at Brooklyn College, Roger Hufford in 1969 at Northern Illinois, Dave Matheny in 1970 at the University of Houston, and John Lehman in 1971 at Macalester College and again in 1972 at the University of Utah. This period was marked by the development of coaches' responsibility for all aspects of the tournament, which was renamed The National Debate Tournament. Beginning in 1970, it was possible for a school to have two of its teams qualify to the NDT; this occurred after much heated debate (and a fear that some school would “close-out” the NDT which apparently would constitute an embarrassment).

Districts were reconstituted but remained eight in number until a new district (District IX) representing the Rocky Mountain States was added, and an initial allotment of bids for each district was negotiated. The NDT Committee sought a way to recognize teams achieving outstanding records throughout the season,

and the first-round at-large bids were invented to begin operation in 1971. Initially the Committee proposed a list of 10 major tournaments during the year, the winner of which would get an automatic bid to the NDT; since a team might win more than one tournament, the second place would earn a bid if the winner had already received one. With some modification, this system worked for two years (although there were disagreements over which constituted the top ten tournaments for a particular year), but by 1973 the Committee had changed to the current system—having 16 bids awarded on the basis of a team's full season record.

The early 1970s also saw a shift in tournament format. Occasionally a negative team would want to know something about an affirmative plan in the hope of linking a particular disadvantage. The practice was for the first negative to outline a series of questions to be answered in the second affirmative. During the early 1970s there was some movement to adopt a format which allowed direct questioning of each speaker, and the cross-exam format was adopted for the 1976 NDT; while some invitational tournaments initially kept the old format, it was not long before cross examination debate became dominant.

### ***The Later Years: 1975-2001***

Merwyn Hayes of Wake Forest directed the NDT in 1973 and 1974. After his surprise resignation in the fall of 1974, a member of his tab room staff, Mike Hazen of Wake Forest was chosen to direct the NDT, a post he held until 1983. The tournament remained the same size (62 teams; it had been increased from 46 teams in 1973), and used the same method of pairing (high-high power match in odd number rounds; high-low within brackets for even numbered rounds). It also placed the same number of teams into the elimination rounds: 16.

David Zarefsky of Northwestern replaced Hazen as director, and ran the tournament from 1984 until 1989. The size of the tournament moved from 62 teams to 74 teams by 1988 and the elimination rounds expanded to include all teams with five wins and thirteen ballots. This was also the decade of the first experiment with computer tabulation, and it occurred at the 1988 tournament (Zarefsky interview). Gary Larson had developed a computer program for pairing and judge placement, but it was backed up in the traditional manner. In 1989 the experiment was tried again, but the computer program crashed early, and the tournament was gently removed from machine control.

Several changes took place in the early 1990s when the tournament was directed by Al Johnson. The tournament size was determined by a complex set of formulas, with the number of teams ranging from 68 to 78, the maximum allowed. Six schools could now have a third team qualify to enter the tournament. The tournament began experimenting again with computer programs, this time with one developed by Rich Edwards of Baylor University (Edwards, Tab-Room-on-the-Mac). The NDT Committee made changes in pairing assumptions, with the number of high-high power matched rounds reduced from three to one.

The 1996 Golden Anniversary NDT brought more than one hundred alums to Wake Forest University where the Anniversary tournament was held. Alumni listened to rounds (with mixed reactions), visited with former Senator and Presidential Candidate George McGovern, with the current debaters and with each other. Bill Southworth and Allan Loudon prepared an elaborate tournament booklet, featuring a great deal of the 50 year happenings of the NDT.

From 1988 on, participation in elimination rounds was limited to teams which had collected 5 wins and 13 ballots, which meant that typically one to three teams with 5 wins and fewer ballots were denied the chance to participate. From 1997 on, the NDT Committee changed the rules so that all teams with 5 wins regardless of ballot count could advance to the elimination rounds (up to a total of 32).

This was also the first year that the NDT Committee experimented with E-Mail for first and second round at-large submissions, with mixed results. The 1998-99 NDT Committee voted to allow more than six third teams from one school to qualify if the allocation of second round at large bids was not filled by qualified teams. For the 1999 and 2000 NDT, that number of third teams remained at six; the tournament was at its maximum: 78 teams.

The 2001 **Lucy Keele Award** was presented to Richard Edwards, former director at Georgia State University and Baylor University as well as the inventor of the revolutionary tournament tabulation program. The **George Ziegelmueller I Award** went to Chester Gibson, long time director of the debate program at the State University of West Georgia and two time host of the National Debate Tournament. The **George Ziegelmueller II Award** was given to Ken Strange, long time coach at Dartmouth College.

The 2000-2001 debate resolution was "RESOLVED: that the United States federal government should substantially increase its development assistance, including government to government assistance, within the Greater Horn of Africa." The topic had teams focus on the benefits of debt relief, AIDS prevention, reparations, food aid, and agricultural assistance to the Greater Horn of Africa. Negatives argued disadvantages that raised issues of trade-offs in development assistance, relations with other nations, and the ebb and flow of Clinton, and later Bush's political fortunes. Arguments grounded in critical challenges to the project of development assistance and very precise counterplans were also popular. In the final round, the University of Iowa advocated AIDS prevention programs for Uganda. Emory University addressed the question of whether medical programs were truly development assistance. In a close debate, the affirmative prevailed on a 3-2 decision.

I am indebted to Karla Leeper, tournament host, for work on the pictures; to Ryan Galloway of the University of Georgia for commentary on the topic and final round; and Cameron Matthews, computer consultant for Accenture, as technical adviser for this book.

Donn W. Parson, editor Lawrence, Kansas

April, 2001

**IN REMEMBRANCE.** In the past year two distinguished debate coaches died.

*GRACE WALSH*, long time coach at The University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire, brought many teams to West Point and the National Debate Tournament from 1950 through 1959 and her team in 1959 took Second Place Honors.

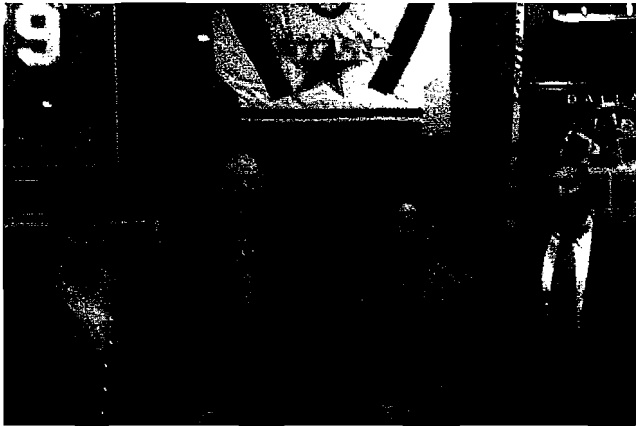
*ANNABEL HAGOOD*, debate coach at the University of Alabama in the 1940s, 1950s and 1960s qualified a large number of debate teams to the NDT, winning First Place honors in 1949 and 1955, and Third Place honors in 1953, 1963, and 1966. She served on the transition committee when the tournament moved from West Point to become the NDT in 1967, and also Chaired the NDT Committee.

## **2001 National Debate Tournament Administration**

The National Tournament Committee plans and oversees the NDT each year, including the choosing and ranking of first and second round teams. The picture taken of them this year was too dark to be developed, an ominous sign.

Shawn Whalen, San Francisco State, Dist. I  
Glen Frappier, Gonzaga, Dist. II  
Joel Rollins, Texas, Dist. III  
Heather Aldridge, Augustana, SD, Dist. IV  
Heidi Hamilton, Augustana, IL, Dist. V  
Mike Janas, Samford, Dist. VI  
Warren Decker, George Mason, Dist. VII  
Tim Mahoney, Pace, Dist. VIII

Matt Stannard, Wyoming, Dist. IX  
Gordon Mitchell, Pittsburgh, East  
Ed Panetta, Georgia, South  
Cate Palczewski, No. Iowa, Central  
Greg Achten, Pepperdine, West  
John Fritch, SW Missouri, Chair  
Donn W. Parson, Kansas, Director



Conducting the financial planning and execution of the NDT is the Board of Trustees. Pictured here are Pat Ganer, John Gossett, Tim Hynes, Chair, and Brett O'Donnell, Treasurer. Trustee Tom Hollihan is AWOL.

The 2001 Tab Room included Pat Ganer Los Angeles, California, Dan Lingel, Dallas, Texas, Rich Edwards, Waco, Texas, Arnie Madsen and Cate Palczewski, Cedar Falls, Iowa, and Donn Parson, Director, Lawrence, Kansas



## **55<sup>th</sup> National Debate Tournament Results**

### **First Round At Large Rankings**

	<b>Team</b>	<b>Debaters</b>	<b>Sum of Ranks</b>
1	California-Berkeley LS	Randy Luskey & Dan Shalmon	17
2	Wake Forest AL	Jarrold Atchison & Wesley Lotz	21
3	Iowa PR	Andy Petersen & Andy Ryan	39
4	Dartmouth BG	Alex Berger & Adam Garen	42
5	Emory BG	Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali	48
6	Texas EH	Kirk Evans & Loe Hornbuckle	63.4
7	Northwestern FP	Jake Foster & Jonathan Paul	82
8	Michigan State CM	Austin Carson & Calum Matheson	92
9	North Texas CH	Kenda Cunningham & John Hines	93
10	Fort Hays RR	Joe Ramsey & Jason Regnier	124
11	West Georgia EH	Rashad Evans & Sarah Holbrook	127
12	Emory LR	Josh Lynn & John Rains	132
13	Michigan MS	Adriana Midence & Carl Sammartino	133
14	Southern California MS	Chris MacFarlane & Andy Silverman	155
15	Texas BH	Pam Bowman & Katie Hatziavramides	166
16	Northwestern GK	Geoff Garen & Annie Kastenak	175

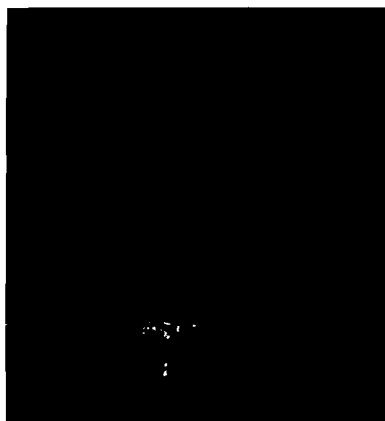
### **2001 TOP SPEAKERS**

1	Andrew Ryan	Iowa	633.5
2	Wesley Lotz	Wake Forest	631
3	Jarrold Atchison	Wake Forest	630.5
4	Kamal Ghali	Emory	630.5
5	Alex Berger	Dartmouth	628
6	Calum Matheson	Michigan State	626.5
7	Randy Luskey	Berkeley	626.5
8	Sarah Holbrook	West Georgia	625.5
9	Stephen Bailey	Emory	624.5
10	Katerina Hatziavramides	Texas	624
11	Andrew Peterson	Iowa	624
12	Dan Shalmon	Berkeley	623.5
13	John Rains	Emory	623
14	Matthew Baisley	UMKC	623
15	Ben Thorpe	Dartmouth	622.5
16	Adam Garen	Dartmouth	622.5
17	Josh Martin	Arkansas State	621.5
18	Ben Sovacool	John Carroll	621.5
19	Jacob Foster	Northwestern	621
20	Austin Carson	Michigan State	621



## 2001 Qualifying Teams

	Team	Debaters	Wins	Ballots	Points
1	Wake Forest AL	Jarrold Atchison & Wesley Lotz	8	20	1262
2	Emory BG	Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali	7	21	1255
3	Dartmouth BG	Alex Berger & Adam Garen	7	21	1250
4	West Georgia EH	Rashad Evans & Sarah Holbrooke	7	19	1240.5
5	Iowa PR	Andrew Peterson & Andrew Ryan	6	19	1258
6	Northwestern GK	Geoff Garen & Adrianna Kastanek	6	18	1237.5
7	Michigan MS	Adriana Midence & Carl Sammartino	6	18	1236
8	Emory LR	Josh Lynn & John Rains	6	17	1239.5
9	Northwestern FP	Jacob Foster & Jonathan Paul	6	6	1238.5
10	John Carroll SW	Ben Sovacool & Liz Wiley	6	17	1235
11	Berkeley LS	Randy Luskey & Dan Shalmon	6	16	1249.5
12	Texas EH	Nathan Evans & Lloyd Hornbuckle	6	16	1237
13	Gonzaga CK	Kate Charles & Casey Kelley	6	15	1227.5
14	Ft. Hays St. RR	Joe Ramsey & Jason Regnier	5	17	1233
15	Georgetown SW	Argalan Suleman & Brad Wenban	5	17	1215
16	Michigan St. CM	Austin Carson & Calum Matheson	5	16	1247.5
17	Arkansas St. MW	Josh Martin & Kris Willis	5	16	1240
18	USC MS	Chris McFarlane & Andrew Silverman	5	16	1233
19	Texas BH	Pam Bowman & Katerina Hatzivramidis	5	15	1240.5
20	North Texas CH	Kenda Cunningham & John Hines	5	15	1235
21	Gonzaga LM	Chris Losnegard & Peter McCollum	5	15	1225.5
22	Michigan St. SS	Greta Stahl & David Strauss	5	15	1224.5
23	Kansas AW	Sara Apel & Melanie Wilson	5	15	1216
24	Concordia NT	Harry Niska & Sarah Topp	5	15	1206.5
25	Georgia PQ	Robbie Quinn & Shawn Powers	5	14	1219
26	Dartmouth HT	Asher Haig & Ben Thorpe	5	13	1239
27	Pittsburgh CK	Omri Ceren & Joseph Koehle	5	13	1212



Third Place went to the Dartmouth College team of Adam Garen and Alex Berger.

# National Debate Tournament

## Baylor University

### March 30-April 2, 2001

## Elimination Round Results

### Double Octafinal Round Results

Wake Forest AL Advances without debating

Emory BG Advances without debating

Dartmouth BG Advances without debating

West Georgia EH Advances without debating

Iowa PR Advances without debating

Northwestern GK (Aff) defeated Pittsburgh CK

5-0 Dunbar

Solt  
Jenkins

Hoe  
Zompetti

Michigan MS (Aff) defeated Dartmouth HT

5-0 Davis

Achten  
Lupo

Smith, Nate  
Siemers

Emory LR (Aff) defeated Georgia PQ

3-2 \*Repko, Biza

Kahl  
\*Fritch, John

Pudelski  
Hall, Mike

Northwestern FP (Neg) defeated Concordia NT

4-1 Russell

Slusher  
Strange

Hingstman  
\*Arnett

John Carroll SW (Aff) defeated Kansas AW

4-1 \*Peterson

Phares  
Stevenson, Ron

Stables  
Mika

Berkeley LS (Neg) defeated Michigan State SS

5-0 Breshears

Frappier  
Stevens, Monte

Smith, Ross  
Langwell

Texas EH (Neg) defeated Gonzaga LM

5-0 McBride

Galloway  
Lawrence

Wiese  
Mancuso

North Texas CH (Aff) defeated Gonzaga CK

3-2 Heidt

Lacy  
\*Taylor

\*Grove  
Schwartz

Ft. Hays State RR (Neg) defeated Texas BH

3-2 Sharp

Hester  
Klemz, Aaron

\*Todd  
\*Snider

USC MS (Aff) defeated Georgetown SW

3-2 Repko, Will

Stoughton  
\*Scannapieco

\*Wells  
Brovero

Michigan State CM (Neg) defeated Arkansas State MW

4-1 Lundberg

\*Green, Justin  
Harris, Sean

Symonds  
Smith, Geoff

# National Debate Tournament

## Baylor University

### March 30-April 2, 2001

## Elimination Round Results

### Octafinal Round Results

Michigan State CM (Neg) defeated Wake Forest AL	3-2 Frappier	*Fritch, John *Stevenson, Ron	Kahl Lupo
Emory BG (Aff) defeated USC MS	5-0 Repko, Biza	Harris, Scott Lacy	Green, Justin Morris, Eric
Dartmouth BG (Neg) defeated Ft. Hays State RR	4-1 McBride	Slusher *Coulter, Ben	Roland Newnam
West Georgia EH (Aff) defeated North Texas CH	5-0 Russell	Woidan Herndon	Heftman Klemz, Aaron
Iowa PR (Aff) defeated Texas EH	5-0 Davis	Butt Achten	Vega Galloway
Berkeley LS (Aff) defeated Northwestern GK	3-2 *Hester	Smith, Geoff Mitchell	Symonds *Rollins
Michigan MS (Aff) defeated John Carroll SW	6-1 Stevens, Monte	Strange McCullom Katsulus	*Pineda, Richard Smith, Ross Perkins
Northwestern FP (Aff) defeated Emory LR	7-0 Sharp	Scannapieco Arnett Harris, Sean	Hoe Langwell Stables

### Quarterfinal Round Results

Michigan State CM (Aff) defeated Northwestern FP	5-0 Peterson	Breshears Galloway	Heidt Hester
Emory BG (Neg) defeated Michigan MS	5-0 Dunbar	Stables Woidan	Stevenson, Ron Coulter, Ben
Dartmouth BG (Neg) defeated Berkeley LS	3-2 Repko, Will	Smith, Nate *Sohrn	*Morrow, Cody Gottlieb
Iowa PR (Aff) defeated West Georgia EH	4-1 Frappier	Magariel *Symonds	Stoughton Morris, Eric

### Semifinal Round Results

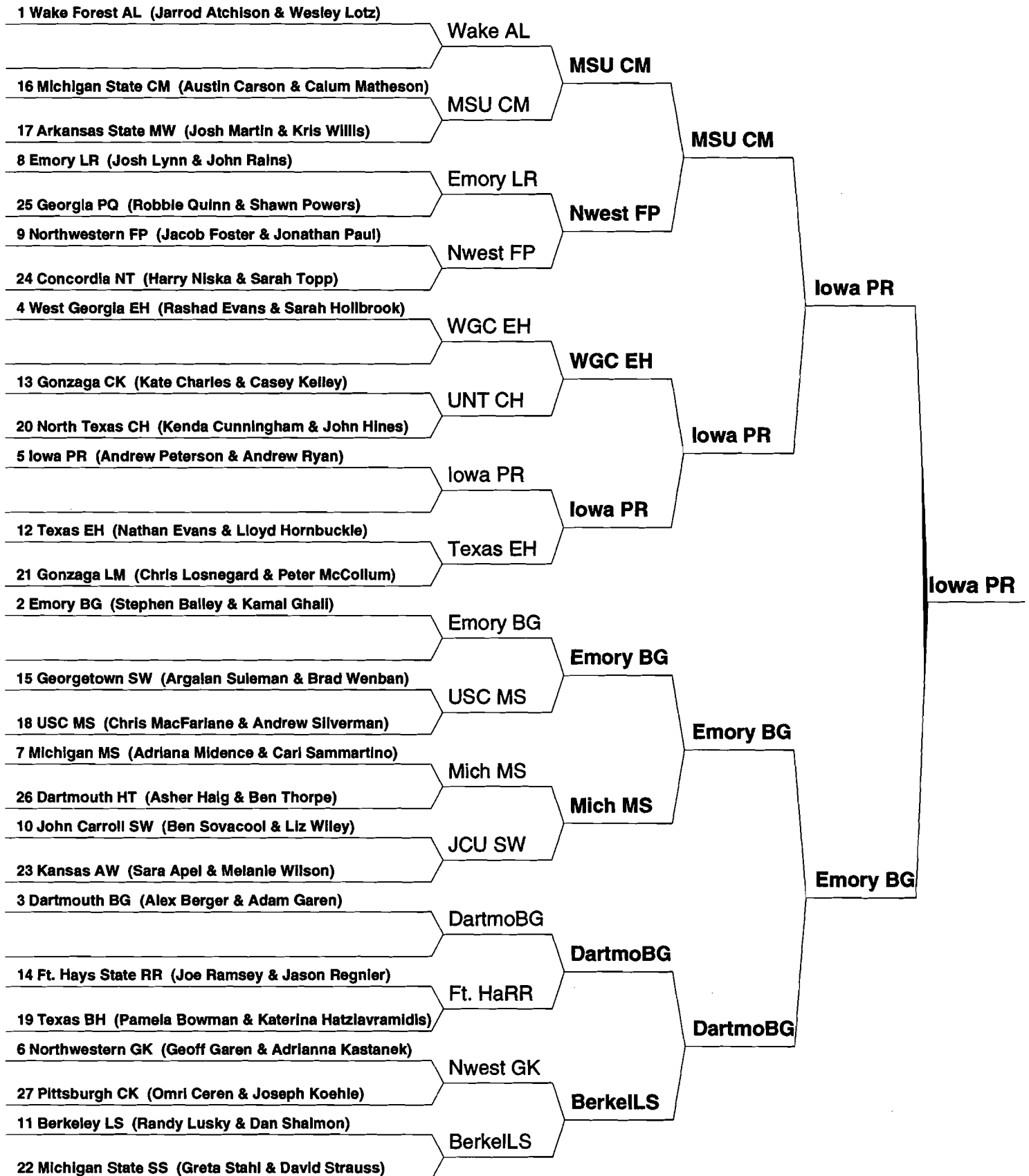
Iowa PR (Neg) defeated Michigan State CM	4-1 McBride	*Heftman Lundberg	Harris, Scott Morris, Eric
Emory BG (Neg) defeated Dartmouth BG	3-2 Phares	*Hingstman Stables	*Wells Repko, Will

### Final Round Results

Iowa PR (Aff) defeated Emory BG	3-2 Hester	*Harris, Scott Mitchell	Dunbar *Phares
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# National Debate Tournament

Baylor University  
March 30-April 2, 2001



## 2001 Top Speakers



The First Place Speaker Awards went to Andrew Ryan of the University of Iowa. These awards include the Wayne Brockriede First Place Watch, donated by Robert Feldhake (1976 Top Speaker) and the Travelling Tiffany Bowl naming the NDT's Top Speakers.



The Second Speaker was Wesley Lotz and the Third Speaker was Jarrod Atchison, both from Wake Forest University.



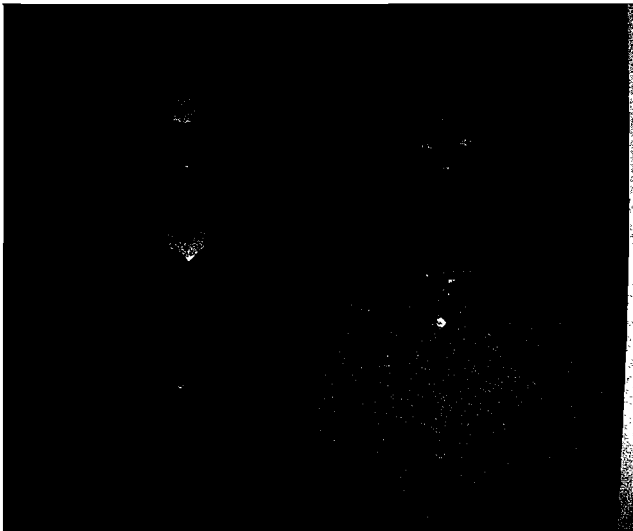
Fourth speaker was Kamal Ghali from Emory University and Fifth Speaker was Alex Berger of Dartmouth College.

## ***The 2001 Final Round***

Winning debaters from the University of Iowa (Andy Peterson and Andy Ryan) are pictured. As NDT champions they also received a Permanent First Place Trophy and finalist watches. David Hingstman was presented a watch as coach of the winning team.

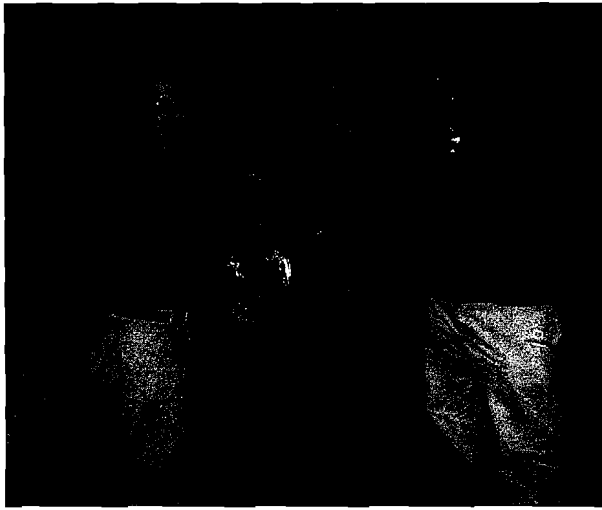


The final round of the 2001 NDT took place between the University of Iowa and Emory University. Iowa moved into the final round by advancing over Michigan State University in the semis; Emory earned a spot in the finals by defeating Dartmouth College. In the finals, Iowa was affirmative and Emory was negative. Five judges were chosen to observe the debate: Kelly Dunbar of Baylor University, Rod Phares of Wayne State University, Michael Hester of the State University of West Georgia, Gordon Mitchell of the University of Pittsburgh and Scott Harris of the University of Kansas.



The second place team was composed of Kamal Ghali and Stephen Bailey of Emory University. They received the Walker Traveling trophy, individual finalist watches and a permanent Second Place trophy.

## ***First Round At Large Awards***



Winner of the Rex Copeland Memorial Trophy is the University of California at Berkeley team of Randy Luskey and Dan Shalmon. The award is presented to the top team in the first round at large balloting. Named for the Samford debater who was killed in 1990, the award was donated by his parents.



Second ranked was the Wake Forest University team of Jarrod Atchison and Wesley Lotz.



Third ranked was the University of Iowa team of Andrew Ryan and Andrew Peterson.



Fourth ranked was the Dartmouth College team of Adam Garen and Alex Berger.



Fifth ranked was the Emory University team of Kamal Ghali and Stephen Bailey.

## **COACHING AWARDS 2001**

### **The Ovid Davis Award**

This award, named in honor of Ovid Raymond Davis, a 1935 graduate of West Georgia College (now the State University of West Georgia), is presented to the coach of the team that wins the National Debate Tournament. Ovid Davis spent his entire professional career with the Coca Cola Company, and he retired in 1982 as vice president for Public Affairs.

Previous recipients:

- 1999 Scott Deatherage, Northwestern University
- 2000 Melissa Wade, Emory University
- 2001 David Hingstman, University of Iowa



### **The Lucy Keele Award**

Named in honor of Professor Lucy M. Keele, former director of forensics at California State University-Fullerton and member of the NDT Board of Trustees, this award recognizes outstanding service to the debate community.

Previous recipients:

- 1996 Donn Parson, University of Kansas
- 1997 Brett O'Donnell, Liberty University
- 1998 Melissa Wade and Bill Newnam, Emory University
- 1999 George Ziegelmueller, Wayne State University
- 2000 V. William Balthrop, University of North Carolina
- 2001 Rich Edwards, Baylor University



### **The George Ziegelmueller Award**

Named in honor of Professor George Ziegelmeuller, who for more than 30 years has served as a model to the debate community, to students at Wayne State University, and across the nation, this award is presented to a faculty member who has distinguished himself or herself in the communication profession while coaching teams to competitive success at the NDT.

Previous recipients:

- 1999 George Ziegelmueller, Wayne State University
- 2000 Allan Loudon, Wake Forest University
- 2001 Chester Gibson, State University of West Georgia
- 2001 Ken Strange, Dartmouth College





## **2001 NDT Team Participants Team Photographs**

### **District I**

California Polytechnic University-San Luis Obispo  
California State University – Bakersfield  
California State University – Chico  
Pepperdine University  
University of California at Berkeley  
University of Redlands  
University of Southern California

### **District II**

Gonzaga University  
University of Puget Sound  
Whitman College

### **District III**

Arkansas State University  
Baylor University  
Emporia State University  
Fort Hays State University  
Kansas State University  
Southwest Missouri State University  
Southwest Texas State University  
University of Kansas  
University of Missouri – Kansas City  
University of North Texas  
University of Texas – Austin  
Wichita State University

### **District IV**

Concordia College  
University of Iowa

### **District V**

Illinois State University  
John Carroll University  
Miami University  
Michigan State University  
Northwestern University  
University of Michigan  
Wayne State University

### **District VI**

Emory University  
Florida State University  
Georgia State University  
Mercer University  
State University of West Georgia  
University of Georgia  
University of Kentucky  
Wake Forest University

### **District VII**

The Catholic University of America  
George Mason University  
George Washington University  
Georgetown University  
Liberty University  
University of Pittsburgh

### **District VIII**

Boston College  
Dartmouth College  
Harvard University  
Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
New York University

### **District IX**

College of Eastern Utah  
University of Wyoming  
Weber State University



Third place honors went to Michigan State's Calum Matheson and Austin Carson.

## District I

California Polytechnic  
University-San Luis Obispo AD

Coaches & Judges: Lisa  
Kawamura, Terry  
Winebrenner (Dir.)

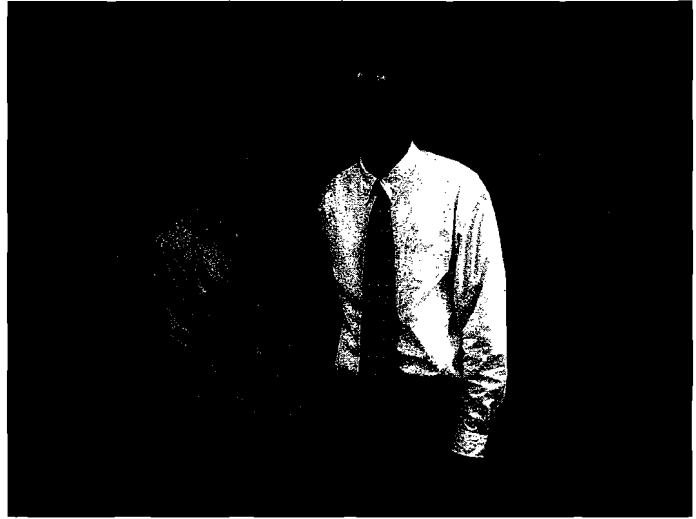
Debaters: Nate Dunn & Jared  
Anderson



California State University –  
Bakersfield PW

Coaches & Judges: Brenda  
McChesney, Omar  
Guevara (Dir.)

Debaters: David Wells &  
Jeremy Peterson



California State University –  
Chico BR

Coaches & Judges: Casey  
Arbenz Jeremy Hathaway

Debaters: Jeremy Bowers &  
Kylie Robertson



Pepperdine University OR

Coaches & Judges: Greg Acten (Dir.) & Cindy Morgan

Debaters: Brynn Olsen & Kristen Reid



University of California at Berkeley HM

Coaches & Judges: Jessica Clarke, Russ Falconer, David Arnett (Dir.)

Debaters: Nate Haratani & Matt MacDonald



University of California at Berkeley LS

Coaches & Judges: Jessica Clarke, Russ Falconer, David Arnett (Dir.)

*First Round At Large Team*

Debaters: Randy Luskey & Dan Shalmon



University of California at  
Berkeley KS

Coaches & Judges: Jessica  
Clarke, Russ Falconer, David  
Arnett (Dir.)

Debaters: Tejinder Singh & Ivo  
Keller



University of Redlands BA

Coaches & Judges: Bill  
Southworth (Dir.)

Debaters: Sam Brown & Teddy  
Albiniak



University of Southern  
California GV

Coaches & Judges: David  
Damus (Dir.), Ann Marie Todd,  
Jon Sharp, Becky Opsata,  
Jason Peterson

Debaters: Aaron Garrett & Kelli  
Vail



University of Southern  
California MS

Coaches & Judges: David  
Damus (Dir.), Ann Marie Todd,  
Jon Sharp, Becky Opsata,  
Jason Peterson

*First Round At Large Team*

Debaters: Andy Silverman &  
Chris McFarlane

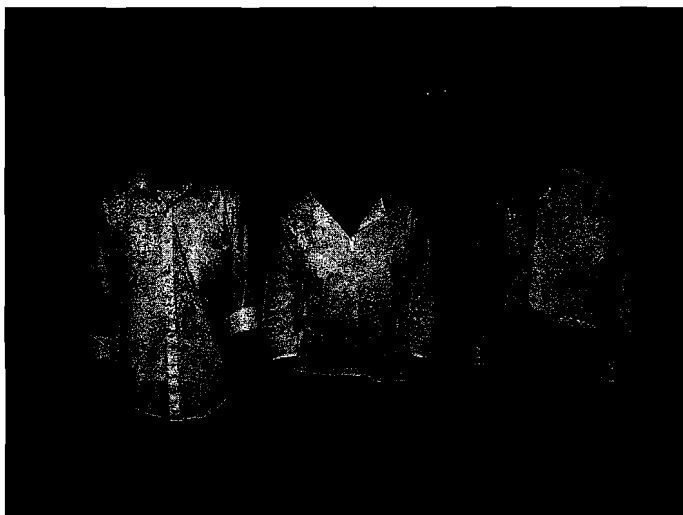


## District II

Gonzaga University CK

Coaches & Judges: Geoff  
Smith, Glen Frappier (Dir.),  
Eric Slusher, Matt Moore

Debaters: Casey Kelly & Kate  
Charles



Gonzaga University LM

Coaches & Judges: Geoff  
Smith, Glen Frappier (Dir.),  
Eric Slusher, Matt Moore

Debaters: Peter McCollum &  
Chris Losnegard



University of Puget Sound GS

Coaches & Judges: Adam Symonds, Glenn Kuper

Debaters: Mike Severeid & Jessica Gates



Whitman College BO

Coaches & Judges: J.P. Lacy, Jim Hanson (Dir.)

Debaters: Thad Blank & Charles Olney



Whitman College CS

Coaches & Judges: J.P. Lacy, Jim Hanson (Dir.)

Debaters: Emily Cordo, Brian Simmonds

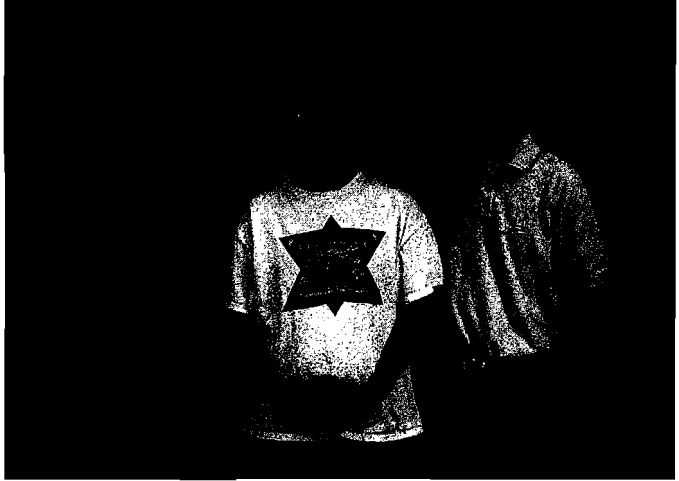


## District III

Arkansas State University MW

Coaches & Judges: Gordie  
Miller

Debaters: Kris Willis & Josh  
Martin



Baylor University

Coaches & Judges: Karla  
Leeper (Dir.), Kelly Dunbar,  
Kelly Skillin

Debaters Team BC: Meredith  
Black & Joseph Coppola

Debaters Team GL: Andrew  
Garcia & Robert Little



Emporia State University MS

Coaches & Judges: James  
Taylor, Ken DeLaughder, Ben  
Wilson, S.J. Moore

Debaters: Samuel Mauner &  
Phillip Samuels



Fort Hays State University RR

Coaches & Judges: Bill  
Shanahan (Dir.)

*First Round At Large Team*

Debaters: Joe Ramsey &  
Jason Regnier



Kansas State University NS

Coaches & Judges: Justin  
Green, Scotty Herndon  
Susan Stanfield (Dir.), Isaac  
"Ralphie" West,

Debaters: Mikey Schultz & Mel  
Newton



Southwest Missouri State  
University CS

Coaches & Judges: Matt Vega,  
Heather Walters, John Fritch  
(Dir.)

Debaters: Gabe Cook & Justin  
Stanley





Southwest Texas State  
University MM

Coaches & Judges: Sean  
Tiffie, Wayne Kraemer (Dir.)

Debaters: Korryn Mozisek &  
Jason Myres



University of Kansas RT

Coaches & Judges: Scott  
Harris (Dir.), Eric Morris, Sarah  
Partlow, Rich McCollum, Matt  
Gerber, Jake Thompson

Debaters: Jordan Tinsley &  
Nathan Rodriguez



University of Kansas AW

Coaches & Judges, Eric  
Morris, Scott Harris (Dir.)  
Sarah Partlow, Rich  
McCollum, Matt Gerber, Jake  
Thompson

Debaters: Sara Apel & Melanie  
Wilson



University of Missouri –  
Kansas City BC

Coaches & Judges: Linda M.  
Collier (Dir.), Bryce Dietrich,  
Eric Jenkins, Sean Harris,  
Brent Siemers, Adam Whyte

Debaters: Matthew Baisley &  
Joshua Coffman



University of North Texas CH

Coaches & Judges: Tara Tate,  
Joshua B. Hoe, Travis Neal

*First Round at Large Team*

Debaters: John Hines & Kenda  
Cunningham



University of North Texas GG

Coaches & Judges: Tara Tate,  
Joshua B. Hoe, Travis Neal

Debaters: Scotty Gottbreht &  
Julian Gagnon



University of Texas – Austin  
EH

Coaches & Judges: Joel Rollins (Dir.), Joel Page, David Breshears, Victor Burnette, Adam Lee, Kevin Kuswa, Stephen Stetson, Eric Emerson, Jas Brar, Chris Burk

*First Round At Large Team*

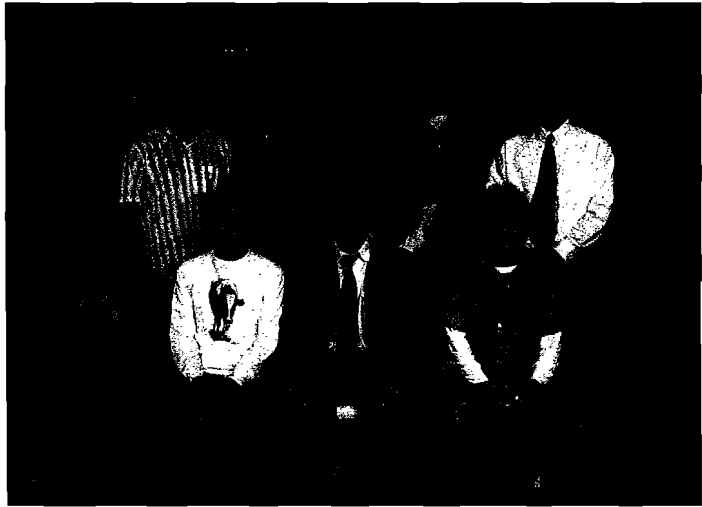
Debaters: N. Kirk Evans & Lloyd Loe Hornbuckle



University of Texas – Austin  
DL

Coaches & Judges: Joel Rollins (Dir.), Joel Page, David Breshears, Victor Burnette, Adam Lee, Kevin Kuswa, Stephen Stetson, Eric Emerson, Jas Brar, Chris Burk

Debaters: Matthew Liebman & Benjamin T. Durham



University of Texas – Austin  
BH

Coaches & Judges: Joel Rollins (Dir.), Joel Page, David Breshears, Victor Burnette, Adam Lee, Kevin Kuswa, Stephen Stetson, Eric Emerson, Jas Brar, Chris Burk

*First Round at Large Team*

Debaters: Katie Hatziavramides & Pam Bowman



Wichita State University FT

Coaches & Judges: Holland,  
Shannon , Jeffrey Jarman  
(Dir.), Jeremy Harris

Debaters: Tom O'Toole &  
Sarah Fellows



### **District IV**

Concordia College NT

Coaches & Judges: Fred  
Sternhagen (Dir.), Kevin  
O'Leary

Debaters: Harry Niska & Sarah  
Topp

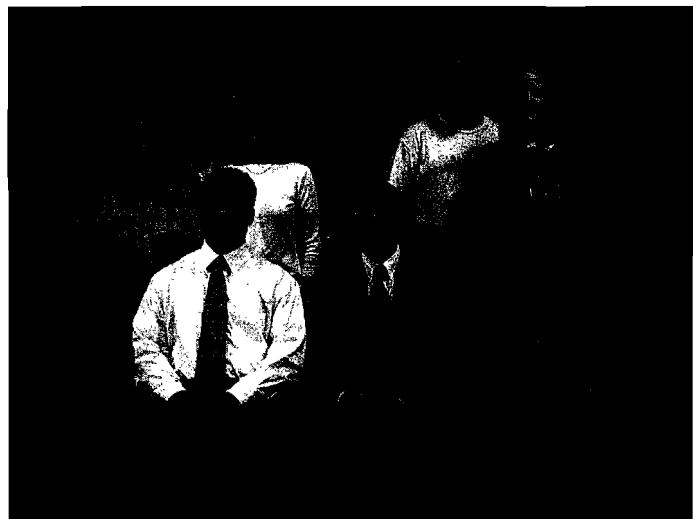


University of Iowa PR

Coaches & Judges: David  
Hingstman (Dir.), Danielle  
Wiese, Tara Voss, Emily  
Fleisher, Corey Rayburn,  
Aaron Monick, Eric Truett,  
Kristin Langwell

*First Round At Large Team*

Debaters: Andrew Ryan &  
Andrew Peterson



University of Iowa NR

Coaches & Judges: David Hingstman (Dir.), Danielle Wiese, Tara Voss, Emily Fleisher, Corey Rayburn, Aaron Monick, Eric Truett, Kristin Langwell

Debaters: Jake Nelson & Michael Roston

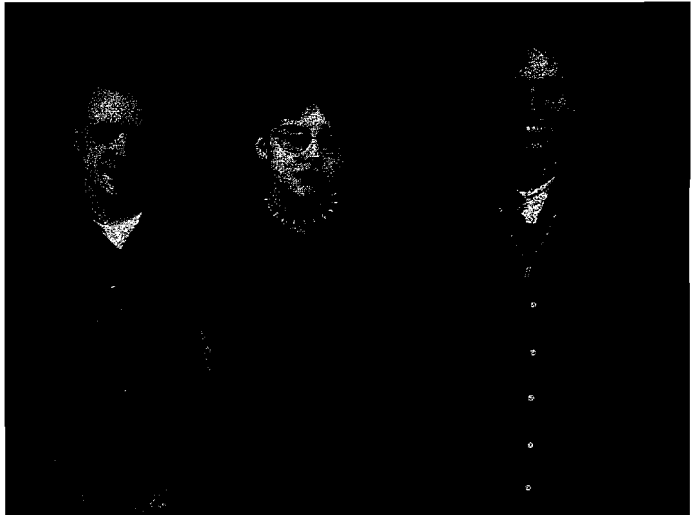


### District V

Illinois State University BV

Coaches & Judges: Aaron Klemz (Dir.)

Debaters: Alex Briesacher & Megan Volpert



John Carroll University SW

Coaches & Judges: Neil Butt, Brent Brossman (Dir.)

Debaters: Liz Wiley & Ben Sovacool

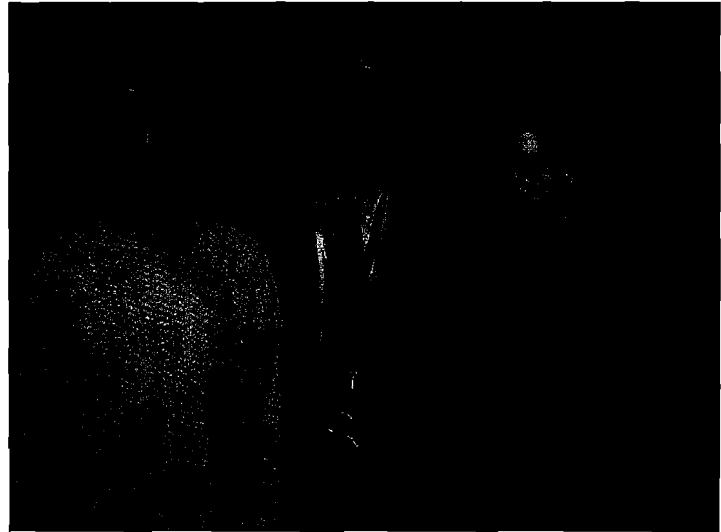


Northwestern University FP

Coaches & Judges: Scott  
Deatherage (Dir.)

*First Round At Large Team*

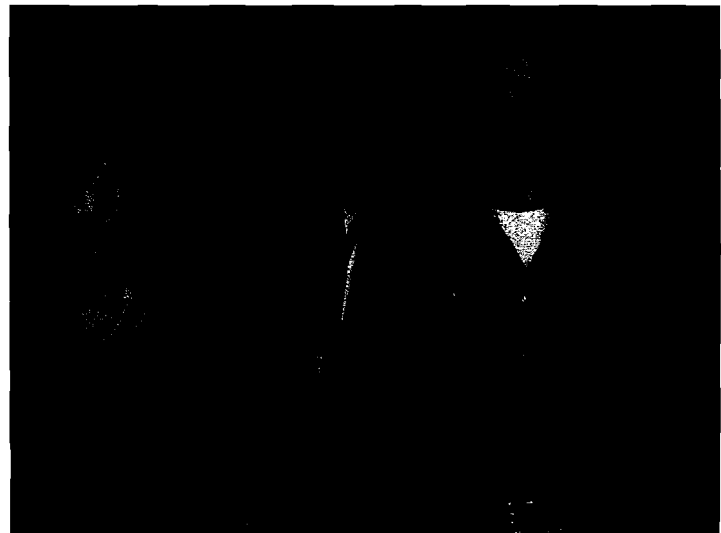
Debaters: Jonathan Paul &  
Jake Foster



Northwestern University KS

Coaches & Judges: Scott  
Deatherage (Dir.)

Debaters: Jackie Swiatek &  
Eli Kay-Oliphant



Northwestern University GK

Coaches & Judges: Scott  
Deatherage (Dir.), Jairus  
Grove

*First Round At Large Team*

Debaters: Geoff Garen &  
Annie Kastenak



University of Michigan FV

Coaches & Judges: Biza  
Repko Jason Hernandez (Dir.),  
Gabe Scannapieco

Debaters: Jonah Feldman &  
Shaun Van Horn



University of Michigan MS

Coaches & Judges: Biza  
Repko Jason Hernandez (Dir.)  
Gabe Scannapieco,

*First Round At Large Team*

Debaters: Carl Sammartino &  
Adriana Midence



Wayne State University GH

Coaches & Judges: Ron  
Stevenson, Chris Salinas,  
Richard Pineda, Rod Phares,  
George Ziegelmueller (Dir.)

Debaters: Ben Hillard &  
Stephanie Geralli



## District VI

### Emory University LR

Coaches & Judges: Chris Lundberg, James Roland, Bill Newnam, David Heidt, Melissa Wade (Dir.), Mike Horowitz, Jon Paul Lupo

*First Round At Large Team*

Debaters: Josh Lynn & John Rains



### Emory University BG

Coaches & Judges: Chris Lundberg, James Roland, Bill Newnam, David Heidt, Melissa Wade (Dir.), Mike Horowitz, Jon Paul Lupo

*First Round At Large Team*

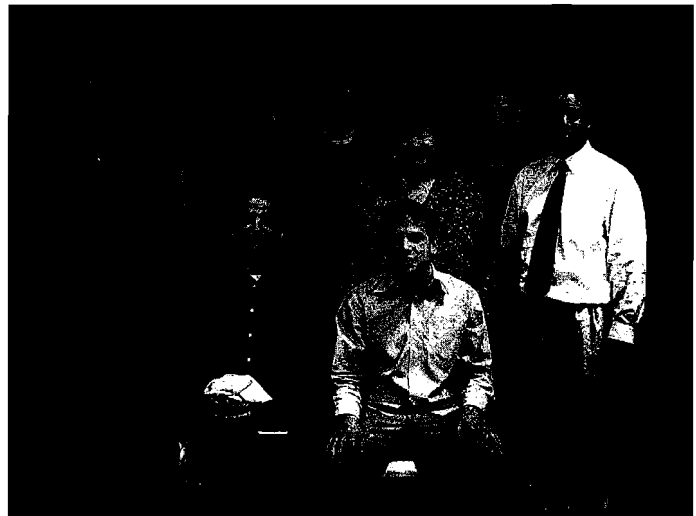
Debaters: Stephen Bailey & Kamal Ghali



### Emory University GT

Coaches & Judges: Chris Lundberg, James Roland, Bill Newnam, David Heidt, Melissa Wade (Dir.), Mike Horowitz, Jon Paul Lupo

Debaters: Joey Tavery & Adam Goldstein





Florida State University ST

Coaches & Judges: Scott Varda, Abe Khan, James Brey (Dir.)

Debaters: Josh Tandlich & Sarah Stevens



Georgia State University BH

Coaches & Judges: Alma Nicholson, Joe Bellon (Dir.)

Debaters: John Brooks & Dan Hallmeyer



Mercer University HT

Coaches & Judges: Jamie Woodard, Joe Zompetti (Dir.)

Debaters: James Herndon & Elizabeth Thatcher



State University of West  
Georgia EH

Coaches & Judges: Michael  
Hester (Dir.), James Thomas,  
Elizabeth Goodwin, Rachel  
Saloom, Daniel Davis, Tim  
Hynes

*First Round At Large Team*

Debaters: Rashad Evans &  
Sarah Holbrook



University of Georgia CM

Coaches & Judges: Ed  
Panetta (Dir.), Gordon Stables,  
Ryan Galloway, Becky Coulter

Debaters: Adrienne Carr &  
Kate McGrath



University of Georgia PQ

Coaches & Judges: Ed  
Panetta (Dir.), Gordon Stables  
Ryan Galloway, Becky Coulter

Debaters: Robbie Quinn &  
Shawn Powers



University of Kentucky HK

Coaches & Judges: Roger  
Solt, Trevor Wells, J.W.  
Patterson (Dir.)

Debaters: Russ Hubbard &  
Aaron Kall



Wake Forest University AL

Coaches & Judges: Ross  
Smith (Dir.), Raelynn  
Schwartz, Judd Renken, Allan  
Louden (Dir.), Jason Mika

*First Round At Large Team*

Debaters: Wesley Lotz &  
Jarrod Atchison



Wake Forest University EK

Coaches & Judges: Ross  
Smith (Dir.), Raelynn  
Schwartz, Judd Renken, Allan  
Louden (Dir.), Jason Mika

Debaters: Sam Enzer &  
Kevin Kneupper



Wake Forest University ES

Coaches & Judges: Ross  
Smith (Dir.), Raelynn  
Schwartz, Judd Renken, Allan  
Louden (Dir.), Jason Mika

Debaters: Patrick Speice &  
Becca Eaton



### District VII

The Catholic University of  
America PW

Coaches & Judges: Chris  
Pudelski, Mike Dutcher,  
Paul Kerr

Debaters: Tony Polisenno &  
Sarah Wilson



The Catholic University of  
America DP

Coaches & Judges: Chris  
Pudelski, Mike Dutcher,  
Paul Kerr

Debaters: Matt Dunn & Mike  
Pomorski



George Mason University HW

Coaches & Judges: Jake  
Weiner, Warren Decker (Dir.),  
Jomel Angat

Debaters: Heather Westrom &  
Bary Hausrath



George Washington University  
BS

Coaches & Judges: Jay Finch

Debaters: Pramod Thummala  
& Heather Barnes



Georgetown University SW

Coaches & Judges: Zia  
Faroqui, Jeff Parcher (Dir.)

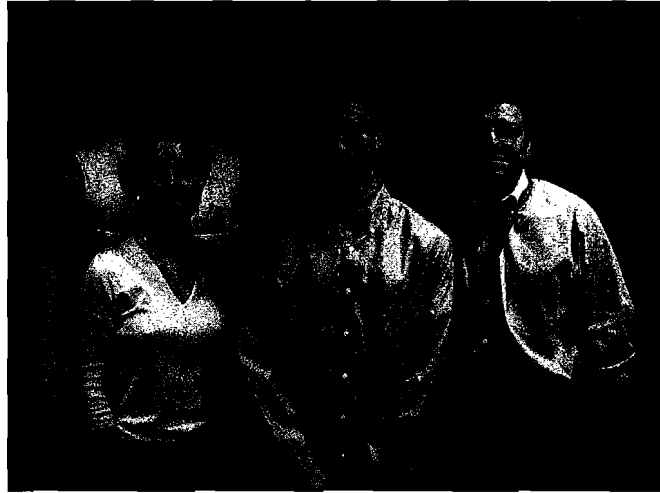
Debaters: Arsalan Suleman &  
Brad Wenban



Georgetown University GW

Coaches & Judges: Zia  
Faroqui, Jeff Parcher (Dir.)

Debaters: Sarah Gragert &  
Michael Fox



Liberty University AR

Coaches & Judges: Michael  
Hall, Heather Hall, Bill  
Lawrence, Brett O'Donnell  
(Dir.)

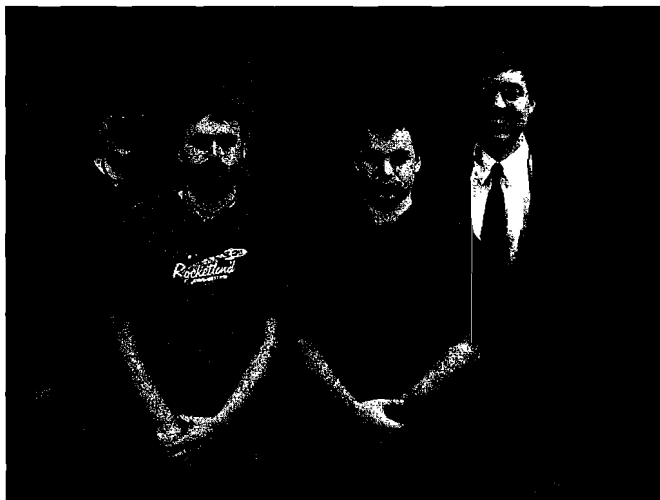
Debaters: Travis Ausland &  
John Ross



University of Pittsburgh CK

Coaches & Judges: David  
Helwich,  
Gordon Mitchell (Dir.)

Debaters: Joe Koehle & Ornri  
Ceren



## District VIII

Boston College FS

Coaches & Judges: John  
Katsulas (Dir.), Stefan  
Bauschard

Debaters: Jared Fields &  
Christopher Schroeck



Dartmouth College BG

Coaches & Judges: Kiva  
Garen, Bill Russell, Ken  
Strange (Dir.), Ryan Sparacino

*First Round At Large Team*

Debaters: Adam Garen & Alex  
Berger



Dartmouth College HT

Coaches & Judges: Kiva  
Garen, Bill Russell, Ken  
Strange (Dir.), Ryan Sparacino

Debaters: Asher Haig & Ben  
Thorpe



Dartmouth College LS

Coaches & Judges: Kiva Garen, Bill Russell, Ken Strange (Dir.), Ryan Sparacino

Debaters: Andrew Leong & Nicole Serrano



Harvard University CW

Coaches & Judges: Sherry Hall, Dallas Perkins (Dir.), Monte Stevens, Corey Stoughton

Debaters: Eun Young Choi & Jim Wilson



Massachusetts Institute of Technology IL

Coaches & Judges: Dallas Perkins (Dir.), Sherry Hall

Debaters: Radha Iyengar & Laura Lopez

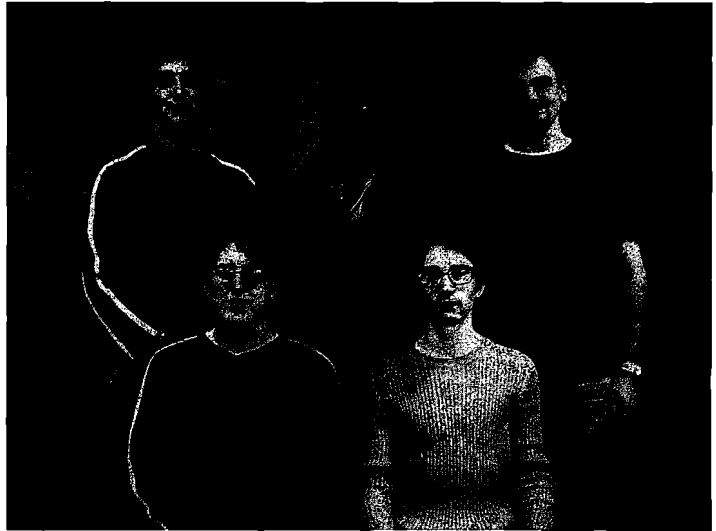




New York University GG

Coaches & Judges: Joe  
Patrice, Will Baker (Dir.), Jake  
Weigler

Debaters: Richard Garner &  
Nathan Gorelick



### District IX

College of Eastern Utah OW

Coaches & Judges: Joseph  
Carver (Dir.)

Debaters: Ben Warner & Scott  
Odekirk



University of Wyoming HL

Coaches & Judges: John Foy,  
Matt Stannard (Dir.)

Debaters: Lindsay Lowery &  
Richard Howell



Weber State University WZ

Coaches & Judges: Michael  
Bryant (Dir. – not pictured),  
Eric Mueller

Debaters: Mike Zahller & Zach  
Westerfield



Weber State University LM

Coaches & Judges: Michael  
Bryant (Dir. – not pictured),  
Eric Mueller

Debaters: Kellen McAfee &  
Amy Lebedd



## **55 YEARS OF NDT TOPICS**

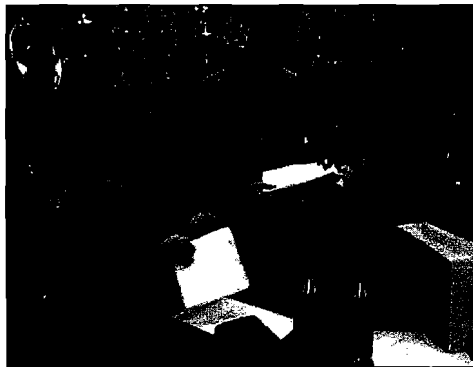
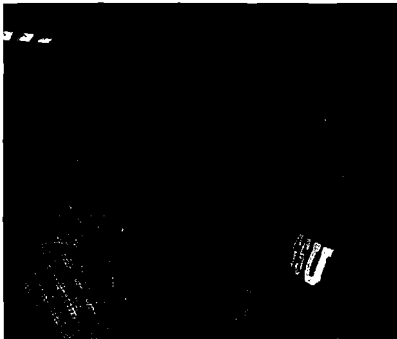
<b>1946-1947</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That labor should be given a direct share in the management of industry.”
<b>1947-1948</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That a federal world government should be established.”
<b>1948-1949</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should adopt a policy of equalizing educational opportunity in tax-supported schools by means of annual grants.”
<b>1949-1950</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States should nationalize the basic nonagricultural industries.”
<b>1950-1951</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the noncommunist nations should form a new international organization.”
<b>1951-1952</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should adopt a permanent program of wage and price control.”
<b>1952-1953</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the Congress of the United States should enact a compulsory fair employment practices law.”
<b>1953-1954</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States should adopt a policy of free trade.”
<b>1954-1955</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States should extend diplomatic recognition to the communist government of China.”
<b>1955-1956</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the nonagricultural industries should guarantee their employees an annual wage.”
<b>1956-1957</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States should discontinue direct economic aid to foreign countries.”
<b>1957-1958</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the requirement of membership in a labor organization as a condition of employment should be illegal.”
<b>1958-1959</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the further development of nuclear weapons should be prohibited by international agreement.”
<b>1959-1960</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That Congress should be given the power to reverse decisions of the Supreme Court.”
<b>1960-1961</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States should adopt a program of compulsory health insurance for all citizens.”
<b>1961-1962</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That labor organizations should be under the jurisdiction of antitrust legislation.”
<b>1962-1963</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the noncommunist nations of the world should establish an economic community.”
<b>1963-1964</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should guarantee an opportunity for higher education to all qualified high school graduates.”
<b>1964-1965</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should establish a national program of public work for the unemployed.”
<b>1965-1966</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That law enforcement agencies in the United States should be given greater freedom in the investigation and prosecution of crime.”
<b>1966-1967</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States should substantially reduce its foreign policy commitments.”
<b>1967-1968</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should guarantee a minimum annual cash income to all citizens.”
<b>1968-1969</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That executive control of United States foreign policy should be significantly curtailed.”
<b>1969-1970</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should grant annually a specific percentage of its income tax revenue to the state governments.”
<b>1970-1971</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should adopt a program of compulsory wage and price controls.”
<b>1971-1972</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That greater controls should be imposed on the gathering and utilization of information about United States citizens by government agencies.”
<b>1972-1973</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should provide a program of comprehensive medical care for all its citizens.”
<b>1973-1974</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should control the supply and utilization of energy in the United States.”

## **55 YEARS OF NDT TOPICS**

<b>1974-1975</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the power of the Presidency should be significantly curtailed.”
<b>1975-1976</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should adopt a comprehensive program to control land use in the United States.”
<b>1976-1977</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should significantly strengthen the guarantee of consumer product safety required of manufactures.”
<b>1977-1978</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States law enforcement agencies should be given significantly greater freedom in the investigation and/or prosecution of felony crime.”
<b>1978-1979</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should implement a program which guarantees employment opportunities for all United States citizens in the labor force.”
<b>1979-1980</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should significantly strengthen the regulation of mass media communication in the United States.”
<b>1980-1981</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States should significantly increase its foreign military commitments.
<b>1981-1982</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should significantly curtail the powers of the labor unions in the United States.”
<b>1982-1983</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That all United States military intervention into the internal affairs of any foreign nation or nations in the Western Hemisphere should be prohibited.”
<b>1983-1984</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That any and all injury resulting from the disposal of hazardous waste in the United States should be the legal responsibility of the producer of that waste.”
<b>1984-1985</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States federal government should significantly increase exploration and/or development of space beyond the earth’s mesosphere.”
<b>1985-1986</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That more rigorous academic standards should be established for all public elementary and/or secondary schools in the United States in one or more of the following areas: language arts, mathematics, natural sciences.”
<b>1986-1987</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That one or more presently existing restrictions on First Amendment freedoms of press and/or speech established in one or more federal court decisions should be curtailed or prohibited.”
<b>1987-1988</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States should reduce substantially its military commitments to NATO member states.”
<b>1988-1989</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States foreign policy toward one or more African nations should be substantially changed.”
<b>1989-1990</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the federal government should adopt an energy policy that substantially reduces nonmilitary consumption of fossil fuels in the United States.”
<b>1990-1991</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States should substantially change its trade policy toward one or more of the following: China, Hong Kong, Japan, South Korea, Taiwan.”
<b>1991-1992</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That one or more United States Supreme Court decisions recognizing a federal Constitutional right to privacy should be overruled.”
<b>1992-1993</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the United States should substantially change its development and assistance policies toward one or more of the following nations: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Burma, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka.”
<b>1993-1994</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the Commander-in-Chief power of the President of the United States should be substantially curtailed.”
<b>1994-1995</b>	<b>RESOLVED:</b>	“That the Federal Government should substantially change rules and/or statutes governing criminal procedure in federal courts in one or more of the following areas: pretrial detention, sentencing.

# 55 YEARS OF NDT TOPICS

- 1995-1996** RESOLVED: "That the United States government should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Palestinian National Authority, Syria."
- 1996-1997** RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should increase regulations requiring industries to substantially decrease the domestic emission and/or production of environmental pollutants."
- 1997-1998** RESOLVED: "That the United States should substantially increase its security assistance to one or more of the following Southeast Asian nations: Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar (Burma), Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam."
- 1998-1999** RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should amend Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, through legislation, to create additional protections against racial and/or gender discrimination."
- 1999-2000** RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should adopt a policy of constructive engagement, including the immediate removal of all or nearly all economic sanctions, with the government(s) of one or more of the following nation states: Cuba, Iran, Iraq, Syria, North Korea."
- 2000-2001** RESOLVED: "That the United States Federal Government should substantially increase its development assistance, including government to government assistance, within the Greater Horn of Africa."



## ***Sites, Hosts, and Directors of Past NDT's***

From 1947 to 1966 the NDT was held at the *United States Military Academy*.

**1967**

**Site:** *University of Chicago*  
**Hosts:** Richard L. Lavarney & Thomas McClain  
**Director:** Stanley G. Rives

**1968**

**Site:** *Brooklyn College*  
**Host:** Charles E. Parkhurst  
**Director:** Richard D. Rieke

**1969**

**Site:** *Northern Illinois University*  
**Host:** Charles M. Jack Parker  
**Director:** Rodger Hufford

**1970**

**Site:** *University of Houston*  
**Host:** William B. English  
**Director:** David Matheny

**1971**

**Site:** *Macalester College*  
**Host:** W. Scott Nobles  
**Director:** John C. Lehman

**1972**

**Site:** *University of Utah*  
**Host:** Jack Rhodes  
**Director:** John C. Lehman

**1973**

**Site:** *U.S. Naval Academy*  
**Host:** Philip Warken  
**Director:** Merwyn A. Hayes

**1974**

**Site:** *U.S. Air Force Academy*  
**Host:** David Whitlock  
**Director:** Merwyn A. Hayes

**1975**

**Site:** *University of the Pacific*  
**Host:** Paul Winters  
**Director:** Michael David Hazen

**1976**

**Site:** *Boston College*  
**Host:** Daniel M. Rohrer  
**Director:** Michael David Hazen

**1977**

**Site:** *Southwestern Missouri State University*  
**Host:** Rita Rice Flaningam  
**Director:** Michael David Hazen

**1978**

**Site:** *Metropolitan State College, Denver*  
**Host:** Gary Holbrook  
**Director:** Michael David Hazen

**1979**

**Site:** *University of Kentucky*  
**Host:** J.W. Patterson  
**Director:** Michael David Hazen

**1980**

**Site:** *University of Arizona*  
**Host:** Tim A. Browning  
**Director:** Michael David Hazen

**1981**

**Site:** *California Poly University, Pomona*  
**Host:** Robert Charles  
**Director:** Michael David Hazen

**1982**

**Site:** *Florida State University*  
**Host:** Marilyn J. Young  
**Director:** Michael David Hazen

**1983**

**Site:** *Colorado College*  
**Host:** James A. Johnson  
**Director:** Michael David Hazen

**1984**

**Site:** *University of Tennessee*  
**Host:** Russell Taylor Church  
**Director:** David Zarefsky

**1985**

**Site:** *Gonzaga University*  
**Hosts:** Darrell Scott & Joan Archer-Cronin  
**Director:** David Zarefsky

**1986**

**Site:** *Dartmouth College*  
**Host:** Herbert L. James  
**Director:** David Zarefsky

**1987**

**Site:** *Illinois State University*  
**Host:** Arnie Madsen  
**Director:** David Zarefsky

**1988**

**Site:** *Weber State College*  
**Host:** Randy Scott  
**Director:** David Zarefsky

**1989**

**Site:** *Miami University of Ohio*  
**Host:** Jack Rhodes  
**Director:** David Zarefsky

**1990**

**Site:** *West Georgia College*  
**Host:** Chester Gibson  
**Director:** Al Johnson

**1991**

**Site:** *Trinity University*  
**Host:** Frank Harrison  
**Director:** Al Johnson

**1992**

**Site:** *Miami University of Ohio*  
**Host:** Jack Rhodes  
**Director:** Al Johnson

**1993**

**Site:** *University of Northern Iowa*  
**Host:** Bill Henderson  
**Director:** Donn W. Parson

## ***Sites, Hosts, and Directors of Past NDT's***

**1994**

**Site:** *University of Louisville*

**Host:** Tim Hynes

**Director:** Donn W. Parson

**1995**

**Site:** *West Georgia College*

**Host:** Chester Gibson

**Director:** Donn W. Parson

**1996**

**Site:** *Wake Forest University*

**Host:** Allan D. Louden

**Director:** Donn W. Parson



**1997**

**Site:** *Liberty University*

**Host:** Brett O'Donnell

**Director:** Donn W. Parson

**1998**

**Site:** *University of Utah*

**Host:** Rebecca Bjork

**Director:** Donn W. Parson



**1999**

**Site:** *Wayne State University*

**Host:** George Ziegelmueller

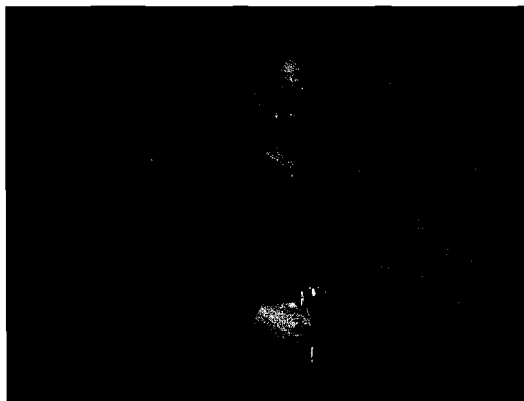
**Director:** Donn W. Parson

**2000**

**Site:** *University of Missouri  
Kansas City*

**Host:** Linda Collier

**Director:** Donn W. Parson



**2001**

**Site:** *Baylor University*

**Host:** Karla Leeper

**Director:** Donn W. Parson

# **Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001**

**1947**

**1st - Southeastern State College**

W. Scott Nobles & Gerald Sanders

Coach: T.A. Houston

**2nd - University of Southern California**

Potter Kerfoot & George Grover

Coach: Alan Nichols

**3rd - United States Military Academy**

John Lowrey & George Dell

**3rd - University of Notre Dame**

Frank Finn & Tim Kelley

**1948**

**1st - North Texas State College**

Keith Parks & David Cotten

Coach: S.B. McAlister

**2nd - University of Florida**

Alan Weston & Gerald Gordon

Coach: Wayne Eubank

**3rd - Purdue University**

**3rd - University of Kansas**

Ed Stollenwerck & Kenneth Beasle

Coach: Kim Giffin

**1949**

**1st - University of Alabama**

Oscar Newton & Mitchell Latoff

Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

**2nd - Baylor University**

Thomas Webb & Joseph Allbritton

Coach: Glenn Capp

**3rd - Ottawa University**

LaVerne Buffum & Robert Logan

Coach: Lloyd Stafford

**3rd - University of Vermont**

Tom Hayes & John B. Harrington

Coach: Robert B. Huber

**1950**

**1st - University of Vermont**

Richard O'Connell & Thomas Hayes

Coach: Robert B. Huber

**2nd - Augustana College**

Dorothy Koch & Charle Lindberg

Coach: Martin Holcomb

**3rd - University of Florida**

Jack Pesco & Walter Applebaum

Coach: D. C. Barnland

**3rd - United States Military Academy**

Walter McSherry & Robert Gard

Coach: Chester Johnson

**1951**

**1st - University of Redlands**

James Wilson & Holt Spicer

Coach: E.R. Nichols

**2nd - Kansas State Teachers College**

Robert Howard & Robert Kaiser

Coach: Charles Masten

**3rd - De Pauw University**

Payne & Arvedson

**3rd - Baylor University**

Ted Clevenger & Calvin Cannon

Coach: Glenn Capp

**1952**

**1st - University of Redlands**

James Q. Wilson & Holt Spicer

Coach: E.R. Nichols

**2nd - Baylor University**

John Claypool & Calvin Cannon

Coach: Glenn Capp

**3rd - University of New Mexico**

Brock & Woodman

**3rd - United States Military Academy**

**1953**

**1st - University of Miami**

Gerald Kogan & Lawrence Perlmutter

Coach: Donald Sprague

**2nd - College of the Holy Cross**

Michael McNulty & John O'Conner

Coach: Henry J. Murphy, S.J.

**3rd - University of Alabama**

Louis B. Lusk & Murray C. Havens

Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

**3rd - University of Vermont**

H. Robert Spero & Kevin E. Kearney

Coach: Charles Helgesen

**1954**

**1st - University of Kansas**

William Arnold & Hubert Bell

Coach: Kim Giffin

**2nd - University of Florida**

Robert Shevin & Larry Sands

Coach: Douglas Ehninger

**3rd - Central State Oklahoma**

Bill Henderson & Derrill Pearce

Coach: Joe C. Jackson

**3rd - San Diego State**

Lewis V. Accord & Joel J. Snyder

Coach: John W. Ackley

**1955**

**1st - University of Alabama**

Dennis Holt & Elis Storey

Coach: Annabel D. Hagood



# **Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001**

**2nd - Wilkes College**  
Harold Flannery & James  
Neveras  
Coach: Arthur Kruger

**3rd - Wake Forest College**  
Joe Hough & Carwile LeRoy  
Coach: Franklin R. Shirley

**3rd- Northwestern  
University**  
Max Nathan & Jerry Borden  
Coach: Joe Laine

**1956**

**1st - United States Military  
Academy**  
George Walker & James  
Murphy  
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

**2nd - Saint Joseph's  
College**  
John Gough & J. Foley  
Coach: Joseph Erhart

**3rd - Greenville College  
(OH)**  
Gary Cronkhite & Robert  
Werner  
Coach: J. William Hunt

**3rd - Augustana College**  
David Flemming &  
Phillip Hubbard  
Coach: Martin Holcomb

**1957**

**1st - Augustana College**  
Norman Lefstein & Phillip  
Hubbard  
Coach: Martin Holcomb

**2nd - United States Military  
Academy**  
James Murphy & George  
Walker  
Coach: Abbott Greenleaf

**3rd - University of  
Pittsburgh**  
Richard Cromie & Samuel  
Reich  
Coach: Robert P. Newman

**3rd - Fordham University**  
Charles H. Connolly

**1958**

**1st - Northwestern  
University**  
William Welsh & Richard  
Kirshberg  
Coach: Russell R. Windes

**2nd - Harvard University**  
David Bynum & James  
Kincaid  
Coach: Robert O'Neill

**3rd - University of Southern  
California**  
Mike Miller & Paul  
Sonnenberg  
Coach: James H. McBath

**3rd - Princeton University**  
John H. Lewis, Jr & Joel  
Davidow  
Coach: Clarence Angell

**1959**

**1st - Northwestern  
University**  
William Welsh & Richard  
Kirshberg  
Coach: Russell R. Windes

**2nd - Wisconsin State  
University of Eau Claire**  
James Shafer & Charles  
Bush  
Coach: Grace Walsh

**3rd - University of Kansas**  
Ray Nichols & Don Bowen  
Coach: Wil Linkugel

**3rd - San Diego State  
College**  
John Raser & Robert Arnhym  
Coach: John Ackley

**1960**

**1st - Dartmouth College**  
Anthony Roisman &  
Saul Baernstein  
Coach: Herbert L. James

**2nd - San Diego State  
College**  
John Raser & Robert Arnhym  
Coach: John Ackley

**3rd - Baylor University**  
Michael Henke & George  
Schell  
Coach: Glenn Capp

**3rd - Northwestern  
University**  
Dennis R. Hunt & John  
Roberts  
Coach: Frank Nelson

**1961**

**1st - Harvard University**  
Laurence Tribe & Gene  
Clements  
Coach: James Kincaid

**2nd - King's College**  
Frank Harrison & Peter Smith  
Coach: Robert Connelly

**3rd - Baylor University**  
Michael Henke & George  
Schell  
Coach: Glenn Capp

**3rd - Dartmouth College**  
Lawrence Wilson & Frank  
Mahady  
Coach: Herbert L. James

**1962**

**1st - Ohio State University**  
Dale Williams & Sarah  
Benson  
Coach: Richard Rieke

**2nd - Baylor University**  
Calvin Kent & Michael Henke  
Coach: Glenn Capp

**3rd - University of Miami**  
Neal Sonnett & Bary Richard  
Coach: Donald Sprague

**3rd - College of the Holy  
Cross**  
Kevin Keogh & Dan Kolb  
Coach: Rev. Paul McGrady

# **Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001**

**1963**

**1st - Dartmouth College**

Frank Wohl & Stephen Kessler  
Coach: Herbert L. James

**2nd - University of Minnesota**

Andre Zdrazil & David Krause  
Coaches: Robert L. Scott & Donn W. Parson

**3rd - Boston College**

James Unger & Joe McLaughlin  
Coach: David Curtis

**3rd - University of Alabama**

Richard Bouldin & Robert E. Roberts  
Coach: Annabel Hagood

**1964**

**1st - University of the Pacific**

Raoul Kennedy & Douglas Pipes  
Coach: Paul Winters

**2nd - Boston College**

James J. Unger & Joseph McLaughlin  
Coaches: John Lawton & Lee Huebner

**3rd - Georgetown University**

John Hempelmann & Robert Shrum  
Coach: William Reynolds

**3rd - United States Naval Academy**

Rudi Milasich & Edwin Linz  
Coach: Lieutenant Lawrence J. Fink

**1965**

**1st - Carson-Newman College**

John Wittig & Barnett Pearce  
Coach: Forrest Conklin

**2nd - Northeastern State College**

David Johnson & Glen Strickland  
Coach: Valgene Littlefield

**3rd - University of Miami**

Ron Sabo & Steve Mackauf  
Coach: Frank Nelson

**3rd - Georgetown University**

John Koeltl & Robert Shrum  
Coach: William Reynolds

**1966**

**1st - Northwestern University**

Bill Snyder & Mike Denger  
Coach: Thomas B. McClain

**2nd - Wayne State University**

Douglas Frost & Kathleen McDonald  
Coach: George Ziegelmueller

**3rd - University of Alabama**

Russel Drake & Fourier Gale  
Coach: Annabel D. Hagood

**3rd - University of Southern California**

Rick Flam & David Kenner  
Coach: John C. DeBross

**1967**

**1st - Dartmouth College**

Tom Brewer & John Isaacson  
Coach: Herbert L. James

**2nd - Wayne State University**

Don Ritzenheim & Kathleen McDonald  
Coach: George Ziegelmueller

**3rd - University of Pittsburgh**

Michael Smith & Harry Tuminello  
Coach: Thomas Kane

**3rd - Georgetown University**

Michael Naylor & John Koeltl  
Coach: William Reynolds

**1968**

**1st - Wichita State University**

Robert Shields & Lee Thompson  
Coaches: Quincalee Striegel & Marvin Cox

**2nd - Butler University**

Donald Kiefer & Carl Flaningham  
Coach: Nicholas Cripe

**3rd - Michigan State University**

Richard Brautigam & Charles Humphreys  
Coach: Ted Jackson

**3rd - University of Southern California**

Chet Actis & Bill Anderson  
Coach: John C. DeBross

**1969**

**1st - Harvard University**

Richard Lewis & Joel Perwin  
Coach: Laurence Tribe

**2nd - University of Houston**

David Seikel & Michael Miller  
Coach: William B. English

**3rd - Loyola University of Los Angeles**

John Tagg & Jim Caforio  
Coach: George Schell

**3rd - University of California at Los Angeles**

Roy Schultz & Alec Wisner  
Coach: Patricia Long

**1970**

**1st - University of Kansas**

Robert McCulloh & David Jeans  
Coaches: Donn W. Parson & Jackson Harrell

**2nd - Canisius College**

David Goss & David Wagner  
Coach: Bert Gross

**3rd - University of Kansas**

Robert Prentice & Dan Beck

# **Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001**

Coaches: Donn W. Parson &  
Jackson Harrell

**3rd - University of Houston**  
Mike Miller & Paul Colby  
Coach: William B. English

**1971**

**1st - University of California at Los Angeles**  
Don Hornstein & Barrett  
McInerney  
Coach: Patricia B. Long

**2nd - Oberlin College**  
Scoot Lassar & Joe Misner  
Coach: Larry E. Larmer

**3rd - University of Georgia**  
Pam Martinson & Tom  
Martinson  
Coach: Richard Huseman

**3rd - University of Kansas**  
Dan Beck & Robert Prentice  
Coach: Donn W. Parson

**1972**

**1st - University of California at Santa Barbara**  
Mike Clough & Mike  
Fernandez  
Coach: Kathy Corey

**2nd - University of Southern California**  
Ron Palmieri & Dennis  
Winston  
Coach: John C. DeBross

**3rd - Brown University**  
Tuna Snider & Hotep X  
Coach: Barbara Tannenbaum

**3rd - University of Southern California**  
Geoff Goodman &  
King Schofield  
Coach: Barbara O'Connor

**1973**

**1st - Northwestern University**

Elliot Minceberg & Ron  
Marmar  
Coach: David Zarefsky

**2nd - Georgetown University**  
Bradley Ziff & Stewart Jay  
Coach: James J. Unger

**3rd - Southwest Missouri State University**  
Tom Black & Jon Jackson  
Coach: Donal J. Stanton

**3rd - University of Kansas**  
William Russell & William  
Hensley  
Coach: Donn W. Parson

**1974**

**1st - Harvard University**  
Greg A. Rosenbaum &  
Charles E. Garvin  
Coach: Mark Arnold

**2nd - Augustana College**  
Robert Feldhake & Rick  
Godfrey  
Coach: Dan Bozik

**3rd - University of Kentucky**  
Ben Jones & Jim Flegle  
Coach: J.W. Patterson

**3rd - University of Southern California**  
Steve Hozduk & Michael  
Higelin  
Coach: John C. DeBross

**1975**

**1st - Baylor University**  
Jay Hurst & David Kent  
Coach: Lee Polk

**2nd - University of Redlands**  
Greg Ballard & Bill Smelko  
Coach: William Southworth

**3rd - Boston College**  
John Meany & Mike Reilly  
Coach: David M. Rohrer

**3rd - University of Kentucky**  
Mary Thompson & Gil  
Skillman  
Coach: J.W. Patterson

**1976**

**1st - University of Kansas**  
Robin Rowland & Frank  
Cross  
Coaches: Donn W. Parson &  
Bill Balthrop

**2nd - Georgetown University**  
Charles Chafer & David  
Ottoson  
Coach: James J. Unger

**3rd - Augustana College**  
Robert Feldhake & Rick  
Godfrey  
Coaches: Dan Bozik &  
Ken Strange

**3rd - University of Southern California**  
Mike Devlin & Larry Solum  
Coach: John C. DeBross

**1977**

**1st - Georgetown University**  
John Walker & David Ottoson  
Coach: James J. Unger

**2nd - University of Southern California**  
Leslie Sherman & Steven  
Combs  
Coaches: John C. DeBross &  
Lee Garrison

**3rd - Redlands University**  
Mark Fabiani & Paul  
McNamara  
Coach: William Southworth

**3rd - University of Kansas**  
Robin Rowland & Frank  
Cross  
Coach: Donn W. Parson

# **Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001**

**1978**

**1st - Northwestern University**

Mark Cotham & Stuart Singer  
Coach: G. Thomas  
Goodnight

**2nd - University of Southern California**

Steven Combs & Jon Cassanelli  
Coaches: John C. DeBross & Lee Garrison

**3rd - University of Redlands**

Mark Fabiani & Mark Warfel  
Coach: William Southworth

**3rd - Georgetown University**

David Ottoson & Thomas Rollins  
Coach: James J. Unger

**1979**

**1st - Harvard University**

Michael B. King & John M. Bredehoff  
Coaches: Charles E. Garvin & Greg A. Rosenbaum

**2nd - Northwestern University**

Don Dripps & Mark Cotham  
Coach: G. Thomas  
Goodnight

**3rd - West Georgia College**

Paul Weathington & Randy Evans  
Coach: Chester Gibson

**3rd - University of Kansas**

Steve Griffin & Kevin Fowler  
Coach: Donn W. Parson

**1980**

**1st - Northwestern University**

Don Dripps & Tom Fulkerson  
Coach: G. Thomas  
Goodnight

**2nd - Harvard University**

John M. Bredehoff & William C. Foutz  
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & L. Jeffrey Pash

**3rd - Samford University**

Alida LeBlanc & John McWhorter  
Coach: Skip Coulter

**3rd - Dartmouth College**

Stephen Meagher & Tom Isaacson  
Coach: Ken Strange

**1981**

**1st - University of Pittsburgh**

Michael Alberty & Stephen Marzen  
Coach: Thomas Kane

**2nd - Dartmouth College**

Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt  
Coach: Herb James & Ken Strange

**3rd - University of Kentucky**

Jeff Jones & Steve Mancuso  
Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

**3rd - University of Louisville**

Dave Sutherland & Dan Sutherland  
Coach: Tim Hynes

**1982**

**1st - University of Louisville**

Dave Sutherland & Dan Sutherland  
Coach: Tim Hynes

**2nd - University of Redlands**

Bill Isaacson & Jeff Wagner  
Coach: William Southworth

**3rd - Dartmouth College**

Robin Jacobsohn & Mark Weinhardt  
Coach: Ken Strange

**3rd - University of Kentucky**

Steve Mancuso & Condon McGlothlen  
Coach: William Southworth

**1983**

**1st - University of Kansas**

Mark Gidley & Rodger Payne  
Coach: Donn W. Parson

**2nd - Dartmouth College**

Robin Jacobsohn & Tom Lyon  
Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange & Steve Mancuso

**3rd - Dartmouth College**

Lenny Gail & Mark Koulogeorge  
Coach: Ken Strange

**3rd - Samford University**

Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker  
Coach: Skip Coulter

**1984**

**1st - Dartmouth College**

Leonard Gail & Mark Koulogeorge  
Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange & Tom Lyon

**2nd - University of Louisville**

Cindy Leiferman & Mark Whitehead  
Coach: Tim Hynes

**3rd - Harvard University**

Jonathan Massey & Jonathan Wiener  
Coach: Dallas Perkins

**3rd - Northwestern University**

Bob Easton & Doug Sigel  
Coach: G. Thomas  
Goodnight

**1985**

**1st - Harvard University**

# **Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001**

Jonathan Massey & Ed Swaine  
Coaches: Dallas Perkins & Jonathan Wiener

## **2nd - University of Iowa**

Robert Garman & Karla Leeper  
Coaches: Robert Kemp, Dale Herbeck, Greg Phelps & John Katsulas

## **3rd - Dartmouth College**

Eric Jaffe & Karen McGaffey  
Coaches: Ken Strange, Herb James & David Cheshier

## **3rd - Loyola-Marymount University**

John Doran & Peter Ferguson  
Coach: Jay Busse

### **1986**

## **1st - University of Kentucky**

David Brownell & Ouita Papka  
Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

## **2nd - Georgetown University**

Michael Mazarr & Stuart Rabin  
Coach: Greg Mastel

## **3rd - Baylor University**

Mark Dyer & Lyn Robbins  
Coach: Robin Rowland

## **3rd - Northwestern University**

Les Lynn & Catherine Palczewski  
Coaches: Charles Kauffman, Scott Harris, Cori Dauber, Michelle Howard, Eric Gander & Shelley Clubb

### **1987**

## **1st - Baylor University**

Lyn Robbins & Griffin Vincent  
Coaches: Robert Rowland, David Hingstman, Cary Voss, Bob Gilmore & Mark Dyer

## **2nd - Dartmouth College**

Craig Budner & Chrissy Mahoney  
Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, David Rhaesa & Erik Jaffe

## **3rd - University of Nebraska, Lincoln**

John Fritch & Bradley Walker  
Coaches: Jack Kay & Matt Sobnosky

## **3rd - Dartmouth College**

Shaun Martin & Rob Wick  
Coach: Ken Strange

### **1988**

## **1st - Dartmouth College**

Shaun Martin & Rob Wick  
Coaches: Ken Strange, John Culver, Jeff Leon, Eric Jaffe & Lenny Gail

## **2nd - Baylor University**

Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber  
Coaches: Cary Voss & Erik Walker

## **3rd - Loyola-Marymount University**

Todd Flaming & Madison Laird  
Coach: Jay Busse

## **3rd - University of Michigan**

Michael Green & Andrew Schrank  
Coach: Steve Mancuso

### **1989**

## **1st - Baylor University**

Daniel Plants & Martin Loeber  
Coaches: Cary Voss, Lyn Robbins, David Guardina & Griffin Vincent

## **2nd - University of Michigan**

Andrew Schrank & Joe Thompson  
Coach: Steve Mancuso

## **3rd - Emory University**

Frank Lowrey & Gus Puryear  
Coaches: Melissa Wade & Bill Newman

## **3rd - University of Kentucky**

T.A. McKinney & Calvin Rockefeller  
Coaches: J.W. Patterson & Roger Solt

### **1990**

## **1st - Harvard University**

David Coale & Alex Lennon  
Coaches: Sherry Hall & Dallas Perkins

## **2nd - University of Redlands**

Rodger Cole & Marc Rubinstein  
Coach: William Southworth

## **3rd - Dartmouth College**

Scott Groussman & Neal Katyal  
Coaches: Ken Strange, Frank LaSalle, & Shaun Martin

## **3rd - Dartmouth College**

Kenneth Agran & Ernie Young  
Coaches: Ken Strange, Frank LaSalle & Shaun Martin

### **1991**

## **1st - University of Redlands**

Rodger Cole & Marc Rubenstein  
Coaches: William Southworth & Judd Kimball

## **2nd - University of Michigan**

Colin Kahl & Matt Shors  
Coach: Steve Mancuso

## **3rd - Dartmouth College**

Kenneth Agran & Neal Katyal  
Coaches: Ken Strange,

# **Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001**

Shawn Martin, Ernie Young,  
Rob Wick & Sherry Hall

## **3rd - University of Iowa**

Nathan Coco & Charles  
Smith

Coaches: David Hingstman,  
Michael Janas, David  
Cheshier & Shawn Shearer

**1992**

## **1st - Georgetown University**

Kevin Kuswa & Ahilan  
Arulanantham

Coaches: Jeff Parcher &  
Laura Tuell-Parcher

## **2nd - Harvard University**

Rebecca Tushnet & Fred  
Karem

Coaches: Dallas Perkins &  
Matt Schnall

## **3rd - Dartmouth College**

Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt

Coaches: Ken Strange,  
Sherry Hall, Ernie Young,  
Neal Katyal & Lynn Coyne

## **3rd - University of Redlands**

Paul Derby & Kevin Tessier  
Coach: William Southworth

**1993**

## **1st - Dartmouth College**

Steven Sklaver & Ara Lovitt  
Coach: Ken Strange

## **2nd - Georgetown University**

Ahilan Arulanantham &  
Eric Truett

Coach: Jeff Parcher

## **3rd - Wayne State University**

Toby Arquette & Derek  
Gaffrey

Coaches: George  
Ziegelmuller, Ede Warner,  
Scott Thomson, Patrice  
Arend & Dan Bloomingdale

## **3rd - Wake Forest University**

Mark Grant & Rick  
Fledderman

Coaches: Allan D. Louden,  
Ross Smith, Sue Pester,  
Alan Coverston, Joe Bellon,  
Marc Rubenstein & J.P. Lacy

**1994**

## **1st - Northwestern University**

Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry  
Coach: Scott Deatherage

## **2nd - Harvard University**

Stephen Andrews & Fred  
Karem

Coaches: Dallas Perkins &  
Sherry Hall

## **3rd - University of Kansas**

Ryan Boyd & Josh Zive

Coaches: Scott Harris,  
Rod Phares, Ben Voth,  
Kelly McDonald,  
Jeff Jarman, Cary Voss  
& Heather Aldridge

## **3rd - Wake Forest University**

Adrienne Brovero &  
Marcia Tiersky

Coaches: Ross Smith,  
Allan D. Louden, J.P. Lacy,  
Melanie Henson, Mark Grant  
& Tim O'Donnell

**1995**

## **1st - Northwestern University**

Sean McCaffity & Jody Terry  
Coach: Scott Deatherage

## **2nd - Harvard University**

Stephen Andrews & Rebecca  
Tushnet

Coaches: Dallas Perkins &  
Sherry Hall

## **3rd - Wake Forest University**

Adrienne Brovero & John  
Hughes

Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan  
D. Louden, Mark Grant,  
Stefan Bauschard, Tim  
O'Donnell & Shannon  
Redmond

## **3rd - University of Texas, Austin**

Jonathan Brody & Eric  
Emerson

Coaches: Joel Rollins, Brian  
McBride, Kevin Kuswa,  
James Martin & Aaron  
Timmons

**1996**

## **1st - Emory University**

David Heidt & Kate Shuster

Coaches: Melissa Wade,  
Bill Newnam, Charlie Henn  
& Jamie McKown

## **2nd - University of Iowa**

Chris Mutel & Corey Rayburn

Coaches: David Hingstman,  
Heidi Hamilton, Nathan Coco  
& Ernie Wagner

## **3rd - Baylor University**

Charles Blanchard &  
Kelly Dunbar

Coaches: Karla Leeper,  
Jon Bruschke, Bill Trapani,  
Ryan Galloway & Josh Zive

## **3rd - University of Michigan**

Michael Dickler & Scott  
Hessell

Coaches: Steve Mancuso &  
Judd Kimball

**1997**

## **1st - Wake Forest University**

Daveed Gartenstein-Ross &  
Brian Prestes

Coaches: Ross Smith, Allan  
Louden, Adrienne Brovero,  
Patrick McMullen, Junya  
Morooka, Maxwell Schnurer,  
Jason Jarvis, Eric Truett

## **2nd - University of Georgia**

Paul Barsness & Daniel  
Davis

# **Champions, Runners-up, and Final Four, 1947-2001**

Coaches: Edward Panetta,  
Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors,  
Catherine Shuster

## **3rd - University of Michigan**

Scott Hessell & Corey

Stoughton

Coaches: Steve Mancuso,  
Nate Smith, Mike Dickler

## **3rd - University of Georgia**

Michael Cates & Christopher  
McIntosh

Coaches: Edward Panetta,  
Joe Bellon, Len Neighbors,  
Catherine Shuster

**1998**

## **1st - Northwestern University**

Michael Gottlieb &

Ryan Sparacino

Coaches: Scott Deatherage,  
Jonathan Wells, Greg  
Blankinship, Nate Smith

## **2nd - Emory University**

George Kouros & Anjan

Sahni

Coaches: Melissa Wade,  
Bill Newnam, Chris  
Lundberg, David Heidt, Jamie  
McKown

## **3rd - University of Michigan**

Corey Stoughton &

Lesley Wexler

Coaches: Steve Mancuso,  
Mike Dickler, Adrienne  
Brovero

## **3rd - Michigan State University**

Erik Cornelier & John

Sullivan

Coaches: Will Repko,  
Biza Repko, Jason Trice,  
Terry Johnson, Jason Russell

**1999**

## **1st - Northwestern University**

Michael Gottlieb & Ryan  
Sparacino

Coaches: Scott Deatherage,  
Brian McBride,  
Adrienne Brovero, Judd  
Kimball, Nate Smith, Toby  
Arquette, Lesley Wexler

## **2nd - Emory University**

Stephen Bailey & Kamal  
Ghali

Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill  
Newnam, Chris Lundberg,  
Stephen Heidt, David Heidt,  
Dan Fitzmeier, Kate Shuster

## **3rd - University of Kansas**

Mike Eber & Grant

McKeehan

Coaches: Scott Harris, Sarah  
Partlow, Stacey Sowards, Val  
Renegar, Jeff Van Cleave,  
Rich McCullom, Kevin Minch

## **3rd - Emory University**

Larry Heftman & Jeff

McNabb

Coaches: Melissa  
Wade, Bill Newnam, Chris  
Lundberg, Stephen Heidt,  
David Heidt, Dan Fitzmier,  
Kate Shuster

**2000**

## **1st - Emory University**

Jon Paul Lupo & Mike

Horowitz

Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill  
Newman, David Heidt, Dan  
Fitzmeier, Jenny Heidt, Chris  
Lundberg, Stephen Heidt

## **2nd - Michigan State University**

Steve Donald & Aaron

Monick

Coaches: Will Repko, John  
Sullivan, Jason Trice

## **3rd - Emory University**

Stephen Bailey & Kamal

Ghali

Coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill  
Newnam, David Heidt, Dan  
Fitzmier, Jenny Heidt, Chris  
Lundberg, Stephen Heidt

## **3rd - University of Texas**

Kirk Evans & Jairos Grove

Coaches: Joel Rollins, Chris  
Burk, Eric Jenkins, Eric  
Emerson, Kevin Kuswa,  
David Breshears

**2001**

## **1st - University of Iowa**

Andrew Peterson & Andrew  
Ryan

Coaches: David Hingstman,  
Eric Truett, Aaron Monick,  
Danielle Wiese, Kristin  
Langwell, Corey Rayburn,  
Tara Voss, Emily Fleisher

## **2nd - Emory University**

Stephen Bailey & Kamal  
Ghali

coaches: Melissa Wade, Bill  
Newnam, John Paul Lupo,  
James Roland, David Heidt,  
Chris Lundberg, Mike  
Horowitz

## **3rd - Michigan State University**

Calum Matheson & Austin

Carson

Coaches: Jason Trice, Will  
Repko, Mike Eber

## **3rd - Dartmouth College**

Alex Berger & Adam Garen

Coaches: Ken Strange, Bill  
Russell, Kiva Garen, Ryan  
Sparacino



# First Round At-Large Award

## Top First Round Teams, 1973 - 1989

1973  
*Georgetown University*  
Stewart Jay & Bradley Ziff

1974  
*Harvard University*  
Charles Garvin & Greg  
Rosenbaum

1975  
*Georgetown University*  
Thomas Rollins & Bradley Ziff

1976  
*Augustana College (Ill.)*  
Robert Feldhake & Richard  
Godfrey

1977  
*Georgetown University*  
David Ottoson & John Walker

1978  
*Georgetown University*  
David Ottoson & John Walker

1979  
*Northwestern University*  
Chris Wonnell & Susan Winkler

1980  
*Georgetown University*  
James Kirkland & John Thompson

1981  
*Dartmouth College*  
Cy Smith & Mark Weinhardt

1982  
*University of Kansas*  
Mark Gidley & Zac Grant

1983  
*Samford University*  
Melanie Gardner & Erik Walker

1984  
*Dartmouth College*  
Leonard Gail & Mark Koulogeorge

1985  
*Claremont McKenna College*  
David Bloom & Greg Mastel

1986  
*University of Massachusetts*  
Dan Povinelli & Mark Friedman

1987  
*Baylor University*  
Griffin Vincent & Lyn  
Robbins

1988  
*Northwestern University*  
Ben Attias & Gordon Mitchell

1989  
*Baylor University*  
Martin Loeber & Daniel  
Plants

1990  
*Harvard University*  
David Coale & Alex Lennon

1991  
*University of Redlands*  
Rodger Cole & Marc  
Rubinstein

1992  
*Dartmouth College*  
Kenny Agran & Ara Lovitt

1993  
*Dartmouth College*  
Ara Lovitt & Steven Sklaver

1994  
*University of Kentucky*  
Paul Skiermont & Jason Patil

1995  
*Wake Forest University*  
John Hughes & Adrienne  
Brovero

1996  
*Northwestern University*  
Sean McCaffity & Mason  
Miller

1997  
*University of Michigan*  
Scott Hessel & Corey  
Stoughton

1998  
*Emory University*  
George Kouros & Anjan Sahni

1999  
*Northwestern University*  
Michael Gottlieb & Ryan  
Sparacino

2000  
*University of Iowa*  
Kristin Langwell & Andy Ryan

2001  
*University of California at Berkeley*  
Randy Luskey & Dan Shalmon



### Rex Copeland Award, 1990 - 2000

On September 21, 1989, the life of Rex Copeland was brought to a sudden and tragic close. With his death, Samford University lost an outstanding student, and the forensic community lost an excellent debater and friend.

In recognition of Rex's professional and personal qualities, Samford University together with his parents endowed a permanent award in his name. The Rex Copeland Memorial Award is presented annually to the collegiate debate team ranked "Number One" in the First Round, At-Large team selections.

This award recognizes the few who achieve one of the highest honors in the debate community.



# Top Speakers, 1947-2001

	1947		1956		1965
	Award not presented		1st: Phillip Hubbard, <i>Augustana College</i>		1st: Robert Shrum, <i>Georgetown University</i>
	1948		2nd: Henry Ruf, <i>Macalester College</i>		2nd: Douglas Pipes, <i>University of the Pacific</i>
1st:	Potter Kerfoot, <i>University of Southern California</i>		1957		1966
	1949		1st: Patricia Stallings, <i>University of Houston</i>		1st: William Snyder, <i>Northwestern University</i>
2nd:	Alec MacKenzie <i>U.S. Military Academy</i>		2nd: Phillip Hubbard, <i>Augustana College (Ill.)</i>		2nd: John Holcomb, <i>Augustana College (Ill.)</i>
1st:	Robert Sayre, <i>Willamette University</i>		1958		1967
2nd:	Ed Stollenwerck <i>University of Kansas</i>		1st: Michael Miller, <i>University of Southern California</i>		1st: Rick Flam, <i>University of Southern California</i>
	1950		2nd: Phillip Hubbard, <i>Augustana College (Ill.)</i>		2nd: Thomas Brewer, <i>Dartmouth College</i>
1st:	William Carey, <i>University of Notre Dame</i>		1959		1968
2nd:	Lee Reiffe <i>Southern Methodist University</i>		1st: James Ray, <i>United States Military Academy</i>		1st: David Zarefsky, <i>Northwestern University</i>
	1951		2nd: Ray Nichols, <i>University of Kansas</i>		2nd: Richard Brautigam, <i>Michigan State University</i>
1st:	Holt Spicer, <i>University of Redlands</i>		1960		1969
2nd:	James Q. Wilson, <i>University of Redlands</i>		1st: Don Herrick, <i>William Jewell College</i>		1st: David Seikel, <i>University of Houston</i>
(Tie)	Ted Clevenger, <i>Baylor University</i>		2nd: George Schell, <i>Baylor University</i>		2nd: Joel Perwin, <i>Harvard University</i>
	1952		1961		1970
1st:	James Q. Wilson, <i>University of Redlands</i>		1st: George Schell, <i>Baylor University</i>		1st: Mike Miller, <i>University of Houston</i>
2nd:	Holt Spicer, <i>University of Redlands</i>		2nd: Laurence Tribe, <i>Harvard University</i>		2nd: Tie: Jim Caforio, <i>Loyola University (Los Angeles)</i>
	1953		1962		2nd: Tie: David Goss, <i>Canisius College</i>
1st:	Robert L. Anderson, <i>Augustana College</i>		1st - Tie: Lee Huebner, <i>Northwestern University</i>		1971
2nd:	Joan Reidy, <i>University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire</i>		1st - Tie: Harold Lawson, <i>Kansas State Teachers</i>		1st: Joe Loveland, <i>University of North Carolina</i>
	1954		1963		2nd: Joseph Angland, <i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i>
1st:	Herzl Spiro, <i>University of Vermont</i>		1st: Daniel Kolb, <i>College of the Holy Cross</i>		1972
2nd:	James A. Robinson, <i>George Washington University</i>		2nd: Robert Roberts, <i>University of Alabama</i>		1st: Terry McNight, <i>Canisius College</i>
	1955		1964		2nd: Ron Palmieri, <i>University of Southern California</i>
1st:	Hubert Bell, <i>University of Kansas</i>		1st: Robert Roberts, <i>University of Alabama</i>		
2nd:	William Maynard, <i>Southwest Missouri State College</i>		2nd: John Hempelmann, <i>Georgetown University</i>		

# Top Speakers, 1947-2001

	<b>1973</b>		<b>1990</b>
<b>1st:</b>	<b>Elliot Minceberg,</b> <i>Northwestern University</i>	<b>2nd Tie:</b> <b>Paul Weathington,</b> <i>West Georgia College</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Marc Rubinstein,</b> <i>University of Redlands</i>
<b>2nd:</b>	<b>Frank Kimball,</b> <i>University of California at Los Angeles</i>	<b>2nd Tie:</b> <b>Scott Harris,</b> <i>Wayne State University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>David Hugin,</b> <i>University of Texas</i>
	<b>1974</b>		<b>1991</b>
<b>1st:</b>	<b>Michael Higelin,</b> <i>University of Southern California</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Steve Mancuso,</b> <i>University of Kentucky</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>T. A. McKinney,</b> <i>University of Kentucky</i>
<b>2nd:</b>	<b>Marvin Isgur,</b> <i>University of Houston</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>John Barrett,</b> <i>Georgetown University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Marc Rubinstein,</b> <i>University of Redlands</i>
	<b>1975</b>		<b>1992</b>
<b>1st:</b>	<b>Thomas Rollins,</b> <i>Georgetown University</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>John Barrett,</b> <i>Georgetown University</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Charles Smith,</b> <i>University of Iowa</i>
<b>2nd:</b>	<b>Robert Feldhake,</b> <i>Augustana College (Ill.)</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Leonard Gail,</b> <i>Dartmouth College</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Ryan Goodman,</b> <i>University of Texas</i>
	<b>1976</b>		<b>1993</b>
<b>1st:</b>	<b>Robert Feldhake,</b> <i>Augustana College (Ill.)</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Leonard Gail,</b> <i>Dartmouth College</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Matthew Shors,</b> <i>University of Michigan</i>
<b>2nd:</b>	<b>Thomas Rollins,</b> <i>Georgetown University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Bill Brewster,</b> <i>Emory University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Ara Lovitt,</b> <i>Dartmouth College</i>
	<b>1977</b>		<b>1994</b>
<b>1st:</b>	<b>Gilbert Skillman,</b> <i>University of Kentucky</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Danny Povinelli,</b> <i>University of Massachusetts</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Paul Skiermont,</b> <i>University of Kentucky</i>
<b>2nd:</b>	<b>John Walker,</b> <i>Georgetown University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Doug Sigel,</b> <i>Northwestern University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Fred Karem,</b> <i>Harvard University</i>
	<b>1978</b>		<b>1995</b>
<b>1st:</b>	<b>Thomas Rollins,</b> <i>Georgetown University</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Lyn Robbins,</b> <i>Baylor University</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Paul Skiermont,</b> <i>University of Kentucky</i>
<b>2nd:</b>	<b>Stuart Singer,</b> <i>Northwestern University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Scott Segal,</b> <i>Emory University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Sean McCaffity,</b> <i>Northwestern University</i>
	<b>1979</b>		<b>1996</b>
<b>1st:</b>	<b>Mark Fabiani,</b> <i>University of Redlands</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Lyn Robbins,</b> <i>Baylor University</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Sean McCaffity,</b> <i>Northwestern University</i>
<b>2nd:</b>	<b>Michael B. King,</b> <i>Harvard University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>John Culver,</b> <i>University of Kansas</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Chris LaVigne,</b> <i>Wayne State University</i>
	<b>1980</b>		<b>1997</b>
<b>1st:</b>	<b>Steven Meagher,</b> <i>Dartmouth College</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Gloria Cabada,</b> <i>Wake Forest University</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Corey Rayburn,</b> <i>University of Iowa</i>
<b>2nd:</b>	<b>Don Dripps,</b> <i>Northwestern University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Barry Pickens,</b> <i>University of Kansas</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>Scott Hessell,</b> <i>University of Michigan</i>
	<b>1981</b>		<b>1998</b>
<b>1st:</b>	<b>Jeff Jones,</b> <i>University of Kentucky</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Gordon Mitchell,</b> <i>Northwestern University</i>	<b>1st:</b> <b>Michael Gottlieb,</b> <i>Northwestern University</i>
		<b>2nd:</b> <b>Daniel Plants,</b> <i>Baylor University</i>	<b>2nd:</b> <b>George Kouros,</b> <i>Emory University</i>
			<b>1999</b>
			<b>1st:</b> <b>Michael Gottlieb,</b> <i>Northwestern University</i>

# Top Speakers, 1947-2001

2nd: **Ryan Sparacino**  
*Northwestern  
University*

2000

1st: **Ryan Sparacino**  
*Northwestern  
University*

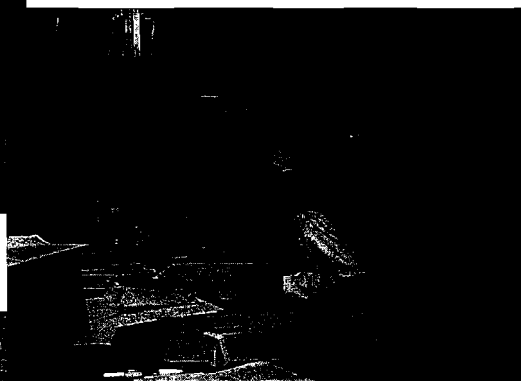
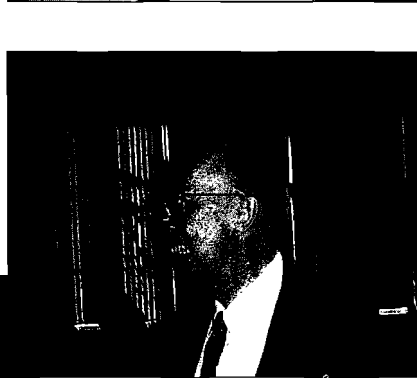
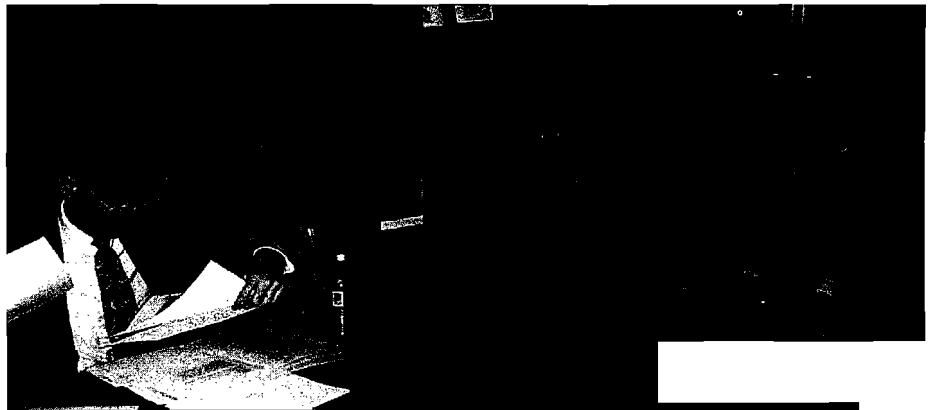
2nd tie **Jairus Grove**  
*University of Texas*

2nd tie **Steve Donald**  
*Michigan State  
University*

2001

1st: **Andrew Ryan**  
*University of Iowa*

2nd **Wesley Lotz**  
*Wake Forest  
University*



## ***NDT Participants, 1947-2001***

- Abilene Christian College: 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65, 69, 70  
University of Alabama: 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79  
Albion College: 67, 69  
American University: 61  
University of Arizona: 49, 50, 69, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85  
Arizona State University: 47, 67, 87, 88, 89, 98, 00  
Arkansas State University: 01  
University of Arkansas: 50  
Arkansas State University: 01  
Auburn University: 85, 86  
Augustana College (Illinois): 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 00  
Augustana College (South Dakota): 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 96  
Bakersfield Community College: 90  
Bates College: 48, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88  
Baylor University: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 69, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
Boston College: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 79, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 01  
Boston University: 60, 73, 74, 75  
Bowling Green State University: 50, 51, 70, 75, 76, 78  
Bradley University: 51, 69, 79  
Brandeis University: 65, 67  
Brigham Young University: 55, 56, 60, 62, 63, 66, 78  
Brooklyn College: 61  
Brown University: 69, 70, 72  
Butler University: 59, 61, 67, 68, 80, 81, 83, 88, 90, 91, 92  
University of California at Berkeley: 68, 77, 81, 94, 97, 99, 00, 01  
University of California at Los Angeles: 48, 54, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78  
University of California at Santa Barbara: 64, 71, 72, 73, 75  
California Polytechnic University-San Luis Obispo: 01  
California State University, Bakersfield: 00, 01  
California Polytechnic University, San Luis Obispo: 01  
California State University, Chico: 98, 00, 01  
California State University, Fullerton: 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99, 00  
California State University, Los Angeles: 55, 56, 61, 66, 73, 76  
California State University, Northridge: 65, 67, 68, 72, 74  
California State University, Sacramento: 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82  
California State University, San Diego: 49, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 72  
Canisius College: 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79  
Capital University: 48, 73, 74  
Carson-Newman College: 64, 65, 66  
Case Institute of Technology: 53  
Catholic University: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 00, 01  
University of Central Florida (Florida Tech): 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83  
Central Michigan University: 74, 76, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 94  
Central Oklahoma State University: 52, 53, 54, 56, 61, 63, 72, 73, 85, 86, 87, 89  
Champlain College: 49  
University of Chicago: 48, 49  
Claremont McKenna (Men's) College: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87  
Coe College: 48  
Colgate University: 51  
Colorado College: 75, 77, 79  
University of Colorado: 47, 48  
Concordia College: 67, 68, 73, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 01  
Cornell University: 76, 99  
Dartmouth College: 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
David Lipscomb College: 55  
University of Denver: 54, 67, 68, 69, 70, 85  
DePauw University: 48, 49, 51, 57  
University of Detroit: 67  
Drury College: 72, 80  
Duke University: 56, 57, 58, 66  
Duquesne University: 96

Eastern Illinois University: 77, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 88, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89  
 Eastern Nazarene College: 58, 60, 61  
 Eastern New Mexico University: 98, 99  
 Eastern Utah College: 01  
 Eastern Utah University: 01  
 Emory University: 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 Emporia State University: 51, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82, 01  
 Fairmont State College: 76, 78  
 University of Florida: 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 62, 68, 69, 70  
 Florida State University: 75, 97, 01  
 Fordham University: 57, 59, 66  
 Fordham University School of Education: 58, 59, 61  
 Fort Hays State College: 61, 99, 00, 01  
 George Mason University: 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 01  
 George Washington University: 49, 51, 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 81, 82, 83, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 Georgetown College: 49  
 Georgetown University: 49, 52, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 University of Georgia: 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 Georgia State University: 84, 85, 86, 88, 2001  
 Gonzaga University: 47, 48, 59, 60, 62, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 87, 97, 99, 00, 01  
 Greenville College: 56  
 Harvard University: 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 Hiram College: 52  
 College of the Holy Cross: 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 63  
 University of Houston: 51, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83  
 Houston Baptist University: 87, 89, 90, 93  
 Howard University: 52, 54  
 University of Idaho: 53, 57, 61  
 Idaho State University: 53, 57, 61  
 University of Illinois, Chicago Circle: 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 64, 65  
 Illinois College: 54  
 Illinois State University: 52, 54, 55, 62, 63, 72, 73, 81, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 99, 00, 01  
 University of Indiana: 93  
 Indiana State University: 47, 73  
 University of Iowa: 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 Iowa State University: 52, 71, 74, 82, 83, 84  
 James Madison University: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00  
 John Carroll University: 78, 80, 81, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 John Hopkins University: 77, 78, 79  
 University of Kansas: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 Kansas State College of Pittsburg: 61, 63, 67  
 Kansas State University: 55, 64, 75, 76, 77, 83, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 University of Kentucky: 60, 64, 67, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 Kent State University: 51  
 King's College: 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 77, 83, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97  
 University of LaVerne: 88, 89, 90, 91, 92  
 Lewis and Clark College: 64, 66, 67, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 99, 00  
 Liberty University: 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 01  
 Louisiana College: 47, 48, 49, 53, 54  
 University of Louisville: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00  
 Los Angeles City College: 96  
 Loyola-Marymount University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 00  
 Loyola University (Chicago): 60, 70, 72  
 Luther College: 50  
 Macalaster College: 56, 61, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 97, 98, 00

Marietta College: 59, 89, 90  
 Marquette University: 58, 69  
 Mary Washington College: 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97  
 University of Maryland: 67  
 University of Massachusetts: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88  
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology: 48, 49, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79, 01  
 Mercer University: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 00, 01  
 University of Miami (Florida): 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 65, 66, 68, 69, 74, 97, 98, 00  
 Miami University (Ohio): 76, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 97, 98, 01  
 University of Michigan: 71, 72, 76, 77, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 Michigan State University: 53, 66, 68, 69, 97, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 Middlebury College: 55  
 Middle Tennessee State University: 70, 72, 77  
 Midland College: 53  
 Midwestern College: 69  
 University of Minnesota: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 73, 82, 83  
 University of Mississippi: 47, 51, 52  
 University of Missouri, Columbia: 68, 71, 72  
 University of Missouri, Kansas City: 61, 62, 66, 68, 98, 99, 00, 01  
 University of Montana: 49, 50, 51  
 Montana State University: 51, 60  
 Morehead State University: 77, 78, 79, 80  
 Mount Mercy College: 53  
 Nebraska State College at Kearney: 65, 66  
 Nebraska Wesleyan University: 51, 52, 54, 55  
 University of Nebraska, Lincoln: 80, 83, 86, 87  
 University of Nebraska, Omaha: 77  
 University of Nevada, Las Vegas: 92, 96, 97, 98  
 University of Nevada, Reno: 48  
 University of New Hampshire: 71  
 University of New Mexico: 51, 52, 54, 85, 90, 95, 96, 98  
 New York University: 00, 01  
 State University of New York College at Geneseo: 53  
 Northeastern Oklahoma State University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 81, 82, 84, 85  
 Northern Arizona University: 87, 88, 89, 91  
 Northern Illinois University: 65  
 University of Northern Michigan: 75  
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