

54th National Debate Tournament



University of Missouri-Kansas City

2000 National Debate Tournament

University of Missouri-Kansas City

The University of Missouri-Kansas City is proud to serve as the official host and primary sponsor of the 54th Annual National Debate Tournament.

We sincerely value and appreciate the many campus and community partners that have joined with us in hosting this prestigious tournament.

We hope you enjoy your visit to our campus and wish each of you the very best of luck with the competition.

Good Luck and Best Wishes
to all the
2000 Debaters
from District III Sponsors

Baylor University
Emporia State University
Fort Hays State
Johnson County Community College
Kansas State University
University of North Texas
Southwest Missouri State University
University of Texas
Trinity University
University of Texas-Dallas
William Jewell College
Wichita State University
University of Kansas

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Official Greetings

THE WHITE HOUSE
WASHINGTON

March 9, 2000

Warm greetings to everyone gathered at the University of Missouri-Kansas City for the 54th annual National Debate Tournament, sponsored by the American Forensic Association.

Communication is one of the most important skills in a democratic society. Without it, we could not debate important issues, reach sensible compromise, or discuss our nation's priorities. As we look forward to the challenges and opportunities of this new century, communication becomes even more essential -- providing access to new knowledge and allowing us to participate more fully in our increasingly global society.

Each of you has mastered the art of one of the most difficult forms of communication, and, as you participate in this tournament, you can be proud that you are doing much more than scoring points for your team or competing for a trophy. You are refining an invaluable skill that you can use to strengthen our democracy, reinforce our ties to other peoples, and create a brighter future.

I commend each of you for your talent and determination, and I thank your coaches and advisors for their commitment to advancing the art of debating among our nation's college students. Best wishes to all for a memorable tournament.

Bill Clinton



OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR
STATE OF MISSOURI
JEFFERSON CITY
65101

MEL CARNAHAN
GOVERNOR

STATE CAPITOL
ROOM 216
(573) 751-3222

March 8, 2000

GREETINGS:

On behalf of the citizens of Missouri, I am pleased to welcome you, the top collegiate debate teams in the nation to our state.

It is a great privilege for Kansas City to host this prestigious National Debate Tournament for the first time in the 54-year history of the competition. We know that you will enjoy the warm hospitality that Kansas City offers thousands of other visitors every year.

We are proud that the University of Missouri-Kansas City has built such a strong tradition of excellence in the field of debate. Achieving the national championship four out of the past five years is a significant honor. We congratulate the members of this year's UMKC team and the team members from William Jewell College and Southwest Missouri State University for qualifying for this championship level of competition.

We wish all of you well as you prepare to frame and articulate the vital issues of our time. We hope your visit to Kansas City is a memorable one.

Very truly yours,

Mel Carnahan

MC:rc

Official Greetings



UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI SYSTEM
OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

Columbia • Kansas City • Rolla • St. Louis

321 University Hall Columbia, MO 65211 Telephone (573) 882-2011

February 18, 2000

Dear NDT Tournament Participants:

On behalf of the University of Missouri System and its Kansas City campus, I am pleased to welcome you to UMKC and to the fifty-fourth annual National Debate Tournament.

We are honored to host the tournament – a first for the System – and are delighted to play a role in helping continue the tradition that began at the United States Military Academy in 1947. I commend Linda Collier, UMKC's debate director, for her leadership in making this prestigious opportunity a reality for us and for the fine record of success that she and her student debaters continue to achieve.

The University of Missouri System values the skill development that debating provides our leaders of tomorrow and we are pleased to be among those institutions that actively participate in collegiate competition.

Congratulations on your achievements thus far, and best of luck in the tournament.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Manuel T. Pacheco".

Manuel T. Pacheco
President

gs



March, 2000

Dear NDT Participants:

On behalf of the faculty, staff, and students of UMKC, it is a pleasure for me to welcome you to the campus of the University of Missouri-Kansas City.

In the days ahead, you will be involved with the most prestigious collegiate debate event in the country. As a participant in this tournament, you have earned the right to compete on our campus at the 54th Annual National Debate Tournament because of your skills, persistence, and commitment – the hallmarks of a champion. You, your coaches, and universities are to be congratulated for your accomplishments and applauded for your success in this highly competitive arena.

I appreciate your support of the NDT and collegiate debate generally, and wish you good luck in the tournament.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Gordon H. Lamb", is written over a faint, larger version of the same signature.

Gordon H. Lamb
Interim Chancellor

UNIVERSITY OF MISSOURI-KANSAS CITY

Administrative Center • 5100 Rockhill Road • Kansas City, Missouri 64110-2499 • 816 235-1101 • Fax: 816 235-5588
an equal opportunity institution

Tournament Schedule

Wednesday, March 22

5:15 p.m.	NDT Board of Trustees & Committee Depart for Reception	Pick Up Marriott Hotel Lobby
5:30 p.m.	NDT Board of Trustees & Committee Reception/Dinner	By Invitation
7:30 p.m. - 9:30 p.m.	Public Debate	Pierson Auditorium

Thursday, March 23

9:00 am -11:00 a.m.	Registration	Marriott – Southmoreland Room
11:00 am - 2:00 p.m.	NDT Board of Trustees Meeting	Marriott – Grand Ballroom A
1:00 p.m. - 4:00 p.m.	NDT Committee Meeting	Marriott – Grand Ballroom B & C
4:00 p.m. - 5:00 p.m.	Late Registration	Marriott – Southmoreland Room
7:00 p.m. -	Tournament Banquet	Marriott – Grand Ballroom

Friday, March 24

6:30-7:30 a.m.	Pick Up Tickets for Breakfast	Alumni Room – University Center
7:30 a.m.	Continental Breakfast	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
8:00 a.m.	Announcement of Round 1	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
9:30-10:30 a.m.	Pick Up Tickets for Coffee Reception	Alumni Room – University Center
10:30 a.m.	Coffee Hour	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
11:30 a.m.	Announcement of Round 2	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
1:00-2:00 p.m.	Pick Up Tickets for Lunch	Alumni Room – University Center
2:00 p.m.	Lunch	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
4:30 p.m.	Announcement of Round 3	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
9:00 p.m.	Coaches' Gathering	Marriott – Suite 1806

Saturday, March 25

6:30-7:30 a.m.	Pick Up Tickets for Breakfast	Alumni Room – University Center
7:30 a.m.	Continental Breakfast	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
8:00 a.m.	Announcement of Round 4	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
10:00-11:00 a.m.	Pick Up Tickets for Lunch	Alumni Room – University Center
11:00 a.m.	Lunch	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
12:30 p.m.	Announcement of Round 5	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
2:00-3:00 p.m.	Pick Up Tickets for Ice Cream Reception	Alumni Room – University Center
3:00 p.m.	Ice Cream Social & Team Photographs	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
5:00 p.m.	Announcement of Round 6	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
9:00 p.m.	Coaches' Gathering	Marriott – Suite 1806

Sunday, March 26

6:30-7:30 a.m.	Pick Up Tickets for Breakfast	Alumni Room – University Center
7:30 a.m.	Continental Breakfast	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
8:00 a.m.	Announcement of Round 7	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
10:00-11:00 a.m.	Pick Up Tickets for Lunch	Alumni Room – University Center
11:00 a.m.	Lunch Break	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
12:30 p.m.	Announcement of Round 8	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
2:00-3:00 p.m.	Pick Up Tickets for High Tea Reception & Awards Banquet	Alumni Room – University Center
3:00 p.m.	High Tea	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
5:00 p.m.	Announcement of First Elimination Round	Pierson Auditorium – University Center
8:30 p.m.	Awards Banquet	Marriott – Grand Ballroom
10:30 p.m.	Coaches' Gathering	Marriott – Suite 1806

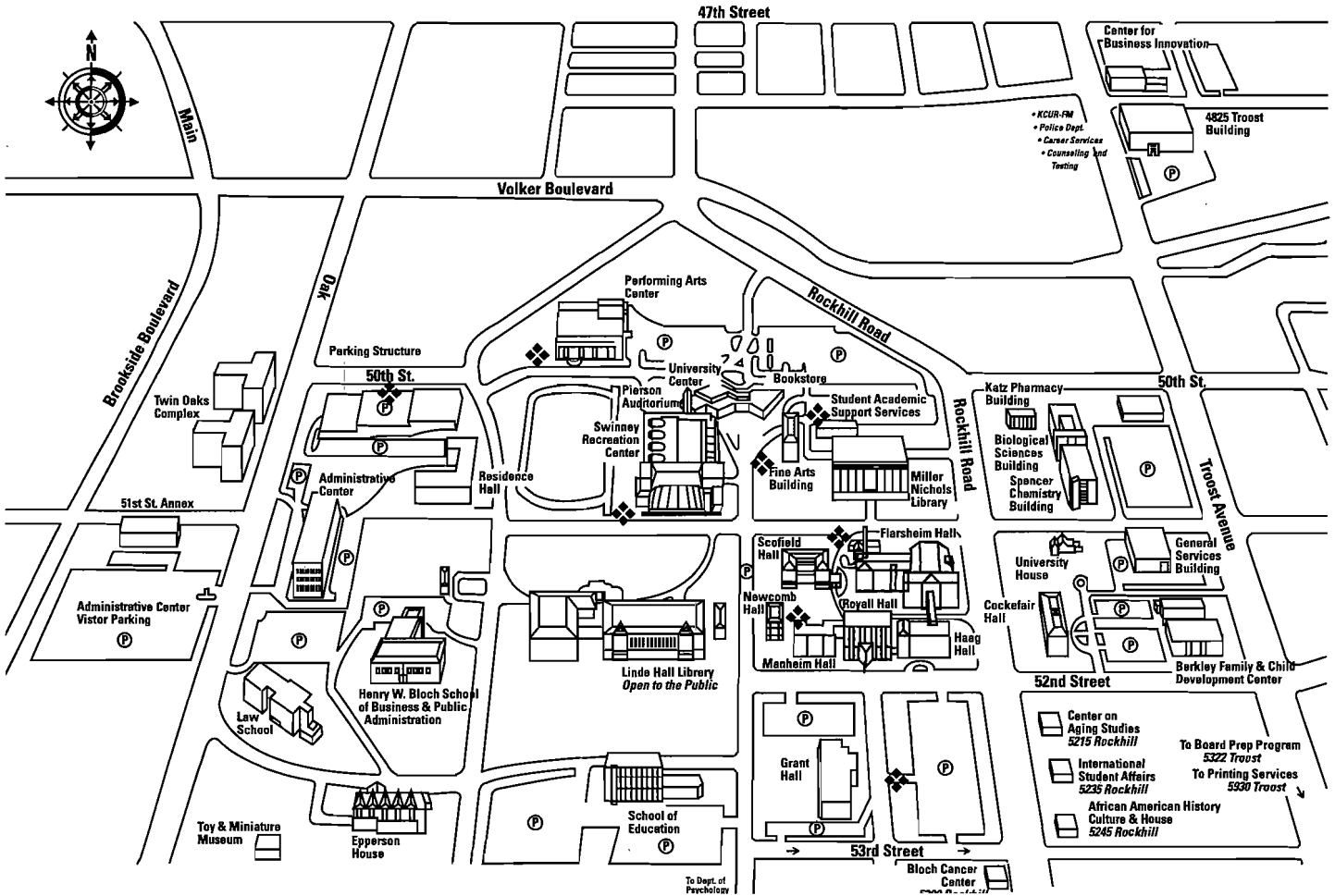
Monday, March 27

7:15 a.m.	Drawing of Octafinal Judges	Marriott --TBD
7:30 a.m.	Announcement of Octafinals	Marriott – Grand Ballroom
7:30 a.m.	Continental Breakfast	Marriott – Grand Ballroom Foyer
8:30 a.m.	Octofinal Round Begins (Rounds continue throughout the day.)	Marriott – TBA

Competition on Friday, Saturday and Sunday occurs at UMKC. Competition on Monday occurs at the tournament hotel.

UMKC is located at 52nd Street & Rockhill Road.

Campus Map



◆ Emergency Telephone Locations
Police, Fire, Medical Emergency, dial 1515

Rounds announced in the University Center.
Debate rounds are scheduled in Royall, Haag & Flarsheim halls.

Tournament Officials

Tournament Director

Donn Parson, University of Kansas

Tabulation Room Staff

Rich Edwards, Baylor University

Neil Phillips, New York, N.Y.

Dan Lingel, Dallas, Texas

Arnie Madsen, Cedar Falls, Iowa

Cate Palczewski, University of Northern Iowa

NDT Board of Trustees

John Gossett, University of North Texas, Chair

V. William Balthrop, University of North Carolina-Chapel Hill,
Treasurer

Brett O'Donnell, Liberty University, Secretary

Members: Patricia Ganer, Cypress College; Thomas J. Hynes,
State University of West Georgia

NDT Committee

John E. Fritch, Southwest Missouri State University, Chair

Frank Harrison, Trinity University, Secretary

David Hingstman, University of Iowa, Parliamentarian

Shawn Whalen, San Francisco State University, District I

Glen Frappier, Gonzaga University, District II

Joel Rollins, University of Texas, District III

Cate Palczewski, University of Northern Iowa., District IV

Steve Mancuso, University of Michigan, District V

Mike Janas, Samford University, District VI

Mike Berry, King's College, District VII

Tim Mahoney, Pace University, District VIII

Mike Bryant, Weber State University, District IX

Ken Strange, Dartmouth College, AFA Eastern

Ross Smith, Wake Forest University, AFA Southern

Heidi Hamilton, Augustana College, Ill., AFA Central

Greg Achten, Pepperdine University, AFA Western

American Forensic Association Officers

James F. Klumpp, University of Maryland, President

Karla Leeper, Baylor University, Vice President

University of Missouri-Kansas City Tournament Hosting Committee and University Administration

Tournament Host: Linda M. Collier, Communication Studies
Department/Director of Debate

Associate Hosts: Wendy Lawrence, Joan Meitner, Kathy Dunn
Curt Crespino, and Jennifer Underwood

Campuswide Planning Committee

Daniel Stoll, Chancellor's Office

Jan Brandow, Provost's Office

Barbara Smith, University Communications

Larry G. Ehrlich, Public Debate Coordinator

Bill Phillips, Student Auxiliary Services

Jody Jefferies, Student Auxiliary Services

Bob Nold, Sodexo-Marriott Food Services

Gary Swanson, Campus Facilities Management

Jim Waite, Office of Student Affairs

Vicki Doerr, Telecommunications Office

Jerry Garrett, University Police

Tim Saxton, Computing Services

Clinton Ferry, A&S Computing Services

Kim Casey, DEBATE-Kansas City

Karen Beal, A&S Advancement Office

Kathryn Houston, Office of Special Events

Dennis Forbis, Creative Services

Laura Patterson, Creative Services

John Couture, Media Relations

Student Support

Amanda Lehenbauer, Stacy Dandridge, Cory Elrod

University Administration

Gordon H. Lamb, Ph.D., Interim Chancellor

Marjorie Smelstor, Ph.D., Interim Provost/Vice Chancellor

Larry H. Dietz, Ph.D., Vice Chancellor for Student Affairs

William J. French, M.A., Vice Chancellor for University

Advancement

James R. Durig, Ph.D., Dean, College of Arts and Sciences

Tournament Announcements

Normative Rule IV.F.6

I. Prior to the announcement of Round One pairings, the tournament host will post an Affirmative and Negative Disclosure Form on the door of each competition room.

II. Information Disclosure. Disclosure will take place in two steps:

(A) Shortly after arriving to their debate room, if the affirmative team chooses to disclose, they should write on the Affirmative Disclosure Form a very brief description of their affirmative, or state "new affirmative."

(B) At an appropriate time during the debate, one of the judges should complete the relevant portion of the Negative Disclosure Form with brief descriptions of the negative strategy.

III. Scouting Guidelines:

(A) Prior to the announcement of the decision in the debate, scouts should collect their information exclusively for the posted disclosure sheets or from direct observation of the debate.

(B) Scouts should not interrupt pre-round preparation by asking questions of either team.

(C) Scouts should not intrude during the debate by reading evidence of the 1AC. This includes cross-examination periods.

(D) After the debate, scouts should not attempt to read evidence until all three judges have voted. Scouts should not interrupt post-debate discussions.

(E) After the post-round discussion the scouts should expect no more than a ten minute period in which they can inspect evidence for citations from the debate. Scouts should not copy entire pieces of evidence, either "by hand or electronically."

Evidence storage will be in each competition room on Friday through Sunday. All evidence should be moved to the Marriott Hotel before the closing banquet on Sunday night.

Smoking is strictly prohibited in all buildings.

Competition Rooms

Competition rooms are located in Royall Hall, Haag Hall, and Flarsheim Hall. Announcements will take place in Pierson Auditorium in the University Center. Breakfast, lunch and snacks will be served in Pierson Auditorium in the University Center. Please help us keep the competition rooms clean. There are large garbage cans on each floor.

Lexis/Nexis

Lexis/Nexis and Internet connections are available in the computer labs located in Royall Hall. Computer labs are available in rooms 303, 304, 313, and 314 of Royall Hall. NO printing can be done in the labs. Hours are from 8 a.m. to 9 p.m. Check-in is required as work stations have been assigned to each school. Student lab assistants will be available.

Library

The closest library to Royall Hall, where debates will take place, is the Miller Nichols Library. Hours of operation are:

Monday-Thursday, March 20-23 — 7:30 a.m. – 11 p.m.

Friday, March 24, — 7:30 a.m. - 5 p.m.

Saturday, March 25 & Sunday, March 26 — 1 - 5 p.m.

Monday, March 27 — 8 a.m. - 7 p.m.

Photocopy Service

Limited free photocopying is available outside room 202, Haag Hall for the entire tournament.

Ballot Table

All ballots must be returned to the ballot table located in the second-floor lobby of Haag Hall (outside room 202).

Team Photographs

Team Photographs will be taken Saturday between rounds. Please proceed in a timely fashion at your assigned time.

Meal Tickets

Tickets are required for each meal, snack and banquet. A meal ticket procedure handout will be distributed at registration. Additionally, you may refer to the tournament schedule for meal ticket distribution times. Thursday night banquet meal tickets will be distributed at time of registration. Tickets for meals and snacks will be distributed to a designated college representative in the Alumni Room of University Center for one hour prior to each meal/snack. If additional tickets are needed, proceed to the Alumni Room during the ticket distribution times to purchase more tickets.

Public Debate

March 22

7:30-9:30 p.m.

Pierson Auditorium, University Center

Resolution

Resolved: That the United States Federal Government should adopt a policy of constructive engagement with the government of Cuba that includes the removal of all economic sanctions.

University Welcome

Majorie Smelstor, Ph.D., Interim Provost/Vice Chancellor for Academic Affairs, UMKC

Moderator

Maria Antonia, KMBC-TV

"Everyone in my family is in medicine, or studied to be in medicine. I wanted to find some other way to provide a public service."

So Maria Antonia chose journalism, and earned a degree from the University of Miami. After graduation, Maria worked at radio and television stations in Miami, Little Rock, and New Haven, Conn., before coming to KMBC-TV in 1984.

Maria has earned numerous professional awards. She's an Emmy-winning reporter, and was also selected by the Radio-Television News Directors Association as a finalist for the national Edward R. Murrow Award. She also has received awards from the Association of News Broadcasters of Kansas and the Kansas City Press Club.

Maria has also earned awards for her service to the community. Among them: The Heart of Gold Award from the YWCA and a Leadership Award, from the Greater Kansas City Hispanic Community and a National Award from the National Bone Marrow Registry, for raising awareness about transplants and the need for donors, through a special series of reports. Maria also has been involved with the Dream Factory, the Guadalupe Center, the United Cerebral Palsy Telethon, El Centro, the Variety Club and other fundraising efforts.

For the Resolution

Elaine Maag

Elaine Maag is a research associate at the Urban Institute, a leading non-profit research association ("think tank") based in Washington, DC. She focuses her attention on policies affecting people with disabilities and taxes. She has researched and written about the service needs of children with disabilities as well as employment issues related to adults with disabilities and service use of adults with substance abuse and mental health disorders. Regarding tax policy, she has studied how state and federal tax policies affect former welfare recipients.

Elaine formerly worked as an economist for the IRS and as a researcher for the President's Committee on Mental Retardation. She has a master's degree in public policy analysis from the University of Rochester (New York) and an undergraduate degree in psychology from UMKC in 1995.

Kieran Ringgenberg

Kieran Ringgenberg started college at UCLA. After the UCLA administration gutted its debate program, Kieran transferred to UMKC to continue his participation in intercollegiate debate. He and his partner won a record number of tournaments (11) as part of UMKC's 1995 national championship season.

Kieran graduated from UMKC in 1995, winning departmental honors in philosophy and the Vice Chancellor's Award for Student Affairs. In 1999, Kieran earned his juris doctorate degree, magna cum laude, from New York University School of Law, where he was executive editor of the *NYU Law Review*.

He is currently law clerk to Judge Pasco Bowman, former dean of the UMKC School of Law, who now sits on the United States Court of Appeals for the Eight Circuit, a jurisdiction that spans eight states from Arkansas to Minnesota. After Kieran's clerkship, he will work for McCutchen, Doyle, Brown and Enersen, a large commercial law firm based in San Francisco.

Opposing the Resolution

Myron King

A 1997 UMKC graduate in political science and communications studies, Myron King debated as part of three of UMKC's national championship squads, and coached UMKC's leading teams to victories at numerous regional and national tournaments as an assistant coach in 1997-98. Subsequently, Myron has coached at the University of Rochester and has lectured nationally on debate theory at the University of Michigan, University of Vermont, Emory University, and of course, UMKC.

Myron has worked extensively to increase minority participation in debate, promoting Urban Debate Leagues in major cities across the U.S. His activities as a coach and critic have earned him national honors as being one of the top judges in college debate.

He is currently finishing his thesis on the relationship between policy debate and academic achievement, and will become a government affairs consultant upon completion of his master of science degree at the University of Rochester this May.

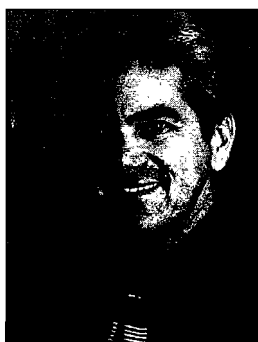
Scott Betz

Originally from Lake Charles, La., Scott Betz came to UMKC in 1995 as a freshman. He debated for UMKC all four years of his college career before graduating in May 1999 with a degree in political science.

During his debate career, Scott was a three-time Academic All-American Debater and a member of the 1996-97 Cross Examination Debate Association and National Debate Tournament national sweepstakes championship team. He amassed numerous individual and team awards while debating at UMKC.

After graduation, he accepted a job as an analyst in the trust department of UMB Bank in downtown Kansas City.

Awards Banquet



March 28

7 - 9 p.m.

Marriott, Grand Ballroom

Keynote speaker Tom Gjelten, a diplomatic correspondent, reports on international issues from Washington D.C. for National Public Radio's award-winning newsmagazines *All Things Considered*, *Morning Edition*, and *Weekend Edition*.

Gjelten returned to Washington in 1994 after eight years of overseas assignments. From September 1990 to December 1993, Gjelten was based in Berlin as NPR's correspondent for Eastern and Central Europe. He reported on such major stories as the reunification of Germany and the transition from communism to democracy and market economics. With other NPR correspondents, Gjelten also covered the war in the Persian Gulf and the breakup of the Soviet Union.

From 1991 to 1994, Gjelten's major assignment was in the former Yugoslavia, where he covered the Serb-Croat conflict in Croatia and the war in Bosnia. His book *Sarajevo Daily: A City and Its Newspaper Under Siege* (Harper Collins) is based on his reporting from Sarajevo.

From 1986 to 1989, Gjelten was based in Mexico City as NPR's Latin American correspondent. He covered the Central American conflicts, the crisis in Panama, the drug wars in Columbia, and politics and social issues in Mexico, Argentina, and other Latin American countries.

Since joining NPR in 1983 as a labor and education reporter, Gjelten has won numerous awards for his work. He is a graduate of the University of Minnesota and the Antioch Graduate School in Keene, NH. In 1989-90, he was a William Benton Fellow at the University of Chicago. He is married to ABC News' Martha Raddatz.

National Urban Debate Conference

March 21-22

Administrative Conference Center

During the last few years, the Open Society Institute has initiated a national program to encourage the development of high school debate programs in America's inner city schools. As a result, so called "Urban Debate Leagues" (UDL) now exist across the nation. The results have been dramatic: The children who have been involved are reporting higher test scores, better grades and increased interest in college.

In conjunction with the National Debate Tournament, UMKC is hosting the National Urban Debate Conference. For the first time ever, students and teachers from each UDL location will be brought together to share ideas and information. The net result is that these UDL representatives will meet and work with successful college debaters, college recruiters and alumni from some of the nation's finest colleges.

The Urban Debate League program is funded in large part via grants from the Open Society Institute (OSI) of New York. The Open Society Institute is one of 31 nonprofit organizations operated by international financier George Soros. OSI supports bringing competitive debate to the underserved high school communities as an educational and cross-cultural opportunity to learn skills for social change. Currently, OSI is sponsoring programs in Kansas City, St. Louis, Chicago, Tuscaloosa, Atlanta, Southern California, New York City, Detroit, Baltimore, Seattle, San Francisco, and the program is growing every year.

To continue these programs at the end of the OSI start-up funding, the individual Urban Debate Leagues will seek out local and national grant programs and funding opportunities. Those who share in supporting the program also share in knowing they have made a significant difference in helping to share tomorrow's potential leaders.

DEBATE-Kansas City, the UMKC-based UDL, is a partnership between the University of Missouri-Kansas City, the local school districts and the greater Kansas City community. It is dedicated to empowering inner city high school students through policy team debate conducted in a positive learning environment. Throughout the 1999-2000 school year, over 180 students have participated with DEBATE-Kansas City. Since 1998, over 320 students from 11 urban high schools in Kansas City, Missouri, and Kansas City, Kansas, have been exposed to debate activities because of DEBATE-Kansas City.

For more information regarding OSI or Urban Debate Leagues in your area, please contact Beth Breger, program officer, Open Society Institute, 400 West 59th Street, New York, NY 10019, (212) 548-0617, www.soros.org

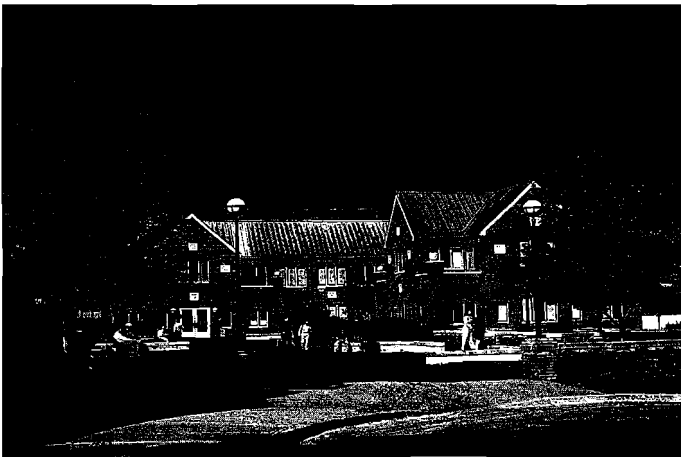
University of Missouri-Kansas City

The History of UMKC

UMKC was spawned by a city built at the origin of the Oregon and Santa Fe Trails. These roadways to the West began at Old Westport, just a few miles from the present UMKC campus.

In the 1890's talk of founding a university in Kansas City became an increasingly evident part of the city's sense of growth, but it was not until the 1920's that talk turned to action. In the postwar decade, the chamber of commerce appointed a committee to consider the possibility of a university in Kansas City. A board of trustees comprising leading businessmen was established, and the board proceeded with its plan.

Finally, in 1929, the charter for the University of Kansas City was granted. The dream became a reality when William Volker, a local philanthropist for whom the 93-acre Volker campus is named, presented the board with the 40-acre nucleus of the present campus site in Kansas City's Rockhill district.



In 1933, the University of Kansas City announced that classes would begin in October. A faculty of 17 was hired, and on October 2, 1933, 264 students enrolled. The University of Kansas City, a private independent university, had begun.

In the eventful decades since opening, the University has developed rapidly and gained strength. Impetus for growth was provided by the affiliation of several professional schools with the University, which added to the prestige already established by a strong College of Arts and Science.

On July 25, 1963, the University of Kansas City became a part of the University of Missouri System, joining three other campuses located in Columbia, Rolla and St. Louis.

The University's name was changed to University of Missouri-Kansas City, and since 1963, the Kansas City campus has experienced unparalleled growth.

UMKC, steeped in tradition and a proud heritage of a private university, faces its role as a major educational institution with dignity and assurance.



The History of Debate at UMKC

The 1936 yearbook offers the first record of debate on the Kansas City University campus. On page 22, 10 young men in suits are pictured next to the caption "Debate" with a description that reads "The debate teams engaged in a number of non-decision debates..." which was not unusual for that era. Many debates occurred within debating societies, or between different organizations from the same school. Intercollegiate debate tournaments didn't become the national norm until after World War II.

In the 1950's, the only intercollegiate activity on the K.C.U. campus was debate. Perhaps that is why coverage of K.C.U.'s debate program appears in an article in the January 25, 1957 issue of the *Kansas City Star*. Dr. Jack W. Murphy, "the team's director," is quoted as saying "This is the first [debate] team the university had organized." But once initiated, the University strongly supported the intercollegiate program by hiring Dr. Walter Murrish in 1959. An accomplished coach from Southern Illinois, Dr. Murrish led the program to much success over the next decade.

William Replogle and Paul Black were the first successful K.C.U. varsity team to gain a national reputation by winning the Baylor University Tournament and two others during the 59-60 season. According to members of that squad, some of the most interesting practice debates were the ones Dr. Murrish organized against the prisoners in the federal penitentiary in Leavenworth, Kan. The debaters would eat in the prison "mess hall," but regardless of how the debate was progressing—at 9 p.m. the debate was OVER. Apparently the lockdown occurred on time even if visitors were on the premises and the debaters didn't want to risk spending the night.

In 1961, the University of Kansas City qualified its first team to the National Debate Tournament (still held at the United

University of Missouri-Kansas City

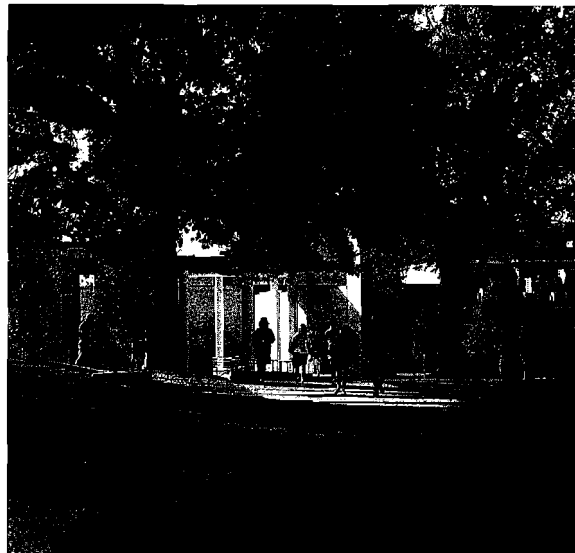
States Military Academy, West Point). William Crawford, now a circuit court judge in Jasper County, Mo., and Roy Leeper, Jr. a professor of communication studies at Northeast Missouri State University, competed as one of 34 select teams at the 15th Annual NDT. The following year, Bill Isenhour, now a District Judge in Johnson County, Kan., and Bill Cohen qualified and placed 26th in the nation. Cohen and his 1963 partner, Steve Sturdevant, missed the NDT by a single qualification ballot in 1964, so until last year, no UMKC student had qualified more than once for the National Debate Tournament.

The first “UMKC” (not K.C.U.) team to qualify was in 1966, and there was a 30-year gap between the fourth team to qualify and the next time UMKC competed at the National Debate Tournament in 1998.

That “gap” resulted from evolutionary change within the debate activity and 15 years of a dormant UMKC debate program. The program evaporated because of the common enemies most debate programs face—insufficient and irregular funding coupled with conflicting demands upon the debate program’s director. In the eighties, the only debate on the Volker campus was student-organized and self-coached until 1986.

Nineteen-eighty-six was the beginning of the new era of UMKC Debate. Just prior to the 1986-87 school year, the Communication Studies Department hired then-practicing attorney Linda M. Collier as the part-time director of its newly reinstated debate program. Neither Collier nor the University entered the relationship expecting what would happen next, but it all clicked! Collier enjoyed teaching and the challenge of working with bright, competitive students, and there were talented, interested students already on the campus. Four of them, Steve Wolfe, Chris Cushman, Darrin Hicks and Mike Gentry, formed the nucleus of the squad that won the 1987 Brady Garrison Award, the National Championship for New Programs in the Cross Examination Debate Association (CEDA)¹, and launched the UMKC debate renaissance. In addition, Cushman and Gentry advanced to the “sweet sixteen” out of 200-plus teams at the 1987 CEDA National Tournament.

On the heels of that success, Collier signed on as the full-time director of debate and began to recruit more students and travel them to more tournaments. Ten years later, *People* magazine was the first of three national publications that profiled her and the UMKC Debate Program. As early as 1989, Cushman and Ande Goetz, made it to the quarterfinal round of the CEDA National Tournament—a new high water mark, and that year UMKC moved into the national top 20.



In 1991-92, Chris Riffer and David MacDonald became the first nationally dominant UMKC debate team of the contemporary era. They won tournaments at Emporia State University, the University of Central Oklahoma (f/k/a Central State University), Southwestern Missouri State University, Cornell University, Arizona State University, and the Jesuit and Weber State Round Robins. Nineteen-ninety-two also saw the first time UMKC advanced four teams at the CEDA National Tournament and won three of the 20 top speaker awards.

Nineteen-ninety-four was UMKC Debate’s Championship Season. UMKC advanced an unprecedented 5 teams into elimination rounds at the 1994 CEDA National Tournament. Tracy Gonos and Owen St. Amant went undefeated and were the tournament’s top seed, Elaine Maag and Devon Reese made it to the round of 32, Michelle Keck and RJ Carlson made it to the “sweet sixteen,” and Kieran Ringgenberg and Paul Hayes bowed-out in the semi-finals to the eventual winners—UMKC’s Brian Johnston and David Genco. Keck, Genco and Johnston also won 3 of the top twenty speaker awards.

Nineteen-ninety-five, from most perspectives, topped 1994. Ringgenberg and Hayes won 11 tournaments, and helped UMKC set a new record as it won the CEDA National Sweepstakes Championship. At the national tournament, Maag and Reese advanced to the sweet sixteen and Ringgenberg and Hayes again captured third place. Maag, Ringgenberg and Hayes all won speaker awards.

The year 1997 was the first that NDT and CEDA debated the same resolution. Because of the success of varsity debaters Eric Jenkins and Monte Stevens, and Jenny Barker and Scott

Betz, and the junior varsity team of Josh Coffman and Adam Whyte, UMKC became the first school in history to top BOTH the CEDA National Sweepstakes and the NDT National Ranking Report.

UMKC's circle back to the NDT was completed in 1998 when Josh Coffman and Matt Baisley became the first UMKC team in 30 years to qualify for the National Debate Tournament. And they did more than qualify—Coffman and Baisley became the first team from UMKC to advance into the elimination rounds. In 1999, UMKC qualified two teams to the NDT—including Baisley and Coffman (with different partners), and UMKC for two years in a row had a team competing in the elimination rounds. Baisley and Scott Betz also had a successful 1999 CEDA National Tournament, winning speaker awards and making it to the quarterfinal round.

In 2000, Baisley and Coffman became the first students in UMKC debate history to have qualified for three consecutive years to the National Debate Tournament, and they will of course compete in the 54th annual National Debate Tournament on their own campus. But competition alone is not the sum total of debate history at UMKC. Since 1990, UMKC Debate has hosted a Summer Debate Institute that annually attracts 100-plus students and teachers to the campus from across the United States. Since 1989, UMKC Debate has sponsored an annual Free Fall Workshop where as many as 800 students from Western Missouri and Eastern Kansas attend a one-day FREE debate workshop on the current high school topic taught by UMKC coaches and debaters and local high school teachers. And for the past 12 years, UMKC has hosted the Kansas City Classic Debate Tournament formerly part of the Walter Murrish Swing with Southern Illinois University, and currently part of the Blizzard Swing with William Jewell's Georgia Bowman Invitational tournament.

DEBATE-Kansas City added a new dimension to the UMKC Debate Program when in 1998 under Collier's direction UMKC debaters began to mentor urban high school students and help them reach their potential through policy debate. As one of the Open Society Institute's 10 grantees in the Urban Debate Program, UMKC's DEBATE-Kansas City has reintroduced policy debate to nearly 400 high school students (from 11 high schools) who are seeing its benefit in their grades, self-confidence and college opportunities.

Even as the 2000-2001 recruits and coaching staff are being determined, UMKC's debate history continues to grow and evolve through its alumni—once part of the squad, you stay part of the squad. Space constraints and incomplete records prevent mentioning all the students, assistant coaches and assistant directors who have brought the program into prominence. They are appreciated.

There have been two times of profound sadness in the last 13 years—the untimely deaths of David MacDonald (1996) and Brian (Baby Jo) Johnston (1997). They are missed.

¹ CEDA's National Tournament differs from the National Debate Tournament, sponsored by the AFA, because CEDA hosts an open tournament—teams don't qualify to compete. On several occasions, close to 250 teams have been in the field at the beginning of the CEDA National Tournament. Up until 1996-97, CEDA and the NDT also debated different resolutions, but in 1996, the Committee of the National Debate Tournament passed a rule to debate the CEDA resolution beginning in the 1996-97 academic year. Since then, former NDT-only programs like Northwestern University have competed at the CEDA National Tournament in addition to the NDT and former CEDA-only programs, like the 1986-present UMKC program have sought to qualify for the NDT in addition to competing at the CEDA National Tournament.



Tournament Participants 2000

District I

University of California at Berkeley AM

Debaters: Anna Armontrout
Matt MacDonald
Judges: David Arnett
Trevor Wells
Director: David Arnett

University of California at Berkeley KL

Debaters: Ivo Keller
Randy Luskey
Judges: David Arnett
Trevor Wells
Director: David Arnett

California State University- Bakersfield PW

Debaters: Jeremy Peterson
David Wells
Judges: Paul Loupe
Diane Waryas
Director: Omar G. Guevara

California State University-Chico MR

Debaters: Brenda McChesney
Kylie Robertson
Judges: Kristi Morioka
Jeremy Hathaway
Director: Kristina Schriver

California State University-Fullerton NW

Debaters: Toni Nielson
Cameron Ward
Judges: Sylvia Beltra
Jon Beuschke
Jeanine Congalton
Directors: Jon Brusckke
Jeanine Congalton

Loyola Marymount University BM

Debaters: Cindy Morgan
Aaron Brock
Judges: Jay Busse
Paul Loupe
Diane Waryas
Director: Jay Busse

University of Redlands GM

Debaters: Mark Graffagnini
John Miller
Judges: William Southworth
Director: William Southworth

University of Southern California HH

Debaters: Adam Hurder
Jordan Hurder
Judges: Anne Marie Todd
Elisia Cohen
Paul Derby
Becky Opsata
Director: David Damus

University of Southern California MS

Debaters: Chris MacFarlane
Andrew Silverman
Judges: Anne Marie Todd
Elisia Cohen
Paul Derby
Becky Opsata
Director: David Damus

District II

Gonzaga University KM

Debaters: Casey Kelly
Aaron Moburg-Jones
Judges: Glen Frappier
Asst. Dir. Erik Cornellier
Geoff Smith
Matt Moore
Director: Glen Frappier

Gonzaga University SL

Debaters: Bill Schroeder
Chris Losnegard
Judges: Glen Frappier
Asst. Dir. Erik Cornellier
Geoff Smith
Matt Moore
Director: Glen Frappier

Lewis & Clark College HC

Debaters: Nick Hesterberg
Amy Collinge
Judges: Jared Hager
Christi Siver
Director: Steven Hunt

Lewis & Clark College ZC

Debaters: Owen Zahorcak
Brad Cole
Judges: Jared Hager
Christi Siver
Director: Steven Hunt

Whitman College CO

Debaters: Jessica Clark
Charles Olney
Judges: Jim Hanson
J.P. Lacy
Adam Symonds
Geof Brodak
Director: Jim Hanson

Whitman College CB

Debaters: Emily Cordo
Thad Blank
Judges: Jim Hanson
J.P. Lacy
Adam Symonds
Geof Brodak
Director: Jim Hanson

District III

Baylor University BL

Debaters: Cole Bucy
Robert Little
Judges: Kelly Dunbar
Karla Leeper
Kelley Skillin
Director: Karla Leeper

Baylor University CT

Debaters: Joseph Coppolla
Matthew Titus
Judges: Kelly Dunbar
Karla Leeper
Kelley Skillin
Director: Karla Leeper

Fort Hays State University RS

Debaters: Joe Ramsey
Brent Saindon
Judges: Tony Penders
Bill Shanahan
Directors: Tony Penders
Bill Shanahan

University of Kansas EM

Debaters: Mike Eber
Grant McKeehan
Judges: Sarah Partlow
Val Renegar
Matt Gerber
Rich McCollum
Jacob Thompson
Jeff VanCleave
Director: Scott Harris

University of Kansas MM

Debaters: Robert Jerome Melman
David Magariel
Judges: Sarah Partlow
Val Renegar
Matt Gerber
Rich McCollum
Jacob Thompson
Jeff VanCleave
Director: Scott Harris

Kansas State University GS

Debaters: Alex Garrett
Michael Shultz
Judges: Monte Stevens
Justin Green
Sarah Glaser
Scott Herndon
Isaac West
Director: Susan Stanfield

Kansas State University HZ

Debaters: Katerina Hatzivramidis
Kevin Zollman
Judges: Monte Stevens
Justin Green
Scott Herndon
Sarah Glaser
Isaac West
Director: Susan Stanfield

University of Missouri-Kansas City BC

Debaters: Joshua Coffman
Matthew Baisley
Judges: Asst. Dir. Brent Siemers
Kelly Congdon
Sean Harris
Clay Rhodes
Director: Linda M. Collier

University of North Texas HM

Debaters: John Hines
Cody Morrow
Judges: Joshua Hoe
Tara Tate
Mark Deloach
Director: Mark Deloach

Southwest Missouri State University KC

Debaters: Joe Kilpatrick
Gabe Cook
Judges: John Fritch
Eric Morris
Martin Harris
Heather Walters
Director: John Fritch

Southwest Missouri State University PV

Debaters: Troy Payne
Matt Vega
Judges: John Fritch
Eric Morris
Martin Harris
Heather Walters
Director: John Fritch

University of Texas-Austin DN

Debaters: Daniela Dwyer
Laura Nathan
Judges: David Breshears
Eric Emerson
Eric Jenkins
Kevin Kuswa
Joel Rollins
Jack Stroube
Director: Joel Rollins

University of Texas-Austin EG

Debaters: Nathan Kirk Evans
Jairus Grove
Judges: David Breshears
Eric Emerson
Eric Jenkins
Kevin Kuswa
Joel Rollins
Jack Stroube
Director: Joel Rollins

University of Texas-Austin RS

Debaters: James Vernon Reed
Stephen Stetson
Judges: David Breshears
Eric Emerson
Eric Jenkins
Kevin Kuswa
Joel Rollins
Jack Stroube
Directors: Joel Rollins

Wichita State University HO

Debaters: Shannon Holland
Thomas O'Toole
Judges: Darren Elliott
Laurie Ishak
Jeffrey Jarman
Director: Jeffrey Jarman

Tournament Participants 2000

continued

District IV

University of Iowa HM

Debaters: Matt Holt
Peter McCollum
Judges: Chris Skiles
Jon Wiebel
Michael Jensen
Directors: Paul G. Bellus
David Hingstman

University of Iowa LR

Debaters: Kristin Langwell
Andy Ryan
Judges: Chris Skiles
Jon Wiebel
Michael Jensen
Directors: Paul G. Bellus
David Hingstman

Macalester College KK

Debaters: Kate Kauf
Chris Kenyen
Judges: Doug Dennis
Steve Clemmons
Director: Dick Lesicko

District V

Augustana College BV

Debaters: Jeremy Bratt
Megan Volpert
Judges: Heidi Hamilton
Director: Heidi Hamilton

Illinois State University BV

Debaters: Scott Varda
Alex Briesacher
Judges: Danielle Wiese
Rob McDade
Khalil Marrar
Director: Molly Munson

John Carroll University LS

Debaters: Benjamin Savacool
Katherine Lavelle
Judges: Brent Brossmann
Kelly Young
Director: Brent Brossmann

University of Michigan CO

Debaters: Matt Cannon
John Oden
Judges: Steve Mancuso
Jason Hernandez
Colin Kahl
Biza Repko
Matt Rice
Corey Stoughton
Director: Steve Mancuso

University of Michigan SM

Debaters: Carl Sammartino
Adriana Midence
Judges: Steve Mancuso
Jason Hernandez
Colin Kahl
Biza Repko
Matt Rice
Corey Stoughton
Director: Steve Mancuso

University of Michigan PS

Debaters: Chris Pudelski
Gabe Scannapieco
Judges: Steve Mancuso
Jason Hernandez
Colin Kahl
Biza Repko
Matt Rice
Corey Stoughton
Director: Steve Mancuso

Michigan State University BC

Debaters: Matthew Blair
Austin Carson
Judges: Jason Trice
Will Repko
Jason Russell
John Sullivan
Erik Slusher
Director: Jim Roper

Michigan State University DM

Debaters: Steve Donald
Aaron Monick
Judges: Jason Trice
Will Repko
Jason Russell
John Sullivan
Erik Slusher
Director: James Roper

Michigan State University WV

Debaters: Alison Woidan
Anjali Vats
Judges: Jason Trice
Will Repko
Jason Russell
John Sullivan
Erik Slusher
Director: James Roper

District VI

Northwestern University FJ

Debaters: Jake Foster
Trace Johnson
Judges: Toby Arquette
Patrick McMullen
Scott Deatherage
Judd Kimball
Adrienne Brovero
Nate Smith
Brian McBride
Shuman Sohrn
Director: Scott Deatherage

Northwestern University KK

Debaters: Annie Kastanek
Eki Kay-Oliphant
Judges: Brian McBride
Shuman Sohrn
Scott Deatherage
Judd Kimball
Toby Arquette
Adrienne Brovero
Nate Smith
Patrick McMullen
Director: Scott Deatherage

Northwestern University PS

Debaters: Jonathan Paul
Ryan Sparacino
Judges: Scott Deatherage
Judd Kimball
Toby Arquette
Patrick McMullen
Adrienne Brovero
Nate Smith
Brian McBride
Shuman Sohrn
Director: Scott Deatherage

Wayne State University GH

Debaters: Stephanie Gerali
Ben Hillard
Judges: Rod Phares
Richard Pineda
Chris Salinas
Ron Stevenson
George Ziegelmueller
Director: George Ziegelmueller

Emory University BG

Debaters: Stephen Bailey
Kamal Ghali
Judges: David Heidt
Jennifer Alme
Bill Newnam
Melissa Wade
Chris Lundberg
Shannera Reid
Dan Fitzmeier
Russ Falconer
Director: Melissa Wade

Emory University HL

Debaters: Mike Horowitz
John Paul Lupo
Judges: David Heidt
Jennifer Alme
Bill Newnam
Melissa Wade
Chris Lundberg
Shannera Reid
Dan Fitzmeier
Russ Falconer
Director: Melissa Wade

Emory University HM

Debaters: Larry Heftman
Jeff McNabb
Judges: David Heidt
Jennifer Alme
Bill Newnam
Melissa Wade
Chris Lundberg
Shannera Reid
Dan Fitzmeier
Russ Falconer
Director: Melissa Wade

Mercer University DH

Debaters: Brian Drake
James Herndon
Judges: Joseph Zompetti
Director: Joseph Zompetti

Samford University BJ

Debaters: Christopher Buzachero
Davi Johnson
Judges: Michael Janas
Benjamin Coulter
Director: Michael Janas

University of Georgia EK

Debaters: Wally Eastwood
Patricia Kelley
Judges: Ryan Galloway
Bill Roberts
Ken Rufo
Gordon Stables
Director: Edward Panetta

University of Georgia PQ

Debaters: Shawn Powers
RobbieQuinn
Judges: Ryan Galloway
Bill Roberts
Ken Rufo
Gordon Stables
Director: Edward Panetta

University of Kentucky HK

Debaters: Russ Hubbard
Aaron Kall
Judges: Dan Davis
Roger Solt
Director: J.W. Patterson

University of Kentucky JR

Debaters: Paul Jensen
Brian Ray
Judges: Dan Davis
Roger Solt
Director: J.W. Patterson

University of Louisville CC

Debaters: Kate Charles
Kenda Cunningham
Judges: Michael Davis
Ede Warner Jr.
Director: Ede Warner Jr.

University of Louisville LW

Debaters: Michael Lee
Jonathan Westbrook
Judges: Alysia Cockrell
Rafael Bito
Director: Ede Warner Jr.

University of Miami BP

Debaters: Veronica Barreto
Regina Paulose
Judges: Christopher Cooper
Lawrence Wulkan
Director: David Steinberg

Wake Forest University AF

Debaters: Emma Filstrup
Jarrod Atchison
Judges: Ross Smith, coach
Aaron Harmon
Tomohiro Kanke
Sandra McCullough
Judd Renken
Director: Allan Loudon

Wake Forest University CL

Debaters: Cyclone Covey
Wesley Lotz
Judges: Ross Smith, coach
Aaron Harmon
Tomohiro Kanke
Sandra McCullough
Judd Renken
Director: Allan Loudon

Wake Forest University DS

Debaters: Chris DeVault
Patrick Speice
Judges: Ross Smith, coach
Aaron Harmon
Tomohiro Kanke
Sandra McCullough
Judd Renken
Director: Allan Loudon

State University of West Georgia EG

Debaters: Rashad Evans
Elisabeth Goodwin
Judges: Asst. Dir. John Sharp
Kris Bonilla
Kate Shuster
Director: Michael Hester

State University of West Georgia HS

Debaters: Sarah Holbrook
Rachel Saloom
Judges: Asst. Dir. John Sharp
Kris Bonilla
Kate Shuster
Director: Michael Hester

District VII**The Catholic University of America MP**

Debaters: Michael Pomorski
Patrick McEachern
Judges: Michael Dutcher
Paul Kerr
Director: Ronald Bratt

George Mason University IT

Debaters: Jay Igiel
Frances Tufts
Judges: Warren Decker
Director: Warren Decker

George Washington University BS

Debaters: Heather Barnes
Jon Schwartz
Judges: Steven Keller
Director: Steven Keller

Georgetown University GW

Debaters: Sarah Gragert
Brad Wenban
Judges: Jeff Parcher
Director: Jeff Parcher

James Madison University LW

Debaters: Michelle Lancaster
John Willemin
Judges: Barbara Pickering
Pete Bsumek
Director: Barbara Pickering

University of Pittsburgh CT

Debaters: Omri Ceren
Tony Todero
Judges: Gordon Mitchell
Kevin Ayotte
David Helwich
Marcy Halpin
Director: Gordon Mitchell

District VIII

Dartmouth College BG

Debaters: Alex Berger
Adam Garen
Judges: David Hung
Andrew Geppert
Bill Russell
Ken Strange
Sonja Starr
Director: Ken Strange

Dartmouth College LR

Debaters: Andrew Leong
REL Rubin
Judges: David Hung
Andrew Geppert
Bill Russell
Ken Strange
Sonja Starr
Director: Ken Strange

Harvard University CW

Debaters: Eun Young Choi
James Wilson
Judges: Dallas Perkins
Sherry Hall
Michael Gottlieb
Director: Dallas Perkins

New York University GG

Debaters: Nathan Gorelick
Ricky Garner
Judges: Will Baker
Joe Patrice
Director: Will Baker

Pace University BL

Debaters: Daniel Bell
David Lang
Judges: Tim Mahoney
John Foy
Director: Tim Mahoney

Pace University KP

Debaters: Michael Kloster
Jason Peterson
Judges: Tim Mahoney
John Foy
Director: Tim Mahoney

University of Vermont MS

Debaters: Helen X. Morgan
Sarah Jane Snider
Judges: Jackie Massey
Rae Lynn Schwartz
Alfred Snider
Director: Alfred Snider

District IX

Arizona State University MS

Debaters: Takis Makridis
Justin Skarb
Judges: Jim Haefele
Jen Edwards
Directors: Jason Jarvis
Kristin Dybuig

Weber State University WM

Debaters: Zach Westerfield
Brandon Mark
Judges: Asst. Dir. Eric Marlow
Eric Mueller
Michael Bryant
Director: Michael Bryant

Champions, Runners-Up and Final Four 1947-99

1962		3rd	University of Alabama Russel Drake and Fourier Gale Coach: Annabel D. Hagood	1971	University of California, Los Angeles Don Hornstein and Barrett McTerney Coach: Patricia B. Long
1st	Ohio State University Dale Williams and Sarah Benson Coach: Richard Rieke			1st	
2nd	Baylor University Calvin Kent and Michael Henke Coach: Glenn Capp	3rd	University of Southern California Ric Flam and David Kenner Coach: James C. DeBross	2nd	Oberlin College Scott Lassar and Joe Misner Coach: Larry E. Larmer
3rd	University of Miami Neal Sonnett and Barry Richard Coach: Donald Sprague	1967		3rd	University of Georgia Pam Martinson and Tom Martinson Coach: Richard Huseman
3rd	College of the Holy Cross Kevin Jeogh and Dan Kalb Coach: Rev. Paul McGrady	1st	Dartmouth College Tom Brewer and John Isaacson Coach: Herbert L. James	3rd	University of Kansas Dan Beck and Robert Prentice Coach: Donn W. Parson
1963		2nd	Wayne State University Kathleen McDonald and Don Ritzenein		
1st	Dartmouth College Frank Wohl and Stephen Kessler Coach: Herbert L. James	3rd	University of Pittsburgh Michael Smith and Harry Tuminello Coach: Thomas Kane	1972	
2nd	University of Minnesota Andre Zdrzil and David Krause Coach: Robert L. Scott	3rd	Georgetown University Michael Naylor and John Keottl Coach: William Reynolds	1st	University of California, Santa Barbara Mike Clough and Mike Fernandez Coach: Kathy Corey
3rd	Boston College James Unger and Joe McLaughlin Coach: David Curtis	1968		2nd	University of Southern California Ron Palmieri and Dennis Winston Coach: John D. DeBross
3rd	University of Alabama Richard Bouldin and Robert Roberts Coach: Annabel Hagood	1st	Wichita State University Robert Shields and Lee Thompson Coaches: Quincalee Stiegel and Marvin Cox	3rd	Brown University Tuna Snider and Hotep X Coach: Barbara Tannenbaum
1964		2nd	Butler University Donald Kiefer and Carl Flanigan Coach: Nicholas Cripe	3rd	University of Southern California Geoff Goodman and King Schofield Coach: Barbara O'Connor
1st	University of the Pacific Raoul Kennedy and Douglas Pipes Coach: Paul Winters	3rd	Michigan State University Richard Brautigam and Charles Humphreys Coach: Ted Jackson	1973	
2nd	Boston College James Unger and Joseph McLaughlin Coaches: John Lawton and Lee Huebner	3rd	University of Southern California Chet Actis and Bill Anderson Coach: John DeBross	1st	Northwestern University Elliot Minberg and Ron Marmer Coach: David Zarefsky
3rd	Georgetown University John Hempelmann and Robert Schrum Coach: William Reynolds	1969		2nd	Georgetown University Bradley Ziff and Stewart Jay Coach: James J. Unger
3rd	United States Naval Academy Rudi Milasich and Edwin Linz Coach: Lt. Lawrence J. Flink	1st	Harvard University Richard Lewis and Joel Perwin Coach: Lawrence Tribe	3rd	Southwest Missouri State University Tom Black and Jon Jackson Coach: Donald J. Stanton
1965		2nd	University of Houston David Seikel and Michael Miller Coach: William B. English	3rd	University of Kansas Wm. Russell and Wm. Hensley Coach: Donn W. Parson
1st	Carson-Newman College John Wittig and Barnett Pearce Coach: Forrest Conklin	3rd	Loyola University of Los Angeles John Tagg and Jim Caforio Coach: George Schell	1974	
2nd	Northeastern State College David Johnson and Glen Strickland Coach: Frank Nelson	3rd	University of California, Los Angeles Roy Schultz and Alec Wisner	1st	Harvard University G. Rosenbaum and C. Garvin Coach: Mark Arnold
3rd	University of Miami Ron Sabo and Steve Mackauf Coach: Frank Nelson	1970		2nd	Augustana College Bob Feldhake and Rick Godfrey Coach: Dan Bozik
3rd	Georgetown University John Koetl and Robert Schrum Coach: William Reynolds	1st	University of Kansas Robert McCulloh and David Jeans Coaches: Donn W. Parson and Jackson Harrell	3rd	University of Kentucky Ben Jones and Jim Flegle Coach: J.W. Patterson
1966		2nd	Canisius College David Goss and David Wagner Coach: Bert Gross	3rd	University of Southern California Glenn Johnson and Larry Solum Coach: John DeBross
1st	Northwestern University Bill Snyder and Mike Denger Coach: Thomas B. McClain	3rd	University of Kansas Daniel Beck and Robert Prentice Coach: Donn W. Parson	1975	
2nd	Wayne State University Kathleen McDonald and Douglas Frost Coach: George Ziegelmuller	3rd	University of Houston Mike Miller and Paul Colby Coach: William English	1st	Baylor University Jay Hurst and David Kent Coach: Lee Polk
				2nd	University of Redlands Greg Ballard and Bill Smelko Coach: William Southworth
				3rd	Boston College John Meany and Mike Reilly Coach: Daniel M. Rohrer

3rd	University of Kentucky Mary Thompson and Gil Skillman Coach: J.W. Patterson				
1976					
1st	University of Kansas Robin Rowland and Frank Cross Coaches: Donn W. Parson and Bill Balthrop				
2nd	Georgetown University Charles Chafer and David Ottoson Coach: James J. Unger				
3rd	Augustana College Robert Feldhake and Rick Godfrey Coaches: D. Bozik and Ken Strange				
3rd	University of Southern California Devlin and Larry Solum Coach: John DeBross				
1977					
1st	Georgetown University John Walker and David Ottoson Coach: James J. Unger				
2nd	University of Southern California L. Sherman and S. Combs Coach: John C. DrBross				
3rd	University of Redlands Mark Fabiani and Paul McNamara Coach: William Southworth				
3rd	University of Kansas Robin Rowland and Frank Cross Coach: Donn W. Parson				
1978					
1st	Northwestern University Mark Cotham and Stuart Singer Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight				
2nd	University of Southern California Steven Combs and Jon Cassanelli Coaches: John C. DeBross and Lee Garrison				
3rd	University of Redlands Mark Faviani and Mark Warfel Coach: William Southworth				
3rd	Georgetown University David Ottoson and Thomas Rollins Coach: James J. Unger				
1979					
1st	Harvard University Michael King and John Bredehoft Coaches: Charles E. Garvin and Greg A. Rosenbaum				
2nd	Northwestern University Don Dripps and Mark Cotham Coach: G Thomas Goodnight				
3rd	West Georgia College Weathington and Evans Coach: Chester Gibson				
3rd	University of Kansas Steve Griffin and Fowler Coach: Donn W. Parson				
		1980		1984	
		1st	Northwestern University Don Dripps and Tom Fulkerson Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight	1st	Dartmouth College Leonard Gail and Mark Koulogeorge Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange and Tom Lyon
		2nd	Harvard University J. M. Bredehoft and Wm. Foutz Coaches: Dallas Perkins and L. Jeffrey Pash	2nd	University of Louisville Cindy Leiferman and Mark Whitehead Coach: Tim Hynes
		3rd	Samford University LeBlanc and Mhorter Coach: Skip Coulter	3rd	Harvard University Jonathan Massey and Jonathan Weiner Coach: Dallas Perkins
		3rd	Dartmouth College S. Meagher and T. Isaacson Coach: Ken Strange	3rd	Northwestern University Easton and Doug Sigel Coach: G. Thomas Goodnight
		1981		1985	
		1st	University of Pittsburgh M. Alberty and S. Marzen Coach: Thomas Kane	1st	Harvard University Jonathan Massey and Ed Swaine Coaches: Dallas Perkins and Jonathan Wiener
		2nd	Dartmouth College Cy Smith and Mark Weinhardt Coaches: Herb James and Ken Strange	2nd	University of Iowa Robert Garman and Karla Leeper Coaches: Robert Kemp, Dale Herbeck, Greg Phelps and John Katsulas
		3rd	University of Kentucky Jeff Jones and Steve Mancuso Coaches: J.W. Patterson and Roger Solt	3rd	Dartmouth College Eric Jaffe and Karen McGaffey Coaches: Ken Strange, Herb James and David Cheshier
		3rd	University of Louisville Dave Sutherland and Dan Sutherland Coach: Tim Hynes	3rd	Loyola-Marymount John Doran and Peter Ferguson Coach: Jay Busse
		1982		1986	
		1st	University of Louisville Dave Sutherland and Dan Sutherland Coach: Tim Hynes	1st	University of Kentucky David Brownell and Ouita Papka Coaches: J.W. Patterson and Roger Solt
		2nd	University of Redlands Bill Isaacson and Jeff Wagner Coach: William Southworth	2nd	Georgetown University Michael Mazarr and Stuart Rabin Coach: Greg Mastel
		3rd	Dartmouth College Robin Jacobsohn and Mark Weinhardt Coach: Ken Strange	3rd	Baylor University Mark Dyer and Lyn Robbins Coach: Robin Rowland
		3rd	University of Kentucky Steve Mancuso and Ron Kincaid Coaches: J.W. Patterson and Roger Solt	3rd	Northwestern University Les Lynn and Catherine Palczewski Coaches: Charles Kaufman, Scott Harris, Cori Dauber, Michelle Howard, Eric Gender, and Shelley Clubb
		1983		1987	
		1st	University of Kansas Mark Gidley and Roger Payne Coach: Donn W. Parson	1st	Baylor University Lyn Robbins and Griffin Vincent Coaches: Robert Rowland, David Hingstman, Cary Voss, Bob Gilmore and Mark Dyer
		2nd	Dartmouth College Robin Jacobsohn and Tom Lyon Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange and Steve Mancuso	2nd	Dartmouth College Craig Budner and Chrissy Mahoney Coaches: Herbert L. James, Ken Strange, David Rhaesa and Erik Jaffe
		3rd	Dartmouth College Leonard Gail and Mark Koulogeorge Coach: Ken Strange	3rd	University of Nebraska, Lincoln John Fritch and Bradley Walker Coaches: Jack Kay and Matt Sobnosky
		3rd	Samford University Melanie Gardner and Erik Walker Coach: Skip Coulter	3rd	Dartmouth College Shaun Martin and Rob Wick Coach: Ken Strange

Top Speakers 1948-99

1947 Award not presented.		1958 1st Michael Miller University of Southern California	1969 1st David Seikel University of Houston
1948 1st Potter Kerfoot Univ. of Southern California		2nd Phillip Hubbard Augustana College	2nd Joel Perwin Harvard University
2nd Henry Huff Wake Forest College	1959 1st James Ray U. S. Military Academy		1970 1st Mike Miller University of Houston
Alec MacKenzie U. S. Military Academy	2nd Ray Nichols University of Kansas		2nd Tie: Jim Caforio Loyola University Tie: David Goss Canisius College
1949 1st Robert Sayre Willamette University	1960 1st Don Herrick William Jewell College		1971 1st Joe Loveland University of North Carolina
2nd Ed Stoolenwerck University of Kansas	2nd George Schell Baylor University		2nd Joseph Angland Mass. Institute of Technology
1950 1st William Carey Notre Dame	1961 1st George Schell Baylor University		1972 1st Terry McKnight Canisius College
2nd Jack Plesco University of Florida	2nd Lawrence Tribe Harvard University		2nd Ron Palmieri University of Southern California
1951 1st Holt Spicer University of Redlands	1962 1st Tie: Lee Huebner Northwestern University		1973 1st Elliot Minberg Northwestern University
2nd James Q. Wilson University of Redlands	Tie: Harold Lawson Kansas State Teachers College		2nd Frank Kimball University of California at Los Angeles
1952 1st James Q. Wilson University of Redlands	1963 1st Daniel Kolb College of the Holy Cross		1974 1st Michael Higlelin University of Southern California
2nd Holt Spicer University of Redlands	2nd Robert Roberts University of Alabama		2nd Marvin Isgur University of Houston
1953 1st Robert L. Anderson Augustana College	1964 1st Robert Roberts University of Alabama		1975 1st Thomas Rollins Georgetown University
2nd Joan Reidy University of Wisconsin at Eau Claire	2nd John Hempelmann Georgetown University		2nd Robert Feldhake Augustana University
1954 1st Herzl Spiro University of Vermont	1965 1st Robert Schrum Georgetown University		1976 1st Robert Feldhake Augustana University
2nd James A. Robinson George Washington University	2nd Douglas Pipes University of the Pacific		2nd Thomas Rollins Georgetown University
1955 1st Huber Bell University of Kansas	1966 1st William Snyder Northwestern University		1977 1st Gilbert Skillman University of Kentucky
2nd Maynard Southwest Missouri State College	2nd John Holcomb Augustana College		2nd John Walker Georgetown University
1956 1st Phillip Hubbard Augustana College	1967 1st Rick Flam University of Southern California		1978 1st Thomas Rollins Georgetown University
2nd Henry Ruf Macalester College	2nd Thomas Brewer Dartmouth College		2nd Stuart Singer Northwestern University
1957 1st Patricia Stallings University of Houston	1968 1st David Zarefsky Northwestern University		1979 1st Mark Fabiani University of Redlands
2nd Phillip Hubbard Augustana College	2nd Richard Brautigam Michigan State University		2nd Michael B. King Harvard University

Top Speakers 1948-99

1980

1st **Stephen Meagher**
Dartmouth College
2nd **Don Dripps**
Northwestern University

1981

1st **Jeff Jones**
University of Kentucky
2nd **Tie: Paul Weathington**
West Georgia College
Tie: Scott Harris
Wayne State University

1982

1st **Steve Mancuso**
University of Kentucky
2nd **John Barrett**
Georgetown University

1983

1st **John Barrett**
Georgetown University
2nd **Leonard Gail**
Dartmouth College

1984

1st **Leonard Gail**
Dartmouth College
2nd **Bill Brewster**
Emory University

1985

1st **Danny Povinelli**
University of Massachusetts
2nd **Doug Sigel**
Northwestern University

1986

1st **Lyn Robbins**
Baylor University
2nd **Scott Segal**
Emory University

1987

1st **Lyn Robbins**
Baylor University
2nd **John Culver**
University of Kansas

1988

1st **Gloria Cabada**
Wake Forest University
2nd **Barry Pickens**
University of Kansas

1989

1st **Gordon Mitchell**
Northwestern University
2nd **Daniel Plants**
Baylor University

1990

1st **Marc Rubenstein**
University of Redlands
2nd **David Hugin**
University of Texas

1991

1st **T.A. McKinney**
University of Kentucky
2nd **Marc Rubenstein**
University of Redlands

1992

1st **Charles Smith**
University of Iowa
2nd **Ryan Goodman**
University of Texas

1993

1st **Matthew Shors**
University of Michigan
2nd **Ara Lovitt**
Dartmouth College

1994

1st **Paul Skiermont**
University of Kentucky
2nd **Fred Karem**
Harvard University

1995

1st **Paul Skiermont**
University of Kentucky
2nd **Sean McCaffity**
Northwestern University

1996

1st **Sean McCaffity**
Northwestern University
2nd **Chris LaVigne**
Wayne State University

1997

1st **Corey Rayburn**
University of Iowa
2nd **Scott Hessell**
University of Michigan

1998

1st **Michael Gottlieb**
Northwestern University
2nd **George Kouros**
Emory University

1999

1st **Michael Gottlieb**
Northwestern University
2nd **Ryan Sparacino**
Northwestern University

First Round At-Large Awards Top First Round Teams: 1973-89

1973 Georgetown University Stewart Jay and Bradley Ziff	1979 Northwestern University Chris Wonnell and Susan Winkler	1985 Claremont McKenna College David Bloom and Greg Mastel
1974 Harvard University Charles Garvin and Greg Rosenbaum	1980 Georgetown University James Kirkland and John Thompson	1986 University of Massachusetts Dan Povinelli and Mark Friedman
1975 Georgetown University Thomas Rollins and Bradley Ziff	1981 Dartmouth College Cy Smith and Mark Weinhardt	1987 Baylor University Griffin Vincent and Lyn Robbins
1976 Augustana College Robert Feldhake and Richard Godfrey	1982 University of Kansas Mark Gidley and Zack Grant	1988 Northwestern University Ben Attias and Gordon Mitchell
1977 Georgetown University David Ottoson and John Walker	1983 Samford University Melanie Gardner and Erik Walker	1989 Baylor University Martin Leober and Daniel Plants
1978 Georgetown University David Ottoson and John Walker	1984 Dartmouth College Leonard Gail and Mark Koulogeorge	

Rex Copeland Award: 1990-99

On Sept. 21, 1989, the life of Rex Copeland was brought to a sudden and tragic close. With its end, Samford University lost an outstanding student; the forensic community lost an excellent debater and friend. In recognition of his rare professional and personal qualities, Samford University, together with his parents, endowed a permanent award in his name. The Rex Copeland Memorial Award is presented annually to the collegiate debate team ranked "Number One" in the First Round, At-Large team selections. This award is for the few who achieve one of the highest honors in the debate community, so that they too will be well remembered.

1990 Harvard University David Coale and Alex Lennon	1993 Dartmouth College Ara Lovitt and Steven Sklaver	1997 University of Michigan Scott Hessel and Corey Stoughton
1991 University of Redlands Rodger Cole and Marc Rubenstein	1994 University of Kentucky Paul Skiermont and Jason Patil	1998 Emory University Anjan Sahni and George Kouros
1992 Dartmouth College Kenny Agran and Ara Lovitt	1995 Wake Forest University John Hughes and Adrienne Brovero	1999 Northwestern University Michael Gottlieb and Ryan Sparacino
	1996 Northwestern University Sean McCaffity and Mason Miller	

Sites, Hosts and Directors of NDTs 1967-2000

From 1947 to 1966 the NDT was held at the United States Military Academy.

1967
 Site: **University of Chicago**
 Hosts: Richard L. Lavarney
 Thomas McClain
 Director: Stanley G. Rives

1968
 Site: **Brooklyn College**
 Hosts: Charles E. Parkhurst
 Director: Richard D. Rieke

1969
 Site: **Northern Illinois University**
 Hosts: M. Jack Parker
 Director: Roger Hufford

1970
 Site: **University of Houston**
 Hosts: William B. English
 Director: David Matheny

1971
 Site: **Macalester College**
 Hosts: W. Scott Nobles
 Director: John C. Lehman

1972
 Site: **University of Utah**
 Hosts: Jack Rhodes
 Director: John C. Lehman

1973
 Site: **United States Naval Academy**
 Hosts: Philip Warken
 Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1974
 Site: **United States Air Force Academy**
 Hosts: Paul Whitlock
 Director: Merwyn A. Hayes

1975
 Site: **University of the Pacific**
 Hosts: Paul Winters
 Director: Michael David Hazen

1976
 Site: **Boston College**
 Hosts: Daniel M. Rohrer
 Director: Michael David Hazen

1977
 Site: **Southwestern Missouri State University**
 Hosts: Rita Rice Flaningam
 Director: Michael David Hazen

1978
 Site: **Metropolitan State College, Denver**
 Host: Gary Holbrook
 Director: Michael David Hazen

1979
 Site: **University of Kentucky**
 Hosts: J.W. Patterson
 Director: Michael David Hazen

1980
 Site: **University of Arizona**
 Hosts: Tim A. Browning
 Director: Michael David Hazen

1981
 Site: **California Poly University, Pomona**
 Hosts: Robert Charles
 Director: Michael David Hazen

1982
 Site: **Florida State University**
 Hosts: Marilyn J. Young
 Director: Michael David Hazen

1983
 Site: **Colorado College**
 Hosts: James A. Johnson
 Director: Michael David Hazen

1984
 Site: **University of Tennessee**
 Hosts: Russell T. Church
 Director: David Zarefsky

1985
 Site: **Gonzaga University**
 Hosts: D. Scott and J. Archer-Cronin
 Director: David Zarefsky

1986
 Site: **Dartmouth College**
 Hosts: Herbert L. James
 Director: David Zarefsky

1987
 Site: **Illinois State University**
 Hosts: Arnie Madsen
 Director: David Zarefsky

1988
 Site: **Weber State College**
 Hosts: Randy Scott
 Director: David Zarefsky

1989
 Site: **Miami University of Ohio**
 Hosts: Jack Rhodes
 Director: David Zarefsky

1990
 Site: **West Georgia College**
 Hosts: Chester Gibson
 Director: Al Johnson

1991
 Site: **Trinity University**
 Hosts: Frank Harrison
 Director: Al Johnson

1992
 Site: **Miami University of Ohio**
 Hosts: Jack Rhodes
 Director: Al Johnson

1993
 Site: **University of Northern Iowa**
 Hosts: Bill Henderson
 Director: Donn W. Parson

1994
 Site: **University of Louisville**
 Hosts: Tim Hynes
 Director: Donn W. Parson

1995
 Site: **West Georgia College**
 Hosts: Chester Gibson
 Director: Donn W. Parson

1996
 Site: **Wake Forest University**
 Hosts: Allan D. Loudon
 Director: Donn W. Parson

1997
 Site: **Liberty University**
 Hosts: Brett O'Donnell
 Director: Donn W. Parson

1998
 Site: **University of Utah**
 Hosts: Rebecca Bjork
 Director: Donn W. Parson

1999
 Site: **Wayne State University**
 Hosts: George Ziegelmueller
 Director: Donn W. Parson

2000
 Site: **University of Missouri-Kansas City**
 Hosts: Linda M. Collier
 Director: Donn W. Parson

NDT Rankings 1986-99

1986-87

1. Baylor University
2. Dartmouth College
3. Kansas University
4. Northwestern University
5. George Mason University
6. George Washington University
7. University of Southern California
8. University of Michigan
9. University of Redlands
10. United States Naval Academy

1987-88

1. University of Michigan
2. Baylor University
3. Northwestern University
4. United States Naval Academy
5. Dartmouth College
6. George Mason University
7. Kansas University
8. Emory University
9. Wake Forest University
10. James Madison University

1988-89

1. University of Michigan
2. George Mason University
3. Northwestern University
4. Kansas University
5. United States Naval Academy
6. Baylor University
7. Emory University
8. James Madison University
9. Liberty University
10. George Washington University

1989-90

1. Boston College
2. George Mason University
3. Liberty University
4. Dartmouth College
5. Harvard University
6. James Madison University
7. University of Iowa
8. Emory University
9. University of Redlands
10. United States Naval Academy

1990-91

1. George Mason University
2. James Madison University
3. Liberty University
4. University of Redlands
5. Dartmouth College
6. Wake Forest University
7. University of Iowa
8. Wayne State University
9. University of Texas
10. University of Michigan

1991-92

1. Boston College
2. Liberty University
3. University of Iowa
4. George Mason University
5. University of Texas
6. Baylor University
7. Wake Forest University
8. Wayne State University
9. Northwestern University
10. Mary Washington College

1992-93

1. Boston College
2. George Mason University
3. Dartmouth College
4. Georgetown University
5. Wake Forest University
6. Wayne State University
7. University of Texas
8. George Washington University
9. Liberty University
10. Mary Washington College

1993-94

1. George Mason University
2. Harvard University
3. University of Kentucky
4. Boston College
5. Liberty University
6. Dartmouth College
7. Wayne State University
8. Wake Forest University
9. Northwestern University
10. United States Naval Academy

1994-95

1. Liberty University
2. George Mason University
3. Wake Forest University
4. Northwestern University
5. Dartmouth College
6. George Washington University
7. Wayne State University
8. United States Naval Academy
9. University of Texas
10. James Madison University

1995-96

1. Liberty University
2. Wake Forest University
3. Dartmouth College
4. Northwestern University
5. Michigan State University
6. Emory University
7. University of Southern California
8. United States Naval Academy
9. Mary Washington College
10. George Mason University

1996-97

1. University of Missouri-Kansas City
2. Michigan State University
3. Liberty University
4. University of Michigan
5. Northwestern University
6. Emory University
7. University of Georgia
8. Gonzaga University
9. University of Southern California
10. Arizona State/ Southern Illinois

1997-98

1. Emory University
2. Liberty University
3. Michigan State University
4. Southern Illinois University
5. George Mason University
6. University of Kansas
7. Southern California
8. Northwestern University
9. University of Michigan
10. Wake Forest University

1998-99

1. Liberty University
2. Emory University
3. Kansas State University
4. Catholic University
5. University of Kansas
6. Northwestern University
7. Wake Forest University
8. Gonzaga University
9. Southern Illinois University
10. University of Southern California

Participants 1947-2000

- Abilene Christian College:** 55, 56, 57, 58, 61, 65, 69, 70
University of Alabama: 48, 49, 50, 53, 54, 55, 56, 60, 61, 63, 64, 66, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79
Albion College: 67, 69
American University: 61
University of Arizona: 49, 50, 69, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85
Arizona State University: 47, 67, 87, 88, 89, 98, 00
University of Arkansas: 50
Auburn University: 85, 86
Augustana College (Illinois): 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 64, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 99, 00
Augustana College (South Dakota): 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 90, 91, 92, 96, 98
Bakersfield Community College: 90
Bates College: 48, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88
Baylor University: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 60, 61, 62, 64, 67, 69, 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
Boston College: 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 79, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96
Boston University: 60, 73, 74, 75
Bowling Green State University: 50, 51, 70, 75, 76, 78
Bradley University: 51, 69, 79
Brandeis University: 65, 67
Brigham Young University: 55, 56, 60, 62, 63, 66, 78
Brooklyn College: 61
Brown University: 69, 70, 72
Butler University: 59, 61, 67, 68, 80, 81, 83, 88, 90, 91, 92
University of California at Berkeley: 68, 77, 81, 94, 97, 99, 00
University of California at Los Angeles: 48, 54, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 78
University of California at Santa Barbara: 64, 71, 72, 73, 75
California State University, Bakersfield: 00
California State University, Chico: 98, 00
California State University, Fullerton: 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99, 00
California State University, Northridge: 65, 67, 68, 72, 74
California State University, Sacramento: 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 82
Canisius College: 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 77, 78, 79
Capital University: 48, 73, 74
Carson-Newman College: 64, 65, 66
Case Institute of Technology: 73
Catholic University of America: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 00
University of Central Florida (Florida Tech): 76, 78, 79, 80, 81, 83
Central Michigan University: 74, 76, 83, 85, 86, 88, 90, 94
Central Oklahoma State University: 52, 53, 54, 56, 61, 63, 72, 73, 85, 86, 87, 89
Champlain College: 49
University of Chicago: 48, 49
Claremont McKenna College: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87
Coe College: 48
Colgate University: 51
Colorado College: 75, 77, 79
Concordia College: 67, 68, 73, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99
Cornell University: 76, 99
Dartmouth College: 48, 51, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
David Lipscomb College: 55
University of Denver: 54, 67, 68, 69, 70, 85
DePaul University: 48, 49, 51, 57
University of Detroit: 67
Drury College: 72, 80
Duke University: 56, 57, 58, 61
Duquesne University: 96
Eastern Illinois University: 71, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89
Eastern Nazarene College: 50, 60, 61
Eastern New Mexico University: 98, 99
College of Eastern Utah: 97
Emory University: 65, 66, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
Emporia State University: 51, 53, 58, 59, 60, 61, 63, 65, 66, 69, 70, 73, 74, 76, 77, 80, 81, 82
Fairmont State College: 76, 78
University of Florida: 48, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 62, 68, 69, 70
Florida State University: 75, 97
Fordham University: 57, 59, 66
Fordham University School of Education: 58, 59, 61
Fort Hays State University: 61, 99, 00
George Mason University: 74, 75, 80, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
George Pepperdine College: 49, 50, 51, 52, 53
George Washington University: 49, 51, 52, 54, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 81, 82, 83, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
Georgetown College: 49
Georgetown University: 49, 52, 56, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
University of Georgia: 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 87, 97, 98, 99, 00
Georgia State University: 84, 85, 86, 88
Gonzaga University: 47, 48, 59, 60, 62, 72, 73, 75, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85, 86, 87, 97, 99, 00
Greenville College: 56
Harvard University: 50, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
Hiram College: 52
College of the Holy Cross: 48, 51, 52, 53, 54, 62, 63
University of Houston: 51, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 83
Houston Baptist University: 87, 89, 90, 93
Howard University: 52, 54
University of Idaho: 53, 57, 61
Idaho State University: 53, 57, 61
University of Illinois, Chicago Circle: 52, 53, 54, 56, 58, 64, 65
Illinois College: 54
Illinois State University: 52, 54, 55, 62, 63, 72, 73, 81, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 99, 00
University of Indiana: 93
Indiana State University: 47, 73
University of Iowa: 72, 73, 75, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
Iowa State University: 52, 71, 74, 82, 83, 84
James Madison University: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
John Carroll University: 78, 80, 81, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
Johns Hopkins University: 77, 78, 79
University of Kansas: 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
Kansas State College of Pittsburgh: 61, 63, 67
Kansas State University: 55, 64, 75, 76, 77, 83, 98, 99, 00
University of Kentucky: 60, 64, 67, 68, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
Kent State University: 51
King's College: 59, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 77, 83, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97
University of LaVerne: 88, 89, 90, 91, 92
Lewis and Clark College: 64, 66, 67, 71, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 99, 00
Liberty University: 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98
Louisiana College: 47, 48, 49, 53, 54
Los Angeles City College: 96
University of Louisville: 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
Loyola-Marymount University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90, 00
Loyola University (Chicago): 60, 70, 72
Luther College: 50

Macalaster College: 56, 61, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 97, 98, 00
Marietta College: 59, 89, 90
Marquette University: 58, 69
Mary Washington College: 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97
University of Maryland: 67
University of Massachusetts: 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88
Massachusetts Institute of Technology: 48, 49, 56, 57, 58, 62, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 71, 73, 74, 75, 76, 79
Mercer University: 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 87, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 00
University of Miami (Florida): 52, 53, 54, 55, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 66, 68, 69, 74, 97, 98, 00
University of Miami (Ohio): 76, 80, 81, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 97, 98
University of Michigan: 71, 72, 76, 77, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
Michigan State University: 53, 66, 68, 69, 97, 98, 99, 00
Middlebury College: 55
Middle Tennessee State University: 70, 72, 77
Midland College: 55
Midwestern College: 69
University of Minnesota: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 73, 82, 83
University of Mississippi: 47, 51, 52
University of Missouri-Columbia: 68, 71, 72
University of Missouri-Kansas City: 61, 62, 66, 68, 98, 99, 00
University of Montana: 49, 50, 51
Montana State University: 51, 60
Morehead State University: 77, 78, 79, 80
Mount Mercy College: 53

Nebraska State College at Kearney: 65, 66
Nebraska Wesleyan University: 51, 52, 54, 55
University of Nebraska, Lincoln: 80, 83, 86, 87
University of Nebraska, Omaha: 77
University of Nevada, Reno: 48
University of Nevada, Las Vegas: 92, 96, 97, 98
University of New Hampshire: 71
University of New Mexico: 51, 52, 54, 85, 90, 95, 96, 98
State University of New York College at Geneseo: 53
New York University: 99, 00
Northeastern Oklahoma State University: 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 81, 82, 84, 85
Northern Arizona University: 87, 88, 89, 91
Northern Illinois University: 65
University of Northern Michigan: 75
Northwest Missouri State University: 79, 80, 82
Northwestern College (Minnesota): 63
Northwestern University: 47, 49, 50, 54, 55, 58, 59, 60, 62, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
University of North Carolina: 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 98
University of North Dakota: 79
University of North Texas: 48, 49, 59, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 79, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 00
University of Northern Colorado: 71, 74, 75
University of Northern Iowa: 74, 75, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97
University of Notre Dame: 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 58, 65, 78

Oberlin College: 68, 69, 70, 71, 72
Occidental College: 53
Odessa College: 81, 82, 86, 87, 90
Ohio University: 70, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 79, 82
Ohio State University: 47, 52, 60, 61, 62, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 86, 87
University of Oklahoma: 57, 58, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64
Oklahoma Baptist University: 77
Oklahoma City University: 65
Oklahoma State University: 68, 69, 70
Old Dominion University: 95
University of Oregon: 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 73, 75, 82, 84
Oregon State University: 47, 48, 54, 63, 64
Ottawa University: 49

Pace University: 75, 81, 83, 84, 87, 90, 97, 98, 99, 00
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